

Dhaka, Bangladesh baseline survey 2017/2018

Core respondent module

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GAGE BASELINE SURVEY (2017/18)	
HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE	
BANGLADESH: CORE RESPONDENT MODULE	
1. Date of interview (Gregorian dd/mm/yy):	[]/[]/[]
1a. Date of interview (local dd/mm/yyyy):	[]/[]/[] (Use G6 codes)
2. Start time (hh:mm; 24-hour clock):	[]:[]
3. Interviewer ID:	[]
4. Interviewer name (First Middle Last):	
5. Enumeration Area ID:	[]
6. Household ID:	[]
7. ID number of CR from HH Roster:	[]
8. CR name (First Middle Last):	
9. Consult with CR, to verify name and age with information on tracking sheet. Are you confident you are speaking to the CR we seek?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2
If NO, consult with household to determine the correct CR before proceeding.	
10. Did CR assent/consent to be surveyed?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2
If NO, discontinue interview and fill in tracking sheet with information on interview status. If YES, continue to next section.	
11. What is [CR NAME]'s gender?	Male..... 1 Female..... 2
12. How old is [CR NAME]?	[] year

SECTION 1: EDUCATION

(Note: Portions of this section were adapted from the Young Lives surveys.)

Read: First, I would like to ask you some questions about school.

- | | | | |
|--|-----------------|-----|--------|
| 1. Have you <u>ever</u> attended school? <i>If NO, probe. Include preschool and kindergarten, religious school, and vocational training.</i> | Yes..... | 1 | >> Q2 |
| | No..... | 2 | |
| | Refused..... | -97 | >> Q18 |
| | Don't know..... | -99 | |

- 1a. Why have you never attended school? **Record the MAIN reason. Do NOT read responses aloud.**
- | | |
|---|--|
| 01 = School fees too expensive | 16 = Parent / siblings didn't attend |
| 02 = Uniform / shoes / clothes for school too expensive | 17 = Parent(s) / guardian(s) don't want me to go |
| 03 = Books or other supplies for school too expensive | 18 = Not interested, I don't want to go |
| 04 = Transport to school too expensive | 19 = Not smart enough, not worthwhile |
| 05 = Lack of transport | 20 = Agriculture for your household |
| 06 = School too far from home | 21 = Work in family shop/business/income generating activity (not farming) |
| 07 = Unsafe to travel to school | 22 = Work (paid or unpaid) for someone outside of household |
| 08 = Worried for own safety at school, bullying / abuse | 23 = Migration |
| 09 = Stigma / discrimination at school | 24 = Own illness or disability |
| 10 = School conflict with beliefs | 25 = Illness or disability of other household |
| 11 = Language at school is different than at home | 26 = Lack of food |
| 12 = Quality of education at school is poor | -96 = Other (specify): _____ |
| 13 = Quality of school facilities are poor | -97 = Refused |
| 14 = No separate toilets for girls at school | -99 = Don't know |
| 15 = No female teachers | |

Skip to Q18

- | | | | |
|----|--|-----------------|-----|
| 2. | Did you ever attend a <u>kindergarten, pre-primary or preschool</u> program? | Yes | 1 |
| | | No | 2 |
| | | Refused..... | -97 |
| | | Don't know..... | -99 |

3. What age were you when you first attended Grade 1? [] [] years old
(Did not attend grade 1= -98;
Refused= -97; DK= -99)

- | | | | |
|----|--|-----------------|-----|
| 4. | <i>Is school currently in session in Bangladesh? Meaning, is the interview taking place during the school term?</i> | Yes | 1 |
| | | No | 2 |
| | | Don't know..... | -99 |

- | | | | | |
|----|--|-----------------|-----|---------------------|
| 5. | If school is in session: Are you currently enrolled in school? | Yes | 1 | >> Q18 |
| | If school is NOT in session: Were you enrolled in school | No | 2 | |
| | when the most recent session was ending? | Refused..... | -97 | |
| | If NO, probe. This includes religious and vocational schooling. | Don't know..... | -99 | |

- 5a. How old were you when you stopped attending school? [] [] years old
(N/A= -98; Refused= -97; DK= -99)

- 5b. What is the highest level of schooling you attended before you stopped going? (Use E1 codes.) Ask for highest level attended; it does not have to be completed.

- 5c. How many years did you attend at this level? years (N/A= -98; Refused= -97; DK= -99)

- 5d. What is your highest qualification? (*Use E2 codes.*) [] [] []

5e. Why did you stop attending school? Record the MAIN reason. Do NOT read responses aloud.		
01 = School fees too expensive 02 = Uniform / shoes / clothes for school too expensive 03 = Books or other supplies for school too expensive 04 = Transport to school too expensive 05 = Lack of transport 06 = School too far from home 07 = Unsafe to travel to school; because of an incident that happened on the way to school 08 = Worried for own safety at school, bullying / abuse 09 = Stigma / discrimination at school 10 = School conflict with beliefs 11 = Language at school is different than at home 12 = Quality of education at school is poor 13 = Quality of school facilities are poor 14 = No separate toilets for girls at school 15 = No female teachers 16 = Parent(s) / guardian(s) don't want me to go 17 = Not interested, doesn't want to go 18 = Not smart enough / not worthwhile 19 = Waiting on exam results before allowed to continue	20 = Banned due to poor academic performance 21 = Banned due to bad attendance 22 = Banned due to behavior 23 = Agriculture for your household 24 = Work in family shop/business/income generating activity (not farming) 25 = Work (paid or unpaid) for someone outside of household 26 = Migration 27 = Didn't want to go while menstruating 28 = Own illness or disability 29 = Illness or disability of other household member 30 = Lack of food 31 = Married 32 = Pregnant 33 = Acquired all the education wanted 34 = School closed -96 = Other (specify): _____ -97 = Refused -99 = Don't know	
5f. At the end of the last school year that you were enrolled, how many students were in your class?	[][][][] students (Refused= -97; NA = -98; DK= -99)	-97, -98, -99 >> Q18
5g. What position were you in your class?	[][][][] students (Refused= -97; DK= -99)	
6. If school is in session: What level of school do you attend? If school is NOT in session: What level of school were you attending when the most recent session was ending? (Use E1 codes.) Ask for highest level <u>attended</u> ; it does not have to be completed.	[][][]	If sec or lower >> Q6c
6a. How many years have you spent at this level?	[][] years (Refused= -97; DK= -99)	If NOT technical/university >> Q6c
6b. What is your area of specialization?	_____	
6c. What is your highest qualification? (Use E2 codes.)	[][][]	
6d. At the end of the last school year that you were enrolled, how many students were in your class?	[][][][] students (Refused= -97; NA = -98; DK= -99)	-97, -98, -99 >> instr before Q6f
6e. And what position were you in your class?	[][][][] students (Refused= -97; DK= -99)	
7. What is the name of your school? If school is not currently in session, refer to the most recent school in all following questions. (Ethiopia: Use E3 codes. Use DK = -99.)	[][][]	
7a. Is this school a day or a boarding school? By "boarding school", we mean some students sleep in school housing.	Day school..... 1 Boarding school, respondent boards on school property..... 2 Boarding school, respondent does NOT board on school property 3 (Ethiopia only): Evening school 4 (Ethiopia/Bangladesh): Shift school..... 5 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	

12. Have you ever seen other students beaten, hit, whipped, or caned by a teacher at your school, or physically punished by a teacher in some other way?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
13. Have you ever been punished at school in another way, like being forced to run around, stand on a bench, or kneel?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
14. Have you ever seen other students been punished at school in another way, like being forced to run around, stand on a bench, or kneel?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
15. Do you feel that you can speak up in class when you have a comment or question?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
16. If school is currently in session: Do you currently hold a leadership position at school? If school is not in session: Did you hold a leadership position at school in the most recent session?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
17. a. How many days did you miss school in the last <u>2 weeks</u> that <u>it was in session</u> ?	<div style="text-align: right;">[][] (N/A = -98); Ref= -97; DK= -99)</div>
b. During the last 12 months, have you missed more than one whole week of school at any time? (Let's not include school holidays, national holidays, etc.)	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 No response..... -97 Don't know..... -99
If Q17a = 0, -97, -98, -99 OR Qd = 2, -97, -99 >> Q18	
17c. Why did you miss school? Record the MAIN reason. Do NOT read responses aloud.	<div style="text-align: right;">[][]</div>
01 = Not able to pay school fees	19 = Agriculture for your household
02 = Lack of uniform / shoes / clothes for school	20 = Work in family shop/business/income generating activity (not farming)
03 = Lack of books or other supplies for school	21 = Work (paid or unpaid) for someone outside of household
04 = Transport to school too expensive	22= Menstruation
05 = Lack of transport	23 = Own illness or disability
06 = School too far from home	24 = Illness or disability of other household member
07 = Unsafe to travel to school; because of an incident that happened on the way to school	25 = Married
08 = Worried for own safety at school, bullying / abuse	26 = Pregnant
09 = Stigma / discrimination at school	27 = Acquired all the education wanted
10 = School conflict with beliefs	28 = School not open / functioning
11 = Quality of education at school is poor	29 = Teachers are absent
12 = Quality of school facilities are poor	30 = Social / religious / cultural activities or reasons
13 = Parent(s) / guardian(s) did not want / allow me to go	31 = Lack of Food
14 = Not interested, doesn't want to go	-96 = Other (specify): _____
15 = Not smart enough / not worthwhile	-97 = Refused
16 = Waiting on exam results before allowed to continue	-98 = No second reason given
17 = Banned due to poor academic performance	-99 = Don't know
18 = Banned due to behavior	
18. Imagine you had no constraints and could study for as long as you liked. What level of education would you ultimately like to achieve? (Use E1 codes.)	[][][] _____

(Note: Items 19-27 were drawn from the Global Entry Adolescent Study (2018) as well as documents from Rebecka Lundgren.)

Read: Now, I will ask you whether you agree, partially agree, or disagree with certain statements. People in the community have all kinds of different opinions. We have chosen some of them here. We are curious to hear if you agree with them or disagree with them. Please do not worry about giving us the correct answer, just tell us how you feel.

I have three cards here. GREEN for agree [HOLD UP CARD], YELLOW for partially agree [HOLD UP CARD], and RED for disagree [HOLD UP CARD] . I'm going to read you some statements and you can select whichever card represents the way you feel. If you agree with the statement with no reservations, select the GREEN card. If you somewhat agree with the statement, or generally agree but with some reservation, or can think of exceptions, select the YELLOW card. If you disagree with the statement, select the RED card.

Record appropriate code after the respondent selects the card.

Response options for Q7-15

- 1 = Agree
2 = Partially agree
3 = Disagree
-97= (**Do not read aloud**) Refused
-99= (**Do not read aloud**) Don't know

- | | |
|--|--------------------------|
| 19. Our culture makes it harder for girls to achieve their goals than boys. | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 20. If a family can afford for one child to go to secondary school it should be the boy only. | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 21. Only boys should learn about science, technology, and math. | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 22. Girls should be sent to school only if they are not needed to help at home. | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 23. Adolescent girls in my community are more likely to be out of school than adolescent boys. | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 24. Girls should avoid raising their voice to be lady like. | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 25. Girls in my community are sent to school only if they are not needed to help at home. | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 26. Boys should be able to show their feelings without fear of being teased. | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 27. Most people in my community expect girls to be sent to school only if they are not needed at home. | <input type="checkbox"/> |

SECTION 2: TIME ALLOCATION

(Note: Questions 1-12 were adapted from the Young Lives Round 4 survey; we changed the reference period and expanded the activities list.)

If CR is part of the older cohort (aged ≥ 13), skip to the read statement before Q14.

If respondent attends school (when it is in session), read: Now I would like to talk about the activities you do on a typical school day. I want to talk about what you do, and how much time you spend doing it, on a typical school day.

If respondent does not attend school (when it is in session), read: Now I would like to talk about the activities you do on a typical week day. I want to talk about what you do, and how much time you spend doing it, on a typical week day.

Give the respondent 24 beans, and lay out the card illustrating the time use categories. Ask the respondent to distribute the beans according to the amount of hours spent on each activity, as you go through the list. Ask the respondent to round to the nearest hour (so that <30 minutes rounds down, and >=30 minutes rounds up). If the respondent was performing multiple activities at the same time, ask them for the main activity they were performing. If respondent is Muslim, and says prayed 5 times a day for 5 minutes, please round this up to an hour even though only 25 minutes. Make sure all beans are allotted before filling in the responses to this table. (DK for this section= -99; Refused this section= -97).

- | | | |
|-----|--|--------------|
| 1. | Sleep | [][] hours |
| 2. | Personal care (bathing, toilet, etc) | [][] hours |
| 3. | Care for others (children, elderly, sick, or disabled household members) | [][] hours |
| 4. | Domestic chores for your household (collecting water or firewood, cleaning, cooking, shopping, etc.) | [][] hours |
| 5. | Agriculture for your household (farming, tending to livestock, fishing, etc.) | [][] hours |
| 6. | Work in family shop/business/income generating activity (not farming) | [][] hours |
| 7. | Work (paid or unpaid) for someone outside of household | [][] hours |
| 8. | Traveling to and from school, and being at school | [][] hours |
| 9. | Studying/homework outside of school | [][] hours |
| 10. | Eating | [][] hours |
| 11. | Play/leisure | [][] hours |
| 12. | Prayer/meditation or religious activity (including travelling to and from activity) | [][] hours |

Before continuing, sum the hours recorded and ensure they add up to 24.

13. Sometimes people take care of children while they are doing other things. How many hours in total do you think you care for children on a typical week day, even if you are doing other things at the same time? [] [] hours

(Note: Items 14-20 were drawn from the Global Early Adolescent Study (2018), the Gender Equitable Men (GEM) Scale, and the International Men and Gender Equality Survey (IMAGES).)

(Note: The order of items 14-20 is randomized in the electronic version of the survey.)

Read: Now, we will talk again about whether you agree, partially agree, or disagree with certain statements. People in the community have all kinds of different opinions. We have chosen some of them here. We are curious to hear if you agree with them or disagree with them. Please do not worry about giving us the correct answer, just tell us how you feel.

I have three cards here. GREEN for agree [HOLD UP CARD], YELLOW for partially agree [HOLD UP CARD], and RED for disagree [HOLD UP CARD]. I'm going to read you some statements and you can select whichever card represents the way you feel.

Record appropriate code after the respondent selects the card.

Codes for Q14-Q20

- 1 = Agree
2 = Partially agree
3 = Disagree
-97= (**Do not read aloud**): Refused
-99= (**Do not read aloud**): Don't know

- | | | |
|-----|--|--------------------------|
| 14. | Girls and boys should share household tasks equally. | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 15. | A woman's most important role is to take care of her home and cook for her family. | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 16. | A man should have the final word on decisions in his home. | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 17. | Most boys and girls in my community do not share household tasks equally. | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 18. | Most people in my community expect men to have the final word about decisions in the home. | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 19. | Most people in my community do not expect girls and boys to share household tasks equally. | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 20. | Most men in my community are the ones who make the decisions in their home. | <input type="checkbox"/> |

SECTION 3: TIME ALLOCATION

(Note: This section was adapted from the Women's Empowerment in Agriculture Index.)

If CR is part of the younger cohort (aged <13), skip to Health and Nutrition section.

Read: "Now I'd like to ask you about how you spent your time yesterday. We'll begin from yesterday morning, and continue through to this morning. This will be a detailed accounting. I'm interested in everything you did (i.e., resting, eating, personal care, work inside and outside the home, caring for children, cooking, shopping, socializing, etc.), even if it didn't take you much time. I am also interested in how much time you spent caring for children, especially if it happened while you did some other activity (e.g., collecting water while carrying a child or cooking while watching after a sleeping child). **If more than one activity, ask for the main activity.**"

[illegible]

Activity Codes for Question 1		
0 = Same as previous activity	7 = Own business work	15 = Traveling or commuting (except to own school or religious activity)
1 = Sleeping, resting, or in bed	8 = Farming/livestock/fishing	16 = Watching TV / listening to radio / reading
2 = Eating and drinking	9 = Shopping / getting service (incl. health services)	17 = Exercising
3 = Personal care	10 = Weaving, sewing, textile care	18 = Social activities and hobbies
4 = School (including travel to and from)	11 = Cooking	19 = Religious activities (including travel to and from)
5 = Studying/homework outside of school/training program	12 = Domestic work (incl. fetching water and fuel)	-96 = Other (specify) _____
6 = Work as employed	13 = Caring for children	-97 = Refused; -99 = Don't know
	14 = Caring for adults (sick, elderly)	

2. Sometimes people take care of children while they are doing other things. How many hours in total do you think you care for children on a typical week day, even if you are doing other things at the same time? (Refused = -97; Don't know = -99)		[] [] hrs
3. In the last 24 hours did you work at home more than usual, about the same as usual, or less than usual? By work I mean chores or labor for yourself, your house, or someone else, whether you are paid or not.	Less than usual..... 1 About the same as usual..... 2 More than usual..... 3 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	4. In the last 24 hours did you work outside of the home more than usual, about the same as usual, or less than usual? By work I mean chores or labor for yourself, your house, or someone else, whether you are paid or not. Less than usual..... 1 About the same as usual..... 2 More than usual..... 3 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
5. Was yesterday a typical day for you?		Yes, typical weekday..... 1 Yes, typical weekend day..... 2 Not typical, holiday..... 3 Not typical, other (specify)..... -96
Enumerator check: Are there any children under age 5 in the household?		Yes..... 1 No..... 2 >> Next sec
6. If you wanted to do something (livelihood related, training-related, self-care) and could not take any children from the household with you, is there someone who could care for them in your absence?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	7. Who? Prompt: "Anyone else?" Enter up to 3 member IDs. Use "94" for non-hh member. (Refused = -97)

SECTION 4: PAID WORK

(Note: This section was adapted from the Young Lives Round 2 survey.)

If CR is part of the younger cohort (aged <13), skip to Health and Nutrition section.

Read: Now I would like to talk to you about things you may do to get money or things.

- | | | | |
|--|-----------------|-----|---------|
| 1. Have you done anything in the <u>last 12 months</u> to get money or things for yourself or your family? This includes any work as a domestic servant. | Yes..... | 1 | } >> Q9 |
| | No..... | 2 | |
| | Refused..... | -97 | |
| | Don't know..... | -99 | |

Read: I would like to ask you some questions about these activities you have done to get money or things for yourself or your family. Let's start with the activity you spent the most time on during the year.

	2. What was this activity? Enter each type of activity, not each individual job. (Use L3 codes.)	3. During the seven days prior to today, how many hours did you spend doing this activity? -97=Refused -99=Don't Know 0 >> Q5	4. In the seven days prior to today, how much did you earn TOTAL for [ACTIVITY] ? -77=In Kind -78=Debt Relief -97=Refused -99=Don't Know	5. During the past four weeks, how many days did you spend doing this activity? -97=Refused -99=Don't Know 0 >> Q8	6. During the past four weeks, how much did you earn TOTAL for [ACTIVITY] ? -77=In Kind -78=Debt Relief -97=Refused -99=Don't Know	7. Did you get to keep all or some of the payment for earnings for this activity over the past four weeks? 01=No, none; 02=Yes, all of it; 03=Yes, some of it; 04 = Not yet received payment -97=Refused; -99=Don't know	8. Did you do any other activity in the last year to get money or things for yourself or your family? 01=Yes; 02=No; -97=Ref; -99=DK. If YES, cont to next row. Otherwise >> Q9
a.	[] [] []	[] []	[] [] [] taka	[] []	[] [] [] taka	[] []	[] []
b.	[] [] []	[] []	[] [] [] taka	[] []	[] [] [] taka	[] []	[] []
c.	[] [] []	[] []	[] [] [] taka	[] []	[] [] [] taka	[] []	[] []
d.	[] [] []	[] []	[] [] [] taka	[] []	[] [] [] taka	[] []	[] []
e.	[] [] []	[] []	[] [] [] taka	[] []	[] [] [] taka	[] []	[] []
f.	[] [] []	[] []	[] [] [] taka	[] []	[] [] [] taka	[] []	[] []
g.	[] [] []	[] []	[] [] [] taka	[] []	[] [] [] taka	[] []	[] []
h.	[] [] []	[] []	[] [] [] taka	[] []	[] [] [] taka	[] []	[] []

- | | |
|--|---|
| 9. What jobs are there for adolescent girls in your community? | 10. What jobs are there for adolescent boys in your area? |
| Beauty Parlours..... 1 | Driving Cars..... 1 |
| Petrol Pump and toll booth attendants..... 2 | Working in construction..... 2 |
| Garment factories..... 3 | Garment factories..... 3 |
| Tailoring..... 4 | Tailoring..... 4 |
| Private tutoring..... 5 | Private Tutoring..... 5 |
| Shopkeeping..... 6 | Shopkeeping..... 6 |
| Housemaid..... 7 | Transport worker..... 7 |
| None..... -98 | Restaurants..... 8 |
| Other (<i>specify</i>) -96 | None..... -98 |
| Refused..... -97 | Other (<i>specify</i>) -96 |
| Don't know..... -99 | Refused..... -97 |
| | Don't know..... -99 |

SECTION 5: HEALTH AND NUTRITION

Read: Next I would like to ask you some questions about your health and nutrition.

- | | | |
|--|---|-----|
| 1. In general, would you say your health is... | Very good..... | 1 |
| Read response options aloud unless otherwise noted. | Good..... | 2 |
| | Fair..... | 3 |
| | Poor..... | 4 |
| | Very Poor..... | 5 |
| | Do not read aloud: Refused..... | -97 |
| | Do not read aloud: Don't know..... | -99 |

2. Some people feel that they have a great deal of control over their own lives. Others feel that what they do has very little effect on what happens to them. On a scale from 1-10, with 1 being very little and 10 being complete control, how would you classify yourself? (**Refused = -97; Don't know = -99**)

If CR is part of the younger cohort (aged <13), skip to Q36

If CR is part of the older cohort (aged ≥ 13) AND part of the disability sample, skip to Q13

Physical Functioning

(Note: These questions were drawn from the Census Questions on Disability Endorsed by the Washington Group.)

- | | | |
|--|--|---------|
| 3. Do you wear glasses or contact lenses? | Yes..... 1
No..... 2
Refused..... -97
Don't know..... -99 | } >> Q5 |
| 4. When wearing his/her glasses or contact lenses, do you have difficulty seeing? Read responses aloud, unless otherwise noted. | No difficulty..... 1
Some difficulty..... 2
A lot of difficulty..... 3
Cannot do at all..... 4
Do not read aloud: Refused..... -97
Do not read aloud: Don't know..... -99 | } >> Q6 |
| 5. Do you have difficulty seeing? Read responses aloud, unless otherwise noted. | No difficulty..... 1
Some difficulty..... 2
A lot of difficulty..... 3
Cannot do at all..... 4
Do not read aloud: Refused..... -97
Do not read aloud: Don't know..... -99 | |
| 6. Do you use a hearing aid? | Yes..... 1
No..... 2
Refused..... -97
Don't know..... -99 | } >> Q8 |
| 7. When using your hearing aid(s), do you have difficulty hearing? Read responses aloud, unless otherwise noted. | No difficulty..... 1
Some difficulty..... 2
A lot of difficulty..... 3
Cannot do at all..... 4
Do not read aloud: Refused..... -97
Do not read aloud: Don't know..... -99 | } >> Q9 |
| 8. Do you have difficulty hearing? Read responses aloud, unless otherwise noted. | No difficulty..... 1
Some difficulty..... 2
A lot of difficulty..... 3
Cannot do at all..... 4
Do not read aloud: Refused..... -97
Do not read aloud: Don't know..... -99 | |
| 9. Do you have difficulty walking or climbing steps? Read response options aloud, unless otherwise noted. | No, no difficulty..... 1
Yes, some difficulty..... 2
Yes, a lot of difficulty..... 3
Cannot do at all..... 4
Do not read: Refused..... -97
Do not read: Don't know..... -99 | |
| 10. Do you have difficulty remembering or concentrating? Read response options aloud, unless otherwise noted. | No, no difficulty..... 1
Yes, some difficulty..... 2
Yes, a lot of difficulty..... 3
Cannot do at all..... 4
Do not read: Refused..... -97
Do not read: Don't know..... -99 | |

11. Do you have difficulty (with self-care such as) washing all over or dressing? Read response options aloud, unless otherwise noted.	No, no difficulty..... 1 Yes, some difficulty..... 2 Yes, a lot of difficulty..... 3 Cannot do at all..... 4 Do not read: Refused..... -97 Do not read: Don't know..... -99	
12. Using your usual (customary) language, do you have difficulty communicating, for example understanding or being understood? Read response options aloud, unless otherwise noted.	No, no difficulty..... 1 Yes, some difficulty..... 2 Yes, a lot of difficulty..... 3 Cannot do at all..... 4 Do not read: Refused..... -97 Do not read: Don't know..... -99	>> Q36
(Note: The remaining questions were drawn from the Washington Group on Disability Statistics / UNICEF's Module on Child Functioning and Disability.)		
Physical Health		
13. Do you wear glasses or contact lenses?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	>> Q15
14. When wearing your glasses or contact lenses, do you have difficulty seeing? Read responses aloud, unless otherwise noted.	No difficulty..... 1 Some difficulty..... 2 A lot of difficulty..... 3 Cannot do at all..... 4 Do not read aloud: Refused..... -97 Do not read aloud: Don't know..... -99	>> Q16
15. Do you have difficulty seeing? Read responses aloud, unless otherwise noted.	No difficulty..... 1 Some difficulty..... 2 A lot of difficulty..... 3 Cannot do at all..... 4 Do not read aloud: Refused..... -97 Do not read aloud: Don't know..... -99	
16. Do you use a hearing aid?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	>> Q18
17. When using your hearing aid(s), do you have difficulty hearing? Read responses aloud, unless otherwise noted.	No difficulty..... 1 Some difficulty..... 2 A lot of difficulty..... 3 Cannot do at all..... 4 Do not read aloud: Refused..... -97 Do not read aloud: Don't know..... -99	>> Q19
18. Do you have difficulty hearing? Read responses aloud, unless otherwise noted.	No difficulty..... 1 Some difficulty..... 2 A lot of difficulty..... 3 Cannot do at all..... 4 Do not read aloud: Refused..... -97 Do not read aloud: Don't know..... -99	
19. Do you use any equipment or receive help for walking?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	>> Q24
20. Without the use of any equipment or assistance, do you have difficulty walking 100 meters on level ground? Read responses aloud, unless otherwise noted.	Some difficulty..... 1 A lot of difficulty..... 2 Cannot do at all..... 3 Do not read aloud: Refused..... -97 Do not read aloud: Don't know..... -99	>> Q26

21. With the use of any equipment or assistance, do you have difficulty walking 100 meters on level ground? Read responses aloud, unless otherwise noted.	No difficulty..... 1 Some difficulty..... 2 A lot of difficulty..... 3 Cannot do at all..... 4 Do not read aloud: Refused..... -97 Do not read aloud: Don't know..... -99	>> Q26
22. Without the use of any equipment or assistance, do you have difficulty walking 500 meters on level ground? Read responses aloud, unless otherwise noted.	No difficulty..... 1 Some difficulty..... 2 A lot of difficulty..... 3 Cannot do at all..... 4 Do not read aloud: Refused..... -97 Do not read aloud: Don't know..... -99	
23. With the use of any equipment or assistance, do you have difficulty walking 500 meters on level ground? Read responses aloud, unless otherwise noted.	No difficulty..... 1 Some difficulty..... 2 A lot of difficulty..... 3 Cannot do at all..... 4 Do not read aloud: Refused..... -97 Do not read aloud: Don't know..... -99	>> Q26
24. Compared with children of the same age, do you have difficulty walking 100 meters on level ground? Read responses aloud, unless otherwise noted.	No difficulty..... 1 Some difficulty..... 2 A lot of difficulty..... 3 Cannot do at all..... 4 Do not read aloud: Refused..... -97 Do not read aloud: Don't know..... -99	>> Q26
25. Compared with children of the same age, do you have difficulty walking 500 meters on level ground? Read responses aloud, unless otherwise noted.	No difficulty..... 1 Some difficulty..... 2 A lot of difficulty..... 3 Cannot do at all..... 4 Do not read aloud: Refused..... -97 Do not read aloud: Don't know..... -99	
Self-Care		
26. Do you have difficulty with self-care such as feeding or dressing yourself? Read responses aloud, unless otherwise noted.	No difficulty..... 1 Some difficulty..... 2 A lot of difficulty..... 3 Cannot do at all..... 4 Do not read aloud: Refused..... -97 Do not read aloud: Don't know..... -99	
Communication and Comprehension		
27. Compared with children of the same age, do you have difficulty understanding other people? Read responses aloud, unless otherwise noted.	No difficulty..... 1 Some difficulty..... 2 A lot of difficulty..... 3 Cannot do at all..... 4 Do not read aloud: Refused..... -97 Do not read aloud: Don't know..... -99	
28. Compared with children of the same age, do you have difficulty being understood by other people? Read responses aloud, unless otherwise noted.	No difficulty..... 1 Some difficulty..... 2 A lot of difficulty..... 3 Cannot do at all..... 4 Do not read aloud: Refused..... -97 Do not read aloud: Don't know..... -99	
29. Compared with children of the same age, do you have difficulty learning new things? Read responses aloud, unless otherwise noted.	No difficulty..... 1 Some difficulty..... 2 A lot of difficulty..... 3 Cannot do at all..... 4 Do not read aloud: Refused..... -97 Do not read aloud: Don't know..... -99	

30. Compared with children of the same age, do you have difficulty remembering things? Read responses aloud, unless otherwise noted.	No difficulty..... 1 Some difficulty..... 2 A lot of difficulty..... 3 Cannot do at all..... 4 Do not read aloud: Refused..... -97 Do not read aloud: Don't know..... -99
Emotions, Behavior, and Relationships	
31. How much do you worry or feel sad? Read responses aloud, unless otherwise noted.	Not at all..... 1 A little..... 2 A lot..... 3 Somewhere in between a little and a lot... 4 Do not read aloud: Refused..... -97 Do not read aloud: Don't know..... -99
32. Compared with children of the same age, how much difficulty do you have controlling your behavior? Read responses aloud, unless otherwise noted.	None..... 1 The same or less..... 2 More..... 3 A lot more..... 4 Do not read aloud: Refused..... -97 Do not read aloud: Don't know..... -99
33. Do you have difficulty focusing on an activity that you enjoy doing? Read responses aloud, unless otherwise noted.	No difficulty..... 1 Some difficulty..... 2 A lot of difficulty..... 3 Cannot do at all..... 4 Do not read aloud: Refused..... -97 Do not read aloud: Don't know..... -99
34. Do you have difficulty accepting changes in your routine? Read responses aloud, unless otherwise noted.	No difficulty..... 1 Some difficulty..... 2 A lot of difficulty..... 3 Cannot do at all..... 4 Do not read aloud: Refused..... -97 Do not read aloud: Don't know..... -99
35. Do you have difficulty making friends? Read responses aloud, unless otherwise noted.	No difficulty..... 1 Some difficulty..... 2 A lot of difficulty..... 3 Cannot do at all..... 4 Do not read aloud: Refused..... -97 Do not read aloud: Don't know..... -99
Illness and Injuries	
36. I am going to read to you a list of health symptoms. Please let me know if you have experienced any of these symptoms in the last <u>four weeks</u> . Read items. Indicate all that apply. (1=Yes, 2=No, 3=DK what that symptom is, -97=Refused; -99=DK if has had it)	
a. Fever <input type="checkbox"/>	h. Stomach pain, nausea, vomiting <input type="checkbox"/>
b. Persistent headaches <input type="checkbox"/>	i. Diarrhea at least 3 times in one day <input type="checkbox"/>
c. Persistent cough <input type="checkbox"/>	j. Blood in stool <input type="checkbox"/>
d. Runny nose <input type="checkbox"/>	k. Skin complaint, such as rash, irritation, open sores <input type="checkbox"/>
e. Difficulty breathing <input type="checkbox"/>	l. Always feeling tired <input type="checkbox"/>
f. Difficulty swallowing / throat pain <input type="checkbox"/>	m. Constipation <input type="checkbox"/>
g. Difficulty seeing or other eye complaint <input type="checkbox"/>	n. Convulsions/seizures <input type="checkbox"/>
If 'yes' to any symptom on this list, continue. Otherwise, skip to Q37.	
36a. Did you seek treatment for any of these symptoms in the past <u>4 weeks</u> ?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
37. Have you had any serious illnesses or injuries in the <u>past 12 months</u> ?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
37a. Did you seek treatment for any of these serious illnesses or injuries in the <u>past 12 months</u> ?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99

If sought treatment for any symptom, illness or injury, continue. Otherwise, skip to instructions before Q39.		
38. Where did you seek treatment for the (symptom/illness/injury)? Circle all that apply.	Community clinic.....	1
	Union Health Complex.....	2
	Upazilla Hospital.....	3
	Zila Hospital.....	4
	Private Doctor Chamber.....	5
	Private Clinic.....	6
	Pharmacy Store.....	7
	Traditional Practitioner.....	8
	At home.....	9
	Other (specify):	-96
	Refused.....	-97
	Don't know.....	-99
If CR is part of the younger cohort (aged <13), skip to Q40.		
(Note: Question 39 was drawn from the DHS.)		
39. Read: Now I would like to talk to you about access to health services. Many different factors can prevent women from getting medical advice or treatment for themselves. When you are sick and want to get medical advice or treatment, is each of the following a big problem or not a big problem:		
39a. Getting permission to go to the doctor?	A big problem.....	1
	Not a big problem/not a problem.....	2
	Refused.....	-97
	Not applicable.....	-98
	Don't know.....	-99
39b. Getting money needed for advice or treatment?	A big problem.....	1
	Not a big problem/not a problem.....	2
	Refused.....	-97
	Not applicable.....	-98
	Don't know.....	-99
39c. The distance to the health facility?	A big problem.....	1
	Not a big problem/not a problem.....	2
	Refused.....	-97
	Not applicable.....	-98
	Don't know.....	-99
39d. Not wanting to go alone?	A big problem.....	1
	Not a big problem/not a problem.....	2
	Refused.....	-97
	Not applicable.....	-98
	Don't know.....	-99
40. Do you ever participate in fasting?	Yes.....	1
	No.....	2
	Refused.....	-97
	Don't know.....	-99
40a. Did you fast yesterday?	Yes.....	1
	No.....	2
	Refused.....	-97
	Don't know.....	-99
41. Now I am going to read you a statement that some children have made about their food situation. I feel hungry, because there is not enough food to eat. In the last four weeks, this has happened... Read response options aloud unless otherwise noted.	Many times.....	1
	1 or 2 times.....	2
	Never.....	3
	Do not read aloud: Refused.....	-97
	Do not read aloud: Don't know.....	-99
42. How many meals did you eat yesterday? (Refused = -97; Don't know = -99)	[] [] meals	0, -97, -99 >> Q43
42a. How many of these meals contained meat, chicken, fish, or eggs? (Refused = -97; Don't know = -99)	[] [] meals	
43. How many snacks did you eat yesterday? (Refused = -97; Don't know = -99)	[] [] snacks	
If CR is part of the younger cohort (aged <13), skip to the read statement before Q51.		

Dietary Diversity

(Note: This is the USAID and FAO Minimum Dietary Diversity for Women Module.)

Read: Next I would like to ask you some questions about your diet.

- | | | |
|--|------------------|-----|
| 44. Are you a vegetarian? By vegetarian, I mean someone who would never eat meat, chicken, or fish, even if they had the opportunity to do so. | Yes..... | 1 |
| | No..... | 2 |
| | No response..... | -97 |
| | Don't know..... | -99 |

45. Please describe everything that you ate yesterday during the day or night, whether at home or away from home. **Ask respondent what s/he first ate when s/he woke up in the morning. Then ask when was the next time s/he ate anything and what s/he ate. Continue this line of questioning for each eating occasion, including at mid-day, evening, at night and in between. If s/he mentions a food in any of the groups below, enter a 1 for that group. Once a food in that group is named, there is no need to enter anything else for that group. If the respondent mentions mixed dishes, like a porridge, sauce or stew, ask "What ingredients were in that dish?" For each eating episode, after the respondent mentions foods and drinks, probe to ask if s/he ate or drank anything else. Continue probing until s/he says "no, nothing else".**

Food Category	Description	Consumed?
a. Food made from grains	Bread, rice, noodles, or other foods made from grains	Yes..... 1 No..... 2
b. White roots and tubers and plantains	White potatoes, white yams, manioc/ cassava/ yucca, cocoyam, taro, or any other foods made from white-fleshed roots or tubers, or plantains	Yes..... 1 No..... 2
c. Pulses (beans, peas and lentils)	Mature beans or peas (fresh or dried seed), lentils or bean/pea products, including hummus, tofu and tempeh	Yes..... 1 No..... 2
d. Nuts and seeds	Any tree nut, groundnut/peanut or certain seeds, or nut/seed “butters” or pastes	Yes..... 1 No..... 2
e. Milk and milk products	Milk, cheese, hogurt or other milk products but NOT including butter, icecream, cream or sour cream	Yes..... 1 No..... 2
f. Organ meat	Liver, kidney, heart or other organ meats or blood-based foods, including from wild game	Yes..... 1 No..... 2
g. Meat and poultry	Beef, pork, lamb, goat, rabbit, wild game meat, chicken, duck or other bird	Yes..... 1 No..... 2
h. Fish and seafood	Fresh or dried fish, shellfish or seafood	Yes..... 1 No..... 2
i. Eggs	Eggs from poultry or any other bird	Yes..... 1 No..... 2
j. Dark green leafy vegetables	Red spinach, spinach, palong leaves, kalmi leaves, gourde leaves,	Yes..... 1 No..... 2
k. Vitamin A-rich vegetables, roots and tubers	Pumpkin, carrots, squash or sweet potatoes that are yellow or	Yes..... 1 No..... 2
l. Vitamin A-rich fruits	Ripe mango, ripe papaya	Yes..... 1 No..... 2
m. Other vegetables	Cauliflower, turnip greens, Thai raddish, Sanke gourd, ridge gourd,	Yes..... 1 No..... 2
n. Other fruits	Banana, lemon, pineapple, orange, apple, guava, litchi, gooseberry, spondias pinnata	Yes..... 1 No..... 2
o. Red palm oil	Red palm oil	Yes..... 1 No..... 2
p. Other oils and fats	Oil; fats or butter added to food or used for cooking, including extracted oils from nuts, fruits and seeds; and all animal fat	Yes..... 1 No..... 2
q. Savoury and fried snacks	Crisps and chips, fried dough, or other fried snacks	Yes..... 1 No..... 2
r. Sweets	Sugary foods, such as chocolates, candies, cookies/sweet biscuits and cakes, sweet pastries or ice cream	Yes..... 1 No..... 2
s. Sugar-sweetened beverages	Sweetened fruit juices and “juice drinks”, soft drinks/fizzy drinks, chocolate drinks, malt drinks, yoghurt drinks or sweet tea or coffee with sugar	Yes..... 1 No..... 2
t. Condiments and seasonings	Ingredients used in small quantities for flavour, such as chilies, spices, herbs, fish powder, tomato paste, flavour cubes or seeds, ketsup	Yes..... 1 No..... 2
u. Other beverages and foods	Tea or coffee if not sweetened, clear broth, alcohol, pickles, olives, and similar	Yes..... 1 No..... 2

Nutritional Knowledge

(Note: Questions 46-50 were drawn or adapted from the IFPRI Harvest Plus Evaluation.)

Read: Next I would like to ask you some questions about nutrition.

- | | | | |
|----------------------------------|------------------|-----|----------|
| 46. Have you heard of Vitamin A? | Yes..... | 1 | } >> Q48 |
| | No..... | 2 | |
| | No response..... | -97 | |
| | Don't know..... | -99 | |

- | | | |
|---|-----------------------|------------|
| 47. Why is vitamin A important for children and women? <i>Do not read responses aloud. Simply indicate any items that the response includes.</i> | Good for health | Yes..... 1 |
| | | No..... 2 |
| | Protects from disease | Yes..... 1 |
| | | No..... 2 |
| | Good for vision | Yes..... 1 |
| | | No..... 2 |
| | Reduces mortality | Yes..... 1 |
| | | No..... 2 |

- | | | |
|---|------------------|-----|
| 48. Have you heard of iron in foods (a component of food that builds your blood)? | Yes..... | 1 |
| | No..... | 2 |
| | No response..... | -97 |
| | Don't know..... | -99 |

- | | | |
|---|------------------|-----|
| 49. Have you heard of iron supplements? | Yes..... | 1 |
| | No..... | 2 |
| | No response..... | -97 |
| | Don't know..... | -99 |

If neither Q47 nor Q48 are 'YES', skip to instructions before Q51.

- | | | |
|--|-----------------------|------------|
| 50. Why is iron important for children and women? <i>Do not read responses aloud. Simply indicate any items that the response includes.</i> | Good for health | Yes..... 1 |
| | | No..... 2 |
| | Protects from disease | Yes..... 1 |
| | | No..... 2 |
| | Builds strength | Yes..... 1 |
| | | No..... 2 |
| | Good for your mind | Yes..... 1 |
| | | No..... 2 |

Anthropometrics

Read: Now, with your permission, I would like to take some measurements of your height and weight. First I would like to measure your height. In order to measure your height accurately, you will need to remove your shoes.

Demonstrate how stadiometer works.

- | | | |
|--|------------|---------------------------------|
| 51. Will you allow me to take your height? | Yes..... 1 | >> Stmt
before |
| | No..... 2 | |

52. **Record stadiometer ID number.** [] [] []

53. Measure height two times, and record measurements here. If there is a discrepancy between these two heights measure a third time.

- a. Use 888.8 = couldn't measure.

- | | |
|----------------------------------|----------------------|
| b. Use 888.8 = couldn't measure. | [] [] [] . [] cm |
|----------------------------------|----------------------|

- | | | | |
|---|----------|---|---------|
| c. Is there a discrepancy between the two measurements? | Yes..... | 1 | |
| | No..... | 2 | >> Q53e |

- d. **Use 888.8 = couldn't measure.** [| |].[] cm

- e. If measurement could not be taken OR any potential mismeasurement, please explain: _____

- | | | |
|---|-----------------------------------|---|
| 54. Does the respondent have hair that stands above his/her scalp, which may affect the measurement (i.e., due to thick braids or hair that is "tall")? | Yes..... | 1 |
| | No..... | 2 |
| | Cannot see due to head scarf..... | 3 |

Read: Now I would like to measure your weight. **Demonstrate how scale works for respondent.**

- | | | | |
|--|----------|---|---------------------------|
| 55. Will you allow me to take your weight? | Yes..... | 1 | |
| | No..... | 2 | >> Next sec. |

Before taking CR's weight, remove any heavy clothing (including heavy blankets and shoes).

56. Record scale ID number.

57. *Measure weight two times, and record measurements here. If there is a discrepancy between these two weights measure a third time.*

- a. Use 888.8 = couldn't measure. [][][][] . [] kg

- b. Use 888.8 = couldn't measure. [] [] [] . [] kg

- | | | | |
|---|----------|---|---------|
| c. Is there a discrepancy between the two measurements? | Yes..... | 1 | |
| | No..... | 2 | >> Q57e |

- d. Use 888.8 = couldn't measure.

- e. If measurement could not be taken OR any potential mismeasurement, please explain:

SECTION 6: PSYCHOSOCIAL AND MENTAL HEALTH

Read: Now I will read a list of statements, and I want you to tell me what you think or feel about them, and how they relate to the thoughts and feelings that you have had. **Pull out the Green and Red cards. Read:** If you “Agree” with the statement, select the GREEN card **[HOLD UP GREEN CARD]**. If you “Disagree” with the statement, select the RED card **[HOLD UP RED CARD]**. If you select the GREEN card, then I will ask you if you “Agree” or “Strongly Agree”. If you select the RED card, then I will ask you if you “Disagree” or “Strongly Disagree”.

First, we are going to practice responding to these types of questions. As an example, I will read a statement that people your age sometimes say, think, or feel. I want you to show me whether you agree or disagree by selecting the GREEN card for “Agree” or the RED card for “Disagree”.

I may say that young people of your age think or say “I like music and dance.” If you like music and dance, select the GREEN card **[HOLD UP CARD]**. If you don’t like music and dance, select the RED card **[HOLD UP CARD]**. **Wait for respondent to select the card that represents her/his feelings.**

[IF SELECTS GREEN CARD] Read: Now I would like to know: do you like music and dance, or do you really like music and dance? If you like music and dance, but don’t do it often, you might say you “Agree” with the statement. If you like music dance and listen to music and dance on a regular basis, then you might say you “Strongly agree” with the statement.

[IF SELECTS RED CARD] Read: Now I would like to know: do you dislike music and dance or do you really dislike music and dance? If you don’t like music and dance, but don’t mind doing it every once in a while, then you might say you “Disagree” with the statement. If you don’t like music and dance and never want to participate in it, you might say you “Really disagree” with the statement.

You may repeat the statement as much as necessary. If you feel comfortable that the respondent knows how to respond to the questions, continue. Otherwise, try another example “I like sports.”

Self-Esteem

(Note: This is the Rosenberg (1965) scale.)

Read: Now I will read a list of statements dealing with general feelings about yourself. Please show me how these statements describe your feelings by selecting the corresponding card, as we just practiced. **Remember to prompt whether the respondent agrees(disagrees) or strongly agrees(strongly disagrees) when the respondent selects the corresponding card. Record the appropriate code.**

Codes for Q1-Q10

1= Strongly agree

2= Agree

3= Disagree

4= Strongly Disagree

-97= **(Do not read aloud):** Refused

-99= **(Do not read aloud):** Don't know

For each statement, Read: Do you Agree or Disagree with the following statement dealing with general feelings about yourself:

[READ STATEMENT]

[IF SELECTS GREEN CARD]: Now I would like to do know: do you just agree with the statement dealing with general feelings about yourself or do you strongly agree?

[IF SELECTS RED CARD]: Now I would like to know: do you just disagree with the statement dealing with general feelings about yourself or do you strongly disagree?

- | | |
|--|-----|
| 1. On the whole, I am satisfied with myself. | [] |
| 2. At times I think I am no good at all. | [] |
| 3. I feel that I have a number of good qualities. | [] |
| 4. I am able to do things as well as most other people. | [] |
| 5. I feel I do not have much to be proud of. | [] |
| 6. I certainly feel useless at times. | [] |
| 7. I feel that I am a person of worth, at least on an equal plane with others. | [] |
| 8. I wish I could have more respect for myself. | [] |
| 9. All in all, I am inclined to feel that I am a failure. | [] |
| 10. I take a positive attitude toward myself. | [] |

SECTION 7: MOBILITY, VOICE, AND AGENCY

Read: Now I am going to ask some questions about places that you go.

(Note: Questions 1-4a were drawn from or inspired by the Women's Empowerment in Agriculture Index, Pilot Pro-WEAI, Module G6.)

1. How many times in the past 3 months have you travelled outside of your **[Mohalla/Village]**?

Read response options aloud unless otherwise noted.

Everyday.....	1
Every week at least once.....	2
Every 2 weeks at least once.....	3
Every month at least once.....	4
Less than once a month.....	5
Never.....	6
Do not read aloud: Refused.....	-9
Do not read aloud: Don't know.....	-9

For questions 2-5a, proceed across each row before proceeding to the next row.

	2. In the past three months, how often have you gone to [place] ? Read options aloud. Everyday..... 1 Every week at least once.... 2 Every 2 weeks at least once... 3 Every month at least once.... 4 Less than once a month..... 5 Never..... 6 Do not read: Refused..... -97 Do not read: Don't know..... -99	3. If you were to go to [place], would you need permission from someone? Yes... 1 No.... 2 >> Q4 Ref.... -97>>Q4 DK.... -99>>Q4	3a. Who would you need permission from? Use G1 codes. If more than one, list the MAIN person.	3b. What is the gender of this person? Male..... 1 Female.. 2 Refused. -97	4. If you went to [place], could you typically travel there alone if you wanted to? Yes.... 1 >>Q5 No.... 2 Ref.... -97 >>Q5 DK.... -99 >>Q5	4a. Who would typically travel with you? Boyfriend/girlfriend..... 1 A friend of my age..... 2 Spouse..... 3 Mother..... 4 Father..... 5 Other household member . 6 Other non-household mbr.... 7 Other (specify): _____-96	5. Are there restrictions or rules on your dress when you visit [place] ? Yes..... 1 No..... 2 } >next row Ref..... -97 DK..... -99	5a. What are these rules or restrictions? Circle all that apply. Cover hair..... 1 Wear skirt..... 2 Skirt length..... 3 Other (spec) -96 Ref..... -97 DK..... -99
i. The market	[]	[]	[][] _____	[]	[]	[] _____	[]	[] _____
ii. The home of a relative, friend, or neighbor	[]	[]	[][] _____	[]	[]	[] _____	[]	[] _____
iii. Church / temple / mosque	[]	[]	[][] _____	[]	[]	[] _____	[]	[] _____
iv. Place in the community where you feel comfortable seeing friends (i.e., playground, sports field, open field)	[]	[]	[][] _____	[]	[]	[] _____	[]	[] _____

Voice	
6. Do you feel comfortable expressing an opinion to or disagreeing with people in your age group, such as siblings and friends?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
7. Do you feel comfortable expressing an opinion to or disagreeing with people who are much older than you, such as parents and the elderly?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
8. Read: Now I would like to learn how much say you think you have in the following issues in your family. Please tell me whether you think you have a great deal of say, a little bit, not much, or none at all. Read response options aloud unless otherwise noted.	
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;"> Codes for Question 8 Not at all..... 1 Not much..... 2 A little bit..... 3 A great deal..... 4 Do not read aloud: Refused..... -97 Do not read aloud: N/A / CR lives independently. -98 Do not read aloud: Don't know..... -99 </div>	
CODE	
a. how much time you spend helping around the house?	[]
b. how much education you will get?	[]
c. when to marry?	[]
d. who to marry?	[]
e. who you want to be friends with?	[]
f. what to do in your free time?	[]
BFI-2-XS (John and Soto, 2015)	
Read: Now I will read a list of statements that may or may not apply to you. Please show me whether you agree, disagree, or feel neutral about whether these statements describe you by selecting the appropriate card, as we have done previously. Pull out the Green, Yellow, and Red cards. As before, select the GREEN card for "Agree" and the RED card for "Disagree." If you feel "Neutral" about the statement, that is, the statement sometimes applies to you and sometimes does not, select the YELLOW card. Remember to prompt whether the respondent agrees(disagrees) or strongly agrees(strongly disagrees) when the respondent selects the corresponding space. Record the appropriate code.	
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;"> Codes for Q9-Q23 1= Disagree strongly 2= Disagree a little 3= Neutral: no opinion 4= Agree a little 5= Agree strongly -97=(Do not read aloud): Refused -99=(Do not read aloud): Don't know </div>	
For each statement, Read: Do you Agree, Disagree or are neutral/have no opinion that the following statement describes you. [READ STATEMENT] [IF SELECTS GREEN CARD] Read: Now I would like to do know: do you just agree that the statement describes you, or do you strongly agree? Record appropriate code. [IF SELECTS RED CARD] Read: Now I would like to know: do you just disagree that the statement describes you or do you strongly disagree? Record appropriate code. [IF SELECTS YELLOW CARD]: Record appropriate code. You may repeat the statement as much as necessary.	

		CODE
9.	Tends to be quiet.	[]
10.	Is compassionate, has a soft heart.	[]
11.	Tends to be disorganized.	[]
12.	Worries a lot.	[]
13.	Is fascinated by art, music, or literature.	[]
14.	Is dominant, acts as a leader.	[]
15.	Is sometimes rude to others.	[]
16.	Has difficulty getting started on tasks.	[]
17.	Tends to feel depressed, blue.	[]
18.	Has little interest in abstract ideas.	[]
19.	Is full of energy.	[]
20.	Assumes the best about people.	[]
21.	Is reliable, can always be counted on.	[]
22.	Is emotionally stable, not easily upset.	[]
23.	Is original, comes up with new ideas	[]
Attitudes Toward Urban Environments		
24.	Do you think it is easier for girls to grow-up and 'succeed' in rural or urban environments?	Rural environments..... 1 Urban environments..... 2 Both are the same..... 3 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
25.	Would you consider migrating elsewhere, for instance to a town or city, or elsewhere in the country?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
25a. Why would you consider migrating? Record MAIN reason. Do NOT read responses aloud.		To advance education..... 1 More opportunities to earn income..... 2 To have more independence..... 3 To improve marriage prospects..... 4 To gain knowledge and experience..... 5 To join relatives..... 6 Better healthcare..... 7 Better material quality of life..... 8 Other (specify): -96 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
If CR is part of younger cohort (aged <13), skip to next section.		
26.	Is there public transport available within walking distance to you that enables you to access the services you need?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Ref..... -97 DK..... -99
27.	Do you use this public transport?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Ref..... -97 DK..... -99
27a. Why do you not use this public transport?		Cost..... 1 Safety..... 2 Other (specify) -96 Refused..... -97 DK..... -99

Self Efficacy (Schwarzer and Jerusalem, 1995)

Read: Now I will read a list of statements. Please tell me if the statement is not at all true, hardly true, moderately true or exactly true. **After reading each statement, read the response list aloud.**

Codes for Q28-Q37

1= Not at all true

2= Hardly true

3= Moderately true

4= Exactly true

-97=(**Do not read aloud**): No response-99=(**Do not read aloud**): Don't know**CODE**

28. I can always manage to solve difficult problems if I try hard enough.	[]
29. If someone opposes me, I can find the means and ways to get what I want.	[]
30. It is easy for me to stick to my aims and accomplish my goals.	[]
31. I am confident that I could deal efficiently with unexpected events.	[]
32. Thanks to my resourcefulness, I know how to handle unforeseen situations.	[]
33. I can solve most problems if I invest the necessary effort.	[]
34. I can remain calm when facing difficulties because I can rely on my coping abilities.	[]
35. When I am confronted with a problem, I can usually find several solutions.	[]
36. If I am in trouble, I can usually think of a solution.	[]
37. I can usually handle whatever comes my way.	[]

SECTION 8: SOCIAL INCLUSION

Read: Now I would like to talk to you about groups that you participate in.

1. Do you participate in a physical sport?		Yes..... 1	
		No..... 2	
		Refused..... -97	
	2. Are you a member of [group] ? Please include groups that are both in school and out of school.	3. How often did you participate in this group in the last three months? Consider participation in the last three months, even if this is a school group and school was not in session.	4. How much does your participation in this group matter to you? Read response options aloud unless otherwise noted.
	Yes..... 1	Everyday..... 1	A great deal..... 1
	No..... 2	Every week..... 2	A little bit..... 2
	Refused..... -97	Every two weeks..... 3	Not much..... 3
		Every month..... 4	Do not read: Ref..... -97
	Less than once a month..... 5	Do not read: DK..... -99	
	Never..... 6		
	Do not read: Ref..... -97		
	Do not read: DK..... -99		
a. Girls: A girl's club? Boys: A boys' club?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
b. A co-ed youth club (excluding sports and religious groups)?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
c. A sports club?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
d. A religious group?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
e. Another group? (specify) _____	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. Do you participate in any type of religious instruction class, e.g. about the bible or koranic classes?		Yes..... 1	
		No..... 2	
		Refused..... -97	
		Don't know..... -99	
6. Do you have female friends, who are not members of your household, that you trust, and with whom you can talk about feelings and personal matters, or call on for help?		Yes..... 1	
		No..... 2	
		Refused..... -97	
		Don't know..... -99	
7. Do you have male friends, who are not members of your household, that you trust, and with whom you can talk about feelings and personal matters, or call on for help?		Yes..... 1	
		No..... 2	
		Refused..... -97	
		Don't know..... -99	

Note: Questions 8-9 were drawn or adapted from the Power to Girls / SASA! Evaluation Baseline Survey, Section 5.

	8. Have you ever talked about [item] with your father/male guardian? Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Do not read: Ref.....-97 Do not read: No male guardian. -98 Do not read: DK.....-99	9. Have you ever talked about [item] with your mother/female guardian? Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Do not read: Ref.....-97 Do not read: No female guardian. -98 Do not read: DK.....-99
a. Your education?	[]	[]
b. What you want to do for work in the future?	[]	[]
c. If CR is female & >=13: A romantic relation-ship with a boy? If CR is male & >=13: A romantic relationship with a girl?	[]	[]
d. If CR is female: Menstruation?	DO NOT ASK OF FATHER/MALE GUARDIAN	[]
e. If CR is female: When you will get married?	[]	[]
f. Bullying / harrasment at school?	[]	[]
g. Religion	[]	[]

Role Models**(Note: The definition of role model was taken from Bricheno and Thornton (2007).)****Read:** Now I would like to ask you some questions about role models. By role model, I mean someone who you respect, follow, look up to, or want to be like.

10. Is there a person that you respect, follow, look up to, or want to be like? This does not need to be someone that you know personally.	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused.....-97 Don't know.....-99	} >> instr before Q11
---	--	-----------------------

Read: Now I would like to ask you some questions about this person. If there is more than one, think of the person you respect, follow, look up to, or want to be like the most.

10a. Is this person in the household?	Yes, HH Member ID..... [] >> Q10c No..... 2 Refused.....-97 Don't know.....-99
10b. Who is this person? [] 1=Mother 2=Father 3=Grandmother 4=Grandfather 5=Sister 6=Brother 7=Aunt 8=Uncle 9=Oth relative (specify) _____	10=Girl program leader (specify program) _____ 11=Teacher 12=Male friend 13=Female friend 14=Community leader 15=Someone else in your community (specify) _____ 16=Someone famous (specify) _____ -97=Refused -99=Don't know

<i>Read:</i> Now I would like to ask about any programmes that you may have benefitted from in the last 12 months.						
	13. In the last 12 months, have you benefited from any programme [item] ? 1=Yes; 2=No; -99=DK; -97=Refused If 2, -97, -99 >> next row	14. Are you benefiting from this programme currently? 1=Yes; 2=No; -99=DK; -97=Refused	15. How much does this programme matter to you? <i>Read response options aloud unless otherwise noted.</i> 1=A great deal; 2=A little bit; 3=Not much; -97= <i>Do not read:</i> Ref; -99= <i>Do not read:</i> DK	16. Is this programme being provided through school or not through school? 1=Through school; 2=Not through school; -97=Refused; -99=DK	17. What is the name of the programme? (DK = -99)	18. What is the name of the organization providing this programme? (DK=-99)
a. that provides educational tuition	[]	[]	[]		_____	_____
b. that provides educational materials, such as books or uniforms	[]	[]	[]		_____	_____
c. that raises awareness about legal rights	[]	[]	[]	[]	_____	_____
d. if female CR: such as a girls' club if male CR: such as a boys' club	[]	[]	[]	[]	_____	_____
e. such as another gender club	[]	[]	[]	[]	_____	_____
f. that provides menstrual hygiene support	[]	[]	[]	[]	_____	_____
g. that provides health or nutritional knowledge	[]	[]	[]	[]	_____	_____
h. that provides health or nutritional support	[]	[]	[]	[]	_____	_____
i. that provides employment for youth	[]	[]	[]	[]	_____	_____
j. that provides economic skills building	[]	[]	[]	[]	_____	_____
k. any other programme like these?	[]	[]	[]	[]	_____	_____

<u>Risky Behavior</u>		
19. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?	Yes.....	1
	No.....	2
	Refused.....	-97
	Don't know.....	-99
	} >> Q19b	
19a. How many cigarettes do you smoke per day?	Don't currently smoke.....	1
	1-2 Cigarettes.....	2
	3-5 Cigarettes.....	3
	6-10 Cigarettes.....	4
	11-15 Cigarettes.....	5
	More than 15 Cigarettes.....	6
	Refused.....	-97
	Don't know.....	-99
19b. Do any of your close friends smoke cigarettes?	Yes.....	1
	No.....	2
	Refused.....	-97
	Don't know.....	-99
20. Have you ever had a drink with alcohol?	Yes.....	1
	No.....	2
	Refused.....	-97
	Don't know.....	-99
	} >> Q20c	
20a. How often do you have a drink with alcohol?	Never.....	1
	One a month or less.....	2
	2-4 times a month.....	3
	2-3 times a week.....	4
	4 or more times a week.....	5
	Refused.....	-97
	Don't know.....	-99
20b. How many drinks with alcohol do you have on a typical day when you are drinking? (a drink means 1 can of beer, 1 small glass of wine, or 1 shot of spirits)	1 or 2 drinks.....	1
	3 or 4 drinks.....	2
	5 or 6 drinks.....	3
	More than 6 drinks.....	4
	Refused.....	-97
	Don't know.....	-99
20c. Do any of your close friends drink alcohol?	Yes.....	1
	No.....	2
	Refused.....	-97
	Don't know.....	-99

SECTION 9: FINANCIAL INCLUSION AND ECONOMIC EMPOWERMENT

Read: We would now like to ask you some questions about what access you have to money.

If CR if part of older cohort (aged ≥ 13), skip to Q3.

- | | | | |
|--|-----------------|-----|---------|
| 1. Have you done anything in the last 12 months to get money or things for yourself or your family? This includes any work as a domestic servant, or any other work. | Yes..... | 1 | } >> Q3 |
| | No..... | 2 | |
| | Refused..... | -97 | |
| | Don't know..... | -99 | |

2. What were these activities? Enter each type of activity, not each individual job. (Use L3 codes.) Enter all that apply.

- | | | | | |
|----|---|--------------|-----|---------|
| 3. | During the past 12 months have you had any money that you control? By control, I mean that you decide how it is used. | Yes..... | 1 |] >> Q4 |
| | | No..... | 2 | |
| | | Refused..... | -97 | |

- | | | |
|-------------------------------------|--|-----|
| 3a. How did you come by this money? | From paid work..... | 1 |
| | Given money by someone in the household..... | 2 |
| | Given money by someone outside the
household (but not paid work)..... | 3 |
| | Other (specify): _____ | -96 |
| | Refused..... | -97 |
| | Don't know..... | -99 |

- | | | |
|--|--|-----|
| 3b. Over the past 30 days, what is the main thing that | Savings..... | 1 |
| you have used this money for? | Clothing for self..... | 2 |
| | Shoes for self..... | 3 |
| | Mobile Phone / airtime..... | 4 |
| | Soda / snacks for self..... | 5 |
| | Handbags, purses, and wallets for self..... | 6 |
| | Transport..... | 7 |
| | Make-up / lotions / hairdressing for self..... | 8 |
| | Given to household members..... | 9 |
| | Given to other non-household members..... | 10 |
| | Lend to others..... | 11 |
| | Productive assets/income generating scheme.... | 12 |
| | School supplies..... | 13 |
| | Parents day..... | 14 |
| | Contribution to schools..... | 15 |
| | Gifts for others..... | 16 |
| | Sports related expenses..... | 17 |
| | Menstruation related expenses..... | 18 |
| | Other (specify): | -96 |
| | No money in the past 30 days..... | -98 |
| | Refused..... | -97 |
| | Don't know..... | -99 |

- | | | |
|---|------------------------------------|-----|
| 4. Do you currently have any savings for the future, such as a bank account, savings group, cash, jewelry, or other assets? Circle all that apply. | Yes, bank account..... | 1 |
| | Yes, savings group..... | 2 |
| | Yes, cash..... | 3 |
| | Yes, jewelry..... | 4 |
| | Yes, Other (specify): _____ | -96 |
| | No..... | 6 |
| | Refused..... | -97 |
| | Don't know..... | -99 |

(Note: Items 6-10 were put together based on content from the Gender Equitable Men (GEM) Scale, as well as documents from Rebecka Lundgren.)

I have three cards here. GREEN for agree [HOLD UP CARD], YELLOW for partially agree [HOLD UP CARD], and RED for disagree [HOLD UP CARD] . I'm going to read you some statements and you can select whichever card represents the way you feel. **Record appropriate code after the respondent selects the card.**

1 = Agree
2 = Partially agree
3 = Disagree
-97 = Refused
-99 = Don't know

- | | | |
|-----|---|----------------------|
| 6. | Women should have the same chance to work outside of the home as men. | <input type="text"/> |
| 7. | Women who participate in politics or leadership positions cannot also be good wives or mothers. | <input type="text"/> |
| 8. | It is important for women and adolescent girls to have their own savings. | <input type="text"/> |
| 9. | Most women in my community have the same chance to work outside the home as men. | <input type="text"/> |
| 10. | Most people in my community expect women to have the same chance to work outside the home as men. | <input type="text"/> |

If CR if part of the younger cohort (aged <13), skip to next section.

Read: Now I would like to ask you some more detail on credit and savings.

- | | | |
|---|--|----------|
| 11. Would you yourself be able to take a loan or borrow cash from a formal source (such as a bank, credit union, cooperative, post office or micro-finance institution) if you wanted to? | Yes..... 1
No..... 2
Refused..... -97
Don't know..... -99 | } >> Q12 |
| 11a. Would you yourself be able to control this cash, and decide how to use it? | Yes..... 1
No..... 2
Refused..... -97
Don't know..... -99 | |
| 11b. Have you yourself taken out a loan or borrowed from a formal source (such as a bank or financial institution) in the <u>past 12 months</u> ? | Yes..... 1
No..... 2
Refused..... -97
Don't know..... -99 | |
| 12. Would you yourself be able to take a loan or borrow cash from an informal source (such as an informal lender, friends or relatives) or informal credit/savings groups (like merry-go-rounds, tontines, funeral societies) if you wanted to? | Yes..... 1
No..... 2
Refused..... -97
Don't know..... -99 | |
| 12a. Would you be able to control this cash, and decide how to use it? | Yes..... 1
No..... 2
Refused..... -97
Don't know..... -99 | |
| 12b. Have you yourself taken out a loan or borrowed from an informal source in the <u>past 12 months</u> ? | Yes..... 1
No..... 2
Refused..... -97
Don't know..... -99 | |
| | | |

13.	An account can be used to save money, to make or receive payments, or to receive wages or financial help. Do you, either by yourself or together with someone else, currently have an account at a bank or other formal financial institution (e.g., credit union, cooperative, post office or micro-finance institution)?	Yes, by myself..... 1 Yes, together with someone else..... 2 No..... 3 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
14.	In the <u>past 12 months</u> , have you, personally, saved or set aside any money for any reason?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
15.	In the <u>past 12 months</u> , have you, personally, saved or set aside money by ...?	
15a.	Using an account at a bank or another type of formal financial institution?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
15b.	Using an informal savings club or a person outside the family?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
16.	In the <u>past 12 months</u> , have you personally used a mobile phone to pay bills or to send or receive money such as bKash or Rocket?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99

SECTION 10: INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATION TECHNOLOGIES

(Note: Questions 1-2 were adapted from the UNICEF MICS. Much of the remaining section was drawn or adapted from the Global Kids Online Questionnaire or the EU Kids Online questionnaires.)

1. During the last <u>30 days</u> , how often did you read a newspaper or magazine? Read response options aloud, unless otherwise noted.	Never..... 1 Hardly ever..... 2 At least every week..... 3 Daily or almost daily..... 4 Several times each day..... 5 Almost all the time..... 6 Do not read aloud: Refused..... -97 Do not read aloud: DK..... -99
2. During the last <u>30 days</u> , how often did you listen to the radio? Read response options aloud, unless otherwise noted.	Never..... 1 Hardly ever..... 2 At least every week..... 3 Daily or almost daily..... 4 Several times each day..... 5 Almost all the time..... 6 Do not read aloud: Refused..... -97 Do not read aloud: DK..... -99
3. During the last <u>30 days</u> , how often did you watch television? Read response options aloud, unless otherwise noted.	Never..... 1 Hardly ever..... 2 At least every week..... 3 Daily or almost daily..... 4 Several times each day..... 5 Almost all the time..... 6 Do not read aloud: Refused..... -97 Do not read aloud: DK..... -99
4. During the last <u>30 days</u> , how often did you use a computer, laptop, or tablet? Read response options aloud, unless otherwise noted.	Never..... 1 Hardly ever..... 2 At least every week..... 3 Daily or almost daily..... 4 Several times each day..... 5 Almost all the time..... 6 Do not read aloud: Refused..... -97 Do not read aloud: DK..... -99
5. Do you have a phone for your own personal use?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97
5a. Does this phone connect to the internet?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
6. Do you currently have airtime for your phone?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
7. Do you talk on the phone?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97
8. Do you send or receive text messages?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97

If Q7 and Q8 are BOTH NO, skip to Q11. If either Q7 or Q8 is YES, continue.

9. Whom do you primarily talk to or text with on the phone? Use G1 codes.		[] []
9a. What is the gender of this person?	Male.....	1
	Female.....	2
	Refused.....	-97
If Q8=N0, skip to Q11.		
10. In the <u>past 12 months</u> , have you ever received a text message that bothered or upset you in some way (e.g., made you feel uncomfortable, scared or that you shouldn't have seen it)?	Yes.....	1
	No.....	2
	Refused.....	-97
11. Have you ever gone online or used the internet? If response is no, probe for use from any location, with any device.	Yes.....	1
	No.....	2
	Refused.....	-97
	Don't know.....	-99
Is this survey being conducted for a CR from an urban household OR Older cohort (>=13)? If no, skip to Q15.		
12. Are you able to access the internet or go online when you want or need to? This includes going online on any device and in any location. Read responses aloud unless otherwise noted.	Never.....	1
	Sometimes.....	2
	Often.....	3
	Always.....	4
	Do not read aloud: Refused.....	-97
	Do not read aloud: Don't know.....	-99
12a. When you are unable to access the internet, what was the main reason? Record the MAIN reason. Do NOT read responses aloud.		
01 = My parents don't allow me to	09 = The internet is too time-consuming	
02 = My teachers don't allow me to	10 = I am worried about my privacy	
03 = Devices (mobile phone, computer, tablet) are too expensive	11 = It's not for people of my age	
04 = There is no signal or poor signal where I live	12 = It's not for people like me	
05 = Paying for internet / data is too expensive	13 = I have to go somewhere to access it	
06 = The internet doesn't provide what I want or need	-96 = Other (specify):	
07 = It's too difficult to use	-97 = Refused	
08 = I do not have enough time to go online	-99 = Don't know	
13. How often do you go online or use the internet?	Never.....	1
	Hardly ever.....	2
	At least every month.....	3
	At least every week.....	4
	Daily or almost daily.....	5
	Several times each day.....	6
	Almost all the time.....	7
	Refused.....	-97
	Don't know.....	-99
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;"> Codes for Q14 1= Never 2= Hardly ever 3= At least every week 4= Daily or almost daily 5= Several times each day 6= Almost all the time -97 = Refused -99 = Don't know </div>		
14. How often have you done these things ONLINE in the past <u>30 days</u> ?		CODE
14a. Learned something new by searching online?	[]	
14b. Looked for news online?	[]	
14c. Visited a social networking site (e.g., Facebook)?	[]	
14d. Talked to family or friends who live further away (e.g., by Skype)?	[]	
14e. Used instant messaging (e.g., Viber, WhatsApp)?	[]	
14f. Watched video clips (e.g., on YouTube)?	[]	
14g. Played online games?	[]	
14h. Looked for health information for yourself or someone you know?	[]	
15. In the <u>past 12 months</u> , has anything EVER happened online that bothered or upset you in some way (e.g., made you feel uncomfortable, scared or that you shouldn't have seen it)?	Yes.....	1
	No.....	2
	Refused.....	-97

SECTION 11: MARRIAGE AND RELATIONSHIPS

Read: Now I would like to ask you some questions about relationships and marriage. Please remember that the researchers are the only ones who will see your answers to my questions - your answers will not be shared with anyone else.

Marital History

- | Marital History | | | |
|---|---------------------|-----|--------|
| 1. Are you currently married? | Yes..... | 1 | >> Q3 |
| | No..... | 2 | |
| | Refused..... | -97 | |
| | Don't know..... | -99 | |
| 2. Have you ever been married? | Yes..... | 1 | >> Q18 |
| | No..... | 2 | |
| | Refused..... | -97 | |
| | Don't know..... | -99 | |
| 3. Have you been married only once or more than once? | Once..... | 1 | >> Q4 |
| | More than once..... | 2 | |
| | Refused..... | -97 | |
| | Don't know..... | -99 | |

Read: For the following questions, please tell me about your first partner.

- | | | |
|--|--|---|
| 4. In what year did you first get married and/or had a formal wedding ceremony? | | [] [] [] |
| 4a. How old were you when you first got married and/or had formal wedding ceremony? If never had a formal ceremony, inquire about age respondent started to consider herself married. (Ref = -97; DK = -99) | | [] [] years old |
| 5. How long did you know this partner before the marriage/formal wedding ceremony? Include time even before courtship began, where applicable. Fill in months only if less than 1 year. Fill in days only if less than 1 month. (Ref = -97; DK = -99) | | [] Years
[] Months
[] Days |
| 6. How old were you when you were first betrothed to this partner? | | [] [] years old |
| 7. Does this partner live in the household? | | Yes..... 1
No..... 2
Refused..... -97 } >> Q8 |
| 7a. List Roster ID (Refused = -97, No Roster = -98) | | [] [] [] |
| 8. How long after you got married and/or had a formal wedding ceremony did you start living together permanently? Fill in days only if less than 1 month. (Ref = -97; Lived Together Before Marriage=-98; DK = -99) | | [] Years
[] Months
[] Days |
| 9. Were you ready to marry or would you have rather waited? | | Ready to be married..... 1
Would have rather waited..... 2
Refused..... -97
Don't know..... -99 |
| 10. Were there any marriage payments? | | Yes..... 1
No..... 2
Refused..... -97
Don't know..... -99 } >> Q12 |
| 11. Were these payments... Read options aloud unless otherwise noted. Select all that apply. | | From the husband's parents to your parents..... 1
From your parents to the husband's parents..... 2
From your parents to you and your husband..... 3
From your husband's parents to you and your husband..... 4
From your husband to you..... 5
From you to your husband..... 6
Do not read: Refused..... -97
Do not read: Don't know..... -99 |

12. Did this marriage involve a broker? By marriage brokers I mean a person (male or female) in a community who facilitates the marriage by lobbying the girl but receiving money from the man.	Yes.....	1	
	No.....	2	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	
13. Did this marriage involve abduction?	Yes.....	1	
	No.....	2	
	Refused.....	-97	} >> Q14
	Don't know.....	-99	
13a. Was it forced or voluntary (e.g. an elopement)?	Forced.....	1	
	Voluntary (elopment).....	2	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't Know.....	-99	
14. Did you have any co-wives at any point during this marriage?	Yes.....	1	
	No.....	2	
	Refused.....	-97	} >> Q15
	Don't know.....	-99	
14a. How many co-wives did you have? (Ref = -97; DK = -99)			[] []
14b. How many of these co-wives were married to this partner before you got married? (Ref = -97; DK = -99)			[] []
15. Was this marriage arranged?	Yes.....	1	
	No.....	2	
	Refused.....	-97	} >> Q16
	Don't know.....	-99	
15a. Did you know about it beforehand?	Yes.....	1	
	No.....	2	} >> Q16
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	
15b. Did you agree to it?	Yes.....	1	
	No.....	2	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	
16. Are you still married to this partner?	Yes.....	1	} inst before Q20
	No.....	2	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	
16a. How old were you when the marriage ended? (Ref = -97; DK = -99)			[] [] yrs old
16b. Are you widowed, divorced, or separated from this partner?	Widowed.....	1	} inst before Q20
	Divorced.....	2	
	Separated.....	3	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	
17. If CR is female: Have you or your parents ever received a request from a suitor asking to marry you?	Yes.....	1	
	No.....	2	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	
18. Have your parents or family members ever discussed a formal engagement for you?	Yes.....	1	
	No.....	2	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	
19. Have you ever been formally engaged?	Yes.....	1	
	No.....	2	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	

<p>If CR is part of the younger cohort (aged <13), skip to the read statement before Q23</p> <p>Knowledge and Opinions</p>		
20. At what age do you think most girls in your community start having boyfriends?	[] years old (Never/Directly Get Married = -98, Ref = -97; DK = -99)	
21. At what age do you think most boys in your community start having girlfriends?	[] years old (Never/Directly Get Married = -98, Ref = -97; DK = -99)	
22. Do you know the age at which a woman can legally get married in Bangladesh?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 There is no age law..... 3 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	>> Q22b
22a. What is it? (-97=Refused; -99=DK)	[] years old	
22b. Do you know the age at which a man can legally get married in Bangladesh?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 There is no age law..... 3 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	>> inst before Q23
22c. What is it? (-97=Refused; -99=DK)	[] years old	
<p>Attitudes</p> <p>(Note: Items 23-29 were put together based on content from the Global Early Adolescent Study (2018) and Baird, McIntosh and Özler (2017).)</p> <p>Read: Now, we will talk about whether you agree, partially agree, or disagree with certain statements. People in the community have all kinds of different opinions. We have chosen some of them here. We are curious to hear if you agree with them or disagree with them. Please do not worry about giving us the correct answer, just tell us how you feel.</p> <p>I have three cards here. GREEN for <u>agree</u> [HOLD UP CARD], YELLOW for <u>partially agree</u> [HOLD UP CARD], and RED for <u>disagree</u> [HOLD UP CARD]. I'm going to read you some statements and you can select whichever card represents the way you feel. Record appropriate code after the respondent selects the card.</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin: 10px 0;"> <p>CODES FOR Q23-Q29</p> <p>1= Agree</p> <p>2= Partially agree</p> <p>3= Disagree</p> <p>-97= (Do not read aloud): Refused</p> <p>-99= (Do not read aloud): Don't know</p> </div>		
23. A boy should be able to have a girlfriend if he wants to.	[]	
24. A girl should be able to have a boyfriend if she wants to.	[]	
25. Adolescent girls should marry before the age of 18 years.	[]	
26. A girl's marriage can wait until she has completed secondary school.	[]	
27. Most adolescent girls in my community marry before the age of 18 years.	[]	
28. Adults in my community expect adolescent girls to get married before the age of 18 years.	[]	
29. (OLDER COHORT ONLY): A woman should obey her husband in all things	[]	
<p>If respondent has already been married, skip to next section.</p>		
30. At what age would you ideally like to get married?	[] years old (-97=Refused, -98=Never, -99=DK)	if -98>>30c if -97 or -99 >>30b
30a. Why do you think this is a good age to be married? Record MAIN reason. Do NOT read responses	1 = Everyone here marries by this age 2 = Will have finished desired schooling 3 = Will be physically matured enough 4 = Will be mentally matured enough 5 = Will be time to start having children 6 = To be financially independent/get a good job -95 = No reasons -96 = Other (specify) _____ -97 = Refused -99 = Don't know	[]
30b. Would you prefer to choose your spouse, or have your spouse chosen for you?	Choose spouse..... 1 Have spouse chosen..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	>> Next sec.
30c. Why do you never want to get married? Record MAIN reason. Do NOT read responses aloud.	1 = Marriage ends in divorce 2 = I don't want to be financially dependent 3 = Fear of AIDS 4 = Finish my education 5 = Want a good job / work related 6 = Do not want children 7 = Do not want responsibility 8 = Too expensive / cost / bride price 9 = Just do not want to -95 = No reasons -96 = Other (specify) _____ -97 = Refused -99 = Don't know	[]

Sources of Info on SRH

(Note: These questions were adapted from the Cleland work on the WHO website.)

Read: Now I would like to talk to you about puberty - the ways in which boys' and girls' bodies change as they get older - and learn where you get information on topics like this. Please remember that we can skip any questions that make you feel uncomfortable.

5. Young people learn about puberty from many resources, people, and places. Who or what has been the most important source of information about puberty for you? **Record MOST IMPORTANT source. Do not read options aloud.**
- | | |
|---|---------------------------------------|
| 01 = Mother | 10 = Books / magazines |
| 02 = Father | 11 = Radio / TV / Film / Video |
| 03 = Brother | 12 = Internet |
| 04 = Sister | 13 = Girls'/boys' clubs |
| 05 = Other family members | -95 = No source |
| 06 = Friends | -96 = Other (specify): _____ |
| 07 = Teacher / school | -97 = Refused |
| 08 = Mentor | -99 = Don't know |
| 09 = Healthworker (nurse, doctor, etc.) | |

6. Now I want to ask about sources of information on relationships - I mean how boys should treat girls and vice versa. Who or what has been the most important source of information on this topic? **Record MOST IMPORTANT reason. Do not read options aloud.**
- | | |
|---|---------------------------------------|
| 01 = Mother | 10 = Books / magazines |
| 02 = Father | 11 = Radio / TV / Film / Video |
| 03 = Brother | 12 = Internet |
| 04 = Sister | 13 = Girls'/boys' clubs |
| 05 = Other family members | -95 = No source |
| 06 = Friends | -96 = Other (specify): _____ |
| 07 = Teacher / school | -97 = Refused |
| 08 = Mentor | -99 = Don't know |
| 09 = Healthworker (nurse, doctor, etc.) | |

- | | | | |
|----|---|--|-----|
| 7. | Some places have classes on puberty, relationships between boys and girls, and on girls' and boys' bodies and the differences between them. Did you ever attend classes (either in a school or elsewhere) on any of these topics? | Yes, in school..... | 1 |
| | | Yes, not in school..... | 2 |
| | | Yes, both in school and out of school..... | 3 |
| | | No..... | 4 |
| | | Refused..... | -97 |
| | | Don't know..... | -99 |

- | | | | | |
|----|--|-----------------|-----|------|
| 8. | Have you ever heard of any methods to delay or avoid getting pregnant? | Yes..... | 1 | } Q9 |
| | | No..... | 2 | |
| | | Refused..... | -97 | |
| | | Don't know..... | -99 | |

- 8a. What methods have you heard of? ***Circle all that apply. Do not read list aloud.***
- | | |
|--|-----|
| Female sterilization..... | 1 |
| Male sterilization..... | 2 |
| IUD..... | 3 |
| Injectibles..... | 4 |
| Implants..... | 5 |
| Pill..... | 6 |
| Male condom..... | 7 |
| Female condom..... | 8 |
| Emergency contraception..... | 9 |
| Standard days method / rhythm..... | 10 |
| Lactational amnorrhea (frequent breastfeeding).. | 11 |
| Withdrawal..... | 12 |
| Other (<i>specify</i>) | -96 |
| Refused..... | -97 |
| Don' t know..... | -99 |

Desired Fertility			
(Note: Some of these questions were drawn from Jayachandran 2017.)			
9. Would you like to have children some day?	Yes..... 1 Already have children..... -98 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99		>> Q9b >> Q9h >> Instr bef Q10
9a. At what age would you ideally like to start having children?	<input type="text"/> years old (No preference/God's Will = -77; Refused = -97; DK = -99)		>> Q9d (if <13 >> Q10)
9b. At what age did you start having children?	<input type="text"/> years old (Refused = -97; DK = -99)		
9c. How many living children do you have?	<input type="text"/> children (Ref = -97)		
If CR is part of the younger cohort (aged <13), skip to Q10.			
9d. Today, if you could choose exactly, how many children do you want to have in total?	<input type="text"/> children (As many as possible = -77; No preference/God's will = -78; Ref = -97, DK = -99)		
9e. Today, if you could choose exactly, how many boys and girls do you want to have in total?	<input type="text"/> boys and <input type="text"/> girls (As many as possible = -77; No preference/God's will = -78; Ref = -97, DK = -99)		
9f. Now I would like to ask you a hypothetical question. If you were going to have 3 children, what sex composition would you want?	<input type="text"/> boys and <input type="text"/> girls (Happy with any sex composition = -77; Ref = -97, DK = -99)		
9g. Suppose a family wants 2 children and their first 2 children are both girls. Should they (a) stop because they have reached their desired family size, or (b) have another child to try for a boy?	Stop..... 1 Have another child..... 2 No preference/God's will -78 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99		>> instr before Q10
9h. Why do you never want to have children? Record the MAIN reason. Do NOT read responses aloud.	<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 45%;"> <input type="text"/> 1 = Want to travel 2 = Want to work outside of the home / have a career 3 = Doesn't want to get married 4 = Doesn't want to move in with in-law's family 5 = Health concerns 6 = Doesn't want to get fat </div> <div style="width: 45%;"> <input type="text"/> 7 = Financial concerns / children are expensive -95 = No reasons -96 = Other (specify): _____ -97 = Refused -98 = No second reason given -99 = Don't know </div> </div>		
Attitudes			
(Note: The following questions were put together based on content from the International Men and Gender Equality Survey (IMAGES).)			
Read: Now, we will talk about whether you agree, partially agree, or disagree with certain statements. People in the community have all kinds of different opinions. We have chosen some of them here. We are curious to hear if you agree with them or disagree with them. Please do not worry about giving us the correct answer, just tell us how you feel. I have three cards here. GREEN for <u>agree</u> [HOLD UP CARD], YELLOW for <u>partially agree</u> [HOLD UP CARD], and RED for <u>disagree</u> [HOLD UP CARD]. I'm going to read you some statements and you can select whichever card represents the way you feel. Record appropriate code after the respondent selects the card.			
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;"> Codes for Q10-Q15 1= Agree 2= Partially agree 3= Disagree -97= (Do not read aloud): Refused -99= (Do not read aloud): Don't know </div>			
10. Girls should be proud of their bodies as they become women.	<input type="text"/>		
11. Families should control their daughters' behaviors more than their sons'.	<input type="text"/>		
12. Most families in my community control their daughters' behaviors more than their sons'.	<input type="text"/>		
13. Most people in my community expect families to control their daughter's behavior more than their sons'.	<input type="text"/>		
If CR if part of younger cohort (aged <13), skip to next section.			
14. A woman who has sex before she marries does not deserve respect.	<input type="text"/>		
15. It is appropriate for an adolescent female over the age of 13 to be using birth control methods such as the injectable or the pill.	<input type="text"/>		
16. It should be in a woman's control to make a decision about whether or not to use a contraceptive method.	<input type="text"/>		
17. How old were you when you first had sex?	<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 45%;"> (-97=Refused; -98=Never had sex; -99=DK) </div> <div style="width: 45%;"> <input type="text"/> years old </div> </div>		
			-97; -98 >> instr before Q22

If CR is male, skip to Q20.		
18. The first time you got pregnant, how old were you?	[] [] years old	(Never been pregnant = -98; Refused = -97; DK = -99)
-98 >> Q22		
18a. Are you currently pregnant?	Yes.....	1
	No.....	2
	Refused.....	-97
	Don't know.....	-99
19. How many babies born alive have you had?	[] [] babies	(Refused = -97; DK = -99)
19a. Have you ever had a miscarriage?	Yes.....	1
	No.....	2
	Refused.....	-97
	Don't know.....	-99
19b. Have you ever had an abortion?	Yes.....	1
	No.....	2
	Refused.....	-97
	Don't know.....	-99
If Q19 = 0 >> Q22		
20. How many living, biological sons do you have?	[] [] living sons	(Refused = -97; DK = -99)
21. How many living, biological daughters do you have?	[] [] living daughters	(Refused = -97; DK = -99)
If CR is male and Q17=-98, skip to next section.		
22. Have you ever used anything or tried in any way to delay or avoid (Girls : getting pregnant; Boys : a partner getting pregnant)?	Yes.....	1
	No.....	2
	Refused.....	-97
	Don't know.....	-99
>>Q22c		
22a. Are you currently using anything or trying in any way to delay or avoid (Girls : getting pregnant; Boys : a partner getting pregnant)?	Yes.....	1
	No.....	2
	Refused.....	-97
	Don't know.....	-99
22b. What is your main current method of contraception you or your partner are currently using or if not currently using any, what was the main most recent method of contraception used by you or your partner?	Female sterilization.....	1
	Male sterilization.....	2
	IUD.....	3
	Injectibles.....	4
	Implants.....	5
	Pill.....	6
	Male condom.....	7
	Female condom.....	8
	Emergency contraception.....	9
	Standard days method/rhythm method.....	10
	Lactational amnorrhea (frequent breastfeeding)..	11
	Withdrawal.....	12
	Other (specify)	-96
	Refused.....	-97
	Don't know.....	-99
If CR never married / no formal union OR if CR is male, skip to next section.		
22c. Has/did your current/most recent husband/partner ever refused to use a method or tried to stop you from using a method to avoid getting pregnant?	Yes.....	1
	No.....	2
	Refused.....	-97
	Don't know.....	-99

SECTION 13: VIOLENCE

If CR is part of younger cohort (aged <13), skip to the read statement before Q9.

Attitudes Toward Violence

(Note: Questions 1-8 were drawn or adapted from the Power to Girls / SASA! Evaluation Baseline Survey, the International Men and Gender Equality Survey (IMAGES), and the Gender Equitable Men (GEM) Scale.)

Read: Now, we will talk again about whether you agree, partially agree, or disagree with certain statements. People in the community have all kinds of different opinions. We have chosen some of them here. We are curious to hear if you agree with them or disagree with them. Please do not worry about giving us the correct answer. Just tell us how you feel.

I have three cards here. GREEN for agree **[HOLD UP CARD]**, YELLOW for partially agree **[HOLD UP CARD]**, and RED for disagree **[HOLD UP CARD]**. I'm going to read you some statements and you can select whichever card represents the way you feel. **Record appropriate code after the respondent selects the card.**

Codes for Q1-Q8

- 1 = Agree
2 = Partially agree
3 = Disagree
-97 = **(Do not read)**: Refused
-99 = **(Do not read)**: Don't know

- | | | |
|----|---|--------------------------|
| 1. | It is violence if a boyfriend insults his girlfriend or makes her feel bad about herself. | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 2. | It is violence if a boyfriend humiliates his girlfriend in front of other people. | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3. | It is violence if a boyfriend pushes or slaps his girlfriend. | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 4. | It is violence if a boyfriend takes money from his girlfriend against her will. | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 5. | It is acceptable for a man to hit or beat his wife in order to mold or control her behavior. | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 6. | A man using violence against his wife is a private matter that should not be discussed outside the couple. | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 7. | People in my community do not interfere in arguments between wife and husband even if they know violence is happening. | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 8. | Most people in my community think that violence between husbands and wives is a private matter and others should not interfere. | <input type="checkbox"/> |

If CR if part of older cohort (aged ≥ 13) and ever married, skip to the read statement before Q12.

Peer-Violence Scale

(Note: Questions 9 and 9a were adapted from the TIMSS 2015 Grade 4 Student Questionnaire and the GSHS 2013 Core Questionnaire.)

Read: Now I would like to talk to you about how your peers treat you. These can be your siblings, schoolmates, or any other of your peers.

		<p>9. In the past <u>12 months</u> how many times have any peers <i>[item]</i>. Read response options aloud unless otherwise noted.</p> <p>1=Never, 2=Once 3=More than Once -97=Do not read: Refused -99=Do not read: DK</p> <p>If 1, -97, or -99 >> Q10</p>	<p>9a. Did this happen in school, out of school, or both?</p> <p>1=In School 2=Out of School 3=Both in and out of school -97=Refused</p>	<p>10. In the past <u>12 months</u>, have you done this to one of your peers?</p> <p>1=Yes 2=No -97=Refused</p>
a.	Used words to hurt you, such as calling you names, making fun of you in an unpleasant way, spreading lies about you, or sharing embarrassing information about you (including in person, or not in person such as through texting or the Internet)	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

	9. In the past <u>12 months</u> how many times have any peers <i>[item]</i> . Read response options aloud unless otherwise noted. 1=Never, 2=Once 3=More than Once -97= Do not read: Refused -99= Do not read: DK If 1, -97, or -99 >> Q10	9a. Did this happen in school, out of school, or both? 1=In School 2=Out of School 3=Both in and out of school -97=Refused	10. In the past <u>12 months</u> , have you done this to one of your peers? 1=Yes 2=No -97=Refused	
b.	Left you out of their games or activities, or ignored you (including in person, or not in person such as through texting or the Internet)	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
c.	Stole or damaged something of yours.	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
d.	Physically hurt you (for instance, by pushing, hitting, or kicking).	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
e.	Made you do things that you didn't want to do (for instance, things you know to be against the rules, or things that make you feel uncomfortable), (including in person, or not in person such as through texting	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
f.	Threatened you or someone close to you with harm (including in person, or not in person such as through texting or the Internet)	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
If 2, 3 to any items in Q9, continue. Otherwise, skip to the read statement before Q12.				
11.	Have you talked with anyone or shared through other means about this treatment by your peers?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97		
		} >> read stmt before Q12		
11a.	With whom did you talk/share about this treatment by your peers? Circle all that apply.	The peer who treated you this way..... 1 Parent..... 2 Other adult family member..... 3 Child family member..... 4 Friend..... 5 Teacher or other school official..... 6 Religious official..... 7 A health care provider..... 8 Police or Local Security..... 9 Other (specify) -96 Refused..... -97		

Physical Violence at Home

(Note: Several of these questions were drawn from Jewkes's Pakistan evaluation.)

Read: Now I'd like to talk about things that may have happened at home.

Codes for Q12-Q16

- 1= Never happened
2= Happened once
3= Happened more than once
-98= (**Do not read aloud**): Not applicable
-97= (**Do not read aloud**): Refused
-99= (**Do not read aloud**): Don't know

CODE

- | | | |
|-----|---|----------------------|
| 12. | How often in the <u>past 12 months</u> did a parent or other adult in your household yell at you or call you names? | <input type="text"/> |
| 13. | How often in the <u>past 12 months</u> did a parent or other adult in your household treat you poorly in another way, such as withholding food from you when others in the family were fed? | <input type="text"/> |
| 14. | How often within the <u>past 12 months</u> were you pushed, slapped, hit, beaten or otherwise physically hurt by a parent or other adult in your household? | <input type="text"/> |
| 15. | How often within the <u>past 12 months</u> have you seen or heard your father/male guardian hit or beat your mother/female guardian? | <input type="text"/> |
| 16. | How often within the <u>past 12 months</u> have you seen or heard your mother/female guardian being hit or beaten by any household member other than your father/male guardian? | <input type="text"/> |

If 2, 3 to Q12, 13, 14, 15, or 16 continue. Otherwise, skip to Q18.

- | | | | | |
|------|---|--|-----|--------|
| 17. | Have you talked with anyone about or shared with anyone through other means these things that happened at home? | Yes..... | 1 | |
| | | No..... | 2 | >> Q18 |
| | | Refused..... | -97 | >>Q18 |
| 17a. | With whom did you talk or share about these things that happened at home? Circle all that apply. | Parent..... | 1 | |
| | | Other adult family member..... | 2 | |
| | | Child family member..... | 3 | |
| | | Friend..... | 4 | |
| | | Teacher or other school official..... | 5 | |
| | | Religious official..... | 6 | |
| | | Health care provider..... | 7 | |
| | | Police or local security..... | 8 | |
| | | Other (specify) _____ | -96 | |
| | | Refused..... | -97 | |
| 18. | Does your father/male guardian drink alcohol or use weed or yaba? | Yes..... | 1 | |
| | | No..... | 2 | |
| | | Refused..... | -97 | |
| | | Not applicable/no father or male guardian..... | -98 | |
| | | Don't know..... | -99 | |
| 19. | Does your mother/female guardian drink alcohol or use weed or yaba? | Yes..... | 1 | |
| | | No..... | 2 | |
| | | Refused..... | -97 | |
| | | Not applicable/no mother or female guardian..... | -98 | |
| | | Don't know..... | -99 | |

Question 22 <i>is drawn from the Power to Girls / SASA! Evaluation Baseline Survey, Section 5.</i>		
20. When you do something wrong, usually what do your parents do to discipline you? Circle the MAIN discipline parents use. Do not read responses aloud.	Talk to me.....	1
	Have me sit quietly alone	2
	Yell at me.....	3
	Spank me/hit me	4
	Give me work / chores to do.....	5
	Take away one of my possessions or something that I've been looking forward to	6
	Pinch me.....	7
	Use a cane, belt, stick, etc.....	8
	Thrown out of house.....	9
	Not allowed to eat/skipped meal.....	10
	Other (<i>specify</i>)	-96
	Refused.....	-97
	Don't know.....	-99
21. Do you feel safe [ITEM] ?	a. At home.....	<input type="checkbox"/>
	b. At a friend's home.....	<input type="checkbox"/>
	c. At a neighbor's home.....	<input type="checkbox"/>
	d. At a relatives home.....	<input type="checkbox"/>
	e. At work.....	<input type="checkbox"/>
	f. Travelling to/from work.....	<input type="checkbox"/>
	g. At the market.....	<input type="checkbox"/>
	h. Travelling to/from the market.....	<input type="checkbox"/>
	i. Collecting water/fuelwood.....	<input type="checkbox"/>
	j. Walking in the community in daytime.....	<input type="checkbox"/>
	k. Walking in the community at night.....	<input type="checkbox"/>
	l. Religious institution.....	<input type="checkbox"/>
22. If CR is female: Do you know of a place a girl/woman could go for support if someone hits her?	Yes.....	1
If CR is male: Do you know of a place a boy/man could go for support if someone hits him?	No.....	2
	Refused.....	-97
If CR is part of the younger cohort (aged <13), skip to Educational Testing section.		
23. In the past 12 months have you provided support to anyone experiencing or perpetrating partner violence?	Yes.....	1
	No.....	2 >> inst.
	Refused.....	-97 before
	Don't know.....	-99 Q25
24. In last 12 months to what extent have you been able to [item]? Read response options aloud unless otherwise noted.	1=Very able	
	2=Somewhat able	
	3=Not very able	
	4=Not at all able	
	-97=Do not read: Refused	
	-98=Do not read: Not Applicable	
	-99=Do not read: DK	
a. Support a woman experiencing violence to make her own decisions about safety	<input type="checkbox"/>	
b. Tell men using violence that it is not okay	<input type="checkbox"/>	
c. Spoken out in your community about violence	<input type="checkbox"/>	
d. Take action to prevent violence against women and girls in the community	<input type="checkbox"/>	
If CR is female and never married OR CR is male and never married, skip to next section.		
Read: We are nearing the end of our interview - thank you for your patience and participation. The next set of questions asks about things which may have happened with your current or former spouse/partner. Generally, when two people are in a relationship, they share good and bad moments. Remember that everything you tell me will be kept as confidential as possible and used only for research purposes.		

Intra-Partner Violence for Female Respondents

(Note: Questions 25-26 were drawn from the International Men and Gender Equality Survey (IMAGES), Women's Questionnaire for use in Tanzania, Module G2.)

- | | | | |
|-----|--|-----------------------------------|-----|
| 25. | First, I am going to ask you about your current spouse/partner, or, if you are not in a relationship right now, your most recent spouse/partner. In that relationship, how often would you say you argue(d) with your partner? Would you say you argue(d) NEVER, RARELY, SOMETIMES or OFTEN? | Never..... | 1 |
| | | Rarely..... | 2 |
| | | Sometimes..... | 3 |
| | | Often..... | 4 |
| | | Never been in a relationship..... | -98 |
| | | Refused..... | -97 |
| | | Don't Know..... | -99 |

If Q25=-98 and CR is female OR Q25=-98 and CR is male, skip to next section.

Otherwise, If CR is male, skip to read statement before Q29.

Read: Now I am going to ask you about things that might have happened to you with a spouse/partner in the past 12 months.

- | | | |
|--|---|--|
| | <p>26. How many times in the <u>last 12 months</u> [item]? Read response options aloud unless otherwise noted.</p> <p>1=Never
 2=Once
 3=A few times
 4=Many times
 -97=Do not read: Refused
 -98=Do not read: No Male Spouse/ Partner in the past 12 months
 -99=Do not read: DK</p> | <p>27. How many times before the <u>last 12 months</u> [item]? Read response options aloud unless otherwise noted.</p> <p>1=Never
 2=Once
 3=A few times
 4=Many times
 -97=Do not read: Refused
 -99=Do not read: DK</p> |
| a. Has a male spouse/partner ever kept you from getting a job, going to work, trading or earning money? | <div style="text-align: center;">[]</div> <p><i>If -98, do not ask 26b-26p.</i></p> | <div style="text-align: center;">[]</div> |
| b. Has a male spouse/partner ever taken your earnings against your will? | <div style="text-align: center;">[]</div> | <div style="text-align: center;">[]</div> |
| c. Has a male spouse/partner ever thrown you out of the house? | <div style="text-align: center;">[]</div> | <div style="text-align: center;">[]</div> |
| d. Has a male spouse/partner ever kept you in the house or prevented you from seeing relatives or friends? | <div style="text-align: center;">[]</div> | <div style="text-align: center;">[]</div> |
| e. Has a male partner ever refused to give you money for essential household food purchases? | <div style="text-align: center;">[]</div> | <div style="text-align: center;">[]</div> |
| f. Has a male partner ever kept money from his earnings for personal use when he knew you were finding it hard to pay for your personal expenses or household needs? | <div style="text-align: center;">[]</div> | <div style="text-align: center;">[]</div> |
| g. Has a male spouse/partner ever insulted you or made you feel bad about yourself? | <div style="text-align: center;">[]</div> | <div style="text-align: center;">[]</div> |
| h. Has a male spouse/partner ever done things to scare or intimidate you, for example by the way he looked at you, or by yelling and smashing things? | <div style="text-align: center;">[]</div> | <div style="text-align: center;">[]</div> |
| i. Has a male spouse/partner ever belittled or humiliated you in front of other people? | <div style="text-align: center;">[]</div> | <div style="text-align: center;">[]</div> |
| j. Has a male spouse/partner ever threatened to hurt you or someone who is important to you? | <div style="text-align: center;">[]</div> | <div style="text-align: center;">[]</div> |
| k. Has a male spouse/partner hurt people you care about as a way or hurting you or damaged things of importance to you. | <div style="text-align: center;">[]</div> | <div style="text-align: center;">[]</div> |
| l. Has a male spouse partner ever slapped you, hit you with a fist, thrown something at you that could hurt you, pushed or shoved you? | <div style="text-align: center;">[]</div> | <div style="text-align: center;">[]</div> |
| m. Has a male spouse/partner ever dragged, beaten, choked or burned you? | <div style="text-align: center;">[]</div> | <div style="text-align: center;">[]</div> |
| n. Has a male spouse/partner ever threatened to use or actually used a gun, knife or other weapon against you? | <div style="text-align: center;">[]</div> | <div style="text-align: center;">[]</div> |

	<p>26. How many times in the <u>last 12 months</u> <u>[item]</u> ? Read response options aloud unless otherwise noted.</p> <p>1=Never 2=Once 3=A few times 4=Many times -97=Do not read: Refused -98=Do not read: No Male Spouse/ Partner in the past 12 months -99=Do not read: DK</p>	<p>27. How many times before the <u>last 12 months</u> <u>[item]</u> ? Read response options aloud unless otherwise noted.</p> <p>1=Never 2=Once 3=A few times 4=Many times -97=Do not read: Refused -99=Do not read: DK</p>
o. Has a male spouse/partner ever forced you to have sex or do something sexual when you did not want to?	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
p. Have <u>you</u> ever slapped, hit, pushed, or thrown something at your spouse/partner when he was not hurting you?	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
<p>If all responses to Q26 & Q27 (a-p) are NEVER, skip to inst. before Q31. (Note: Question 28 was drawn or adapted from the Power to Girls / SASA! Evaluation, baseline survey for women.)</p>		
28. Have you ever told anyone about his behaviour or sought help from anyone?	<p>Yes..... 1 >> Q28b</p> <p>No..... 2</p> <p>Refused..... -97</p> <p>Don't Know -99</p>	
28a. Why not? Circle all that apply. Do not read responses aloud.	<p>Too afraid..... 1</p> <p>Unsure of who to talk to..... 2</p> <p>Not convinced talking to anyone would help..... 3</p> <p>Have talked to s.o. in the past but it did not help..... 4</p> <p>Did not see a problem with behavior..... 5</p> <p>Other (specify): -96</p> <p>Refused..... -97</p> <p>Don't know..... -99</p>	inst. before Q29
28b. Who? Probe: Anyone else? Circle all that apply. Do not read responses aloud.	<p>Friends..... 1</p> <p>Mother..... 2</p> <p>Father..... 3</p> <p>Brother..... 4</p> <p>Sister..... 5</p> <p>Uncle..... 6</p> <p>Aunt..... 7</p> <p>Husband / partner's family..... 8</p> <p>Her children..... 9</p> <p>Neighbors..... 10</p> <p>Police or local security..... 11</p> <p>Doctor or health worker..... 12</p> <p>Priest / religious leader..... 13</p> <p>Counsellor..... 14</p> <p>NGO or women's organization..... 15</p> <p>Community leader..... 16</p> <p>Legal advice center / lawyer / court..... 17</p> <p>Other (specify): -96</p> <p>Refused..... -97</p> <p>Don't know..... -99</p>	

Intra-Partner Violence for Male Respondents

Read: Now I am going to ask you about things that might have happened to you with a spouse/partner in the past 12 months.

	<p>29. How many times in the <u>last 12 months</u> [item]? Read response options aloud unless otherwise noted.</p> <p>1=Never 2=Once 3=A few times 4=Many times -97=Do not read: Refused -98=Do not read: No Female Spouse/ Partner in the past 12 months -99=Do not read: DK</p>	<p>30. How many times before the <u>last 12 months</u> [item]? Read response options aloud unless otherwise noted.</p> <p>1=Never 2=Once 3=A few times 4=Many times -97=Do not read: Refused -99=Do not read: DK</p>
a. Have you prohibited a spouse/partner from getting a job, going to work, trading or earning money?	<div style="text-align: center;">[]</div> <p><i>if -98 do not ask 29b-29p</i></p>	<div style="text-align: center;">[]</div>
b. Have you taken a spouse/partners earnings against her will?	<div style="text-align: center;">[]</div>	<div style="text-align: center;">[]</div>
c. Have you thrown a spouse/partner you out of the house?	<div style="text-align: center;">[]</div>	<div style="text-align: center;">[]</div>
d. Have you kept a spouse/partner in the house or prevented her from seeing relatives or friends?	<div style="text-align: center;">[]</div>	<div style="text-align: center;">[]</div>
e. Have you refused to give money to a spouse/partner for essential household food purchases?	<div style="text-align: center;">[]</div>	<div style="text-align: center;">[]</div>
f. Have you ever kept money from your earnings for personal use when you knew your spouse/partner was finding it hard to pay for your personal expenses or household needs?	<div style="text-align: center;">[]</div>	<div style="text-align: center;">[]</div>
g. Have you ever insulted a partner/spouse or made her feel bad about herself?	<div style="text-align: center;">[]</div>	<div style="text-align: center;">[]</div>
h. Have you ever done things to scare or intimidate your partner/spouse, for example by the way you looked at her, or by yelling and smashing things?	<div style="text-align: center;">[]</div>	<div style="text-align: center;">[]</div>
i. Have you ever belittled or humiliated your partner/spouse in front of other people?	<div style="text-align: center;">[]</div>	<div style="text-align: center;">[]</div>
j. Have you ever threatened to hurt your partner/spouse or someone who is important to her?	<div style="text-align: center;">[]</div>	<div style="text-align: center;">[]</div>
k. Have you ever hurt people your spouse/partner cares about about as a way of hurting her or damaged things of importance to her?	<div style="text-align: center;">[]</div>	<div style="text-align: center;">[]</div>
l. Have you ever slapped your partner/spouse, hit her with a fist, thrown something at her that could hurt her, pushed or shoved her?	<div style="text-align: center;">[]</div>	<div style="text-align: center;">[]</div>
m. Have you ever dragged, beaten, choked or burned your partner/spouse?	<div style="text-align: center;">[]</div>	<div style="text-align: center;">[]</div>

	<p>29. How many times in the <u>last 12 months [item]</u> ? Read response options aloud unless otherwise noted. 1=Never 2=Once 3=A few times 4=Many times -97=Do not read: Refused -98=Do not read: No Male Spouse/ Partner in the past 12 months -99=Do not read: DK</p>	<p>30. How many times before the <u>last 12 months [item]</u> ? Read response options aloud unless otherwise noted. 1=Never 2=Once 3=A few times 4=Many times -97=Do not read: Refused -99=Do not read: DK</p>
n. Have you ever threatened to use or actually used a gun, knife or other weapon against your spouse/partner?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
o. Have you ever forced a spouse/partner to have sex or do something sexual when you did not want to?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
p. Has <u>your partner/spouse</u> ever slapped, hit, pushed, or thrown something at you when you were not hitting her/had not hit her first?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

SECTION 15: PHOTO

Read: Now we are at the end of our interview. As I mentioned before we started this interview, we would like to visit you again in the future, to ask you more questions about your life. I would like to take a picture of you now, that will help us to identify you the next time we come for a visit. I will not show this picture to anyone outside of our research team, and your name and picture will not appear in any research reports.

1 Will you allow me to take a picture of you?

Yes.....1

No..... 2 >> **Next section**

Take picture of respondent, filling as much of the frame as possible with their face, head, and neck.

SECTION 16: CONCLUSION

1.	Did the respondent terminate the survey early?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2	>> Q2
	1a. Why did the respondent terminate the survey early?	Temporary stop only. Wishes to continue survey at a later time..... 1 Tired..... 2 Too busy / doesn't have time..... 3 Offended at question..... 4 Suspicious of enumerator or survey intent..... 5 Does not feel like continuing survey..... 6 Other (specify) -96 Don't know..... -99	
2.	Record time survey ended. (24-hour clock; hh:mm)	[] [] : [] []	
3.	In what language was the interview conducted? Use G2 codes.	[] [] [] _____	
4.	How was the respondent's skill at speaking and understanding this language?	Displayed no problems speaking or understanding the language..... 1 Displayed a little difficulty speaking or understanding the language..... 2 Displayed moderate difficulty speaking or understanding understanding the language..... 3 Displayed serious problems speaking or understanding the language..... 4	
5.	Were any other survey enumeration team staff present during the interview?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2	>> Q6
	5a. Please record the ID numbers of all staff other than the enumerator who were present for the interview.	[] [] [] [] / [] [] [] [] / [] [] [] [] / [] [] [] [] / [] [] [] [] / [] [] [] []	
6.	Were any other individuals present for the interview?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2	>> Q7
	6a. What is their relationship to the respondent? Use R1 codes.	[] [] / [] [] / [] [] / [] [] [] [] / [] [] / [] [] / [] []	
7.	Are you very confident, somewhat confident or not very confident in the overall quality and truthfulness of this respondent's responses?	Very confident..... 1 Somewhat confident..... 2 Not confident..... 3	>> Q8
	7a. Why are you not confident ?	_____	
8.	Where was this interview conducted?	At respondent's home..... 1 At respondent's work 2 At respondent's school (specify school name) 3 Elsewhere (specify) 4	
	8a. Is this location where the AF Survey was conducted?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2	
	If YES >> End of interview.		
9.	Record a GPS reading of the interview location.	Elevation [] [] [] [] m N / S (Circle one) [] [] [] [] [] [] E / W (Circle one) [] [] [] [] [] []	
	Thank the respondent for their time, and end the interview.		



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About GAGE

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Front cover: Adolescent girl in Dhaka, Bangladesh © Nathalie Bertrams/
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