

Ethiopia baseline survey 2017/2018

Adult male module

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Suggested citation

GAGE ETHIOPIA BASELINE SURVEY (2017/18)						
ADULT	ADULT MALE MODULE					
Note: This module should not be completed in house	cholds where the CR is >=13 years old.					
1. Date of interview (Gregorian dd/mm/yy):						
1a. Date (local dd/mm/yyyy; use G6 mm codes):						
2. Start time (hh:mm; 24-hour clock):						
3. Interviewer ID:						
Interviewer name (First Middle Last):						
5. AM Module respondent name (Firs Middle Last): _						
5a. Indicate the roster number for this individual.						
6. Did respondent consent to be surveyed?	Yes1					
	No2					
If Q6=YES, continue. If Q6=NO, discontinue interview	and fill in tracking sheet with information on interview status.					
7. Was this person also the primary respondent for	Yes1					
the AF module?	No2					

Adult Male ID: [| | | | | | | |]

SECTION 1: INVESTMENTS IN CHILDREN AND PARENTING Schooling (Note: Questions 1-5 were adapted from Section 4 of the Teaching Effectively All Children survey.) If CR is currently in school (or was in school when it was last in session), continue. Otherwise, skip to Q2. Read: First I would like to talk to you about your children's schooling. Now I would like to ask you whether you do any of the following things to support [CR name] in her/his school work. 1a. Do you yourself assist with or supervise ICR *name*]'s Refused.....-97 1b. Do you or anyone in your household reduce [CR Yes......1 name]'s domestic chores so that s/he can attend school or do schoolwork? Refused.....-97 1c. Do you or anyone in your household provide light so Yes......1 that [CR name] can do school work at night? Refused.....-97 1d. Do you or anyone in your household provide a place Yes......1 for [CR name] to study? Refused.....-97 and stationary for [CR name] 's schooling? Refused.....-97 1f. Do you or anyone in your household purchase uniforms for [CR name] 's schooling? School does not require uniforms......3 Refused.....-97 1g. Do you or anyone in your household pay for transport for [CR name] to get to school? Can walk / paying for transport is not necessary...... -98 Refused.....-97 What is the highest level of schooling that you would Some primary school......1 like [CR name] to achieve? Complete primary school......2 Complete secondary school......4 Technical/vocational training......5 College......6 A degree higher than college or university...... 8 Schooling to become a religious official/religious teacher.....9 Refused.....-97 Don't know.....-99 Enumerator Check: Is there a sibling sampled to be Yes......1 interviewed at this household? If there is no sibling sampled for this household, skip to the read statement before Q6. If sibling is currently in school (or was in school when it was last in session), continue. Otherwise, skip to Q5. Now I would like to ask you whether you do any of the following things to support [Sibling name] in her/his school work. 4a. Do you yourself assist with or supervise [Sibling Yes......1 namel's school work? Refused.....-97 4b. Do you or anyone in your household reduce [Sibling Yes......1 or do schoolwork? Refused.....-97

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	4c. Do you of anyone in your household purchase	Yes	. 1	
	books and stationary for [Sibling name] 's	No	. 2	
	schooling?	Refused	97	
5.	What is the highest level of schooling that you would like	Some primary school	1	
	[Sibling name] to achieve?	Complete primary school	. 2	
		Some secondary school		
		Complete secondary school	. 4	
		Technical/vocational training	. 5	
		College	. 6	
		University	.7	
		A degree higher than college or university		
		Schooling to become a religious official/religious		
		teacher	. 9	
		Refused	97	
		Don't know		
Tin	ne Spent			
	ad: Now I would like to talk to you about the time you spend	d with your children.		
6.	Do you spend time with [CR Name]	Yes	. 1	
		No	. 2	
		Refused	97	>> instr
		Don't know		bef Q7
	6a. What are the main activities that you do with	Domestic Chores		
	[CR Name]? (Circle All that Apply). Do not read	Reading	. 2	
	responses.	Leisure or playing		
		Helping with homework		
		Farming activities		
		Religious activities		
		Other (specifiy)	-96	
Нο:	alth_			
	te: Questions 7-9 were drawn from the Young Lives Ro	und 4 Household Questionnaire.)		
	ad: Now I would like to talk to you about your child's health.	-		
7.	Do you usually go, or would you go, with [CR name] to	Yes	.1	
	modern / official healthcare facilities if s/he is ill or	No	. 2	
	injured?	Refused	-97	
		Don't know		
8.	Was there ever a time when [CR name] was ill or	Yes	. 1	
•	injured and you would have liked to take her/him to a	No	2	1
	modern/official healthcare facility, but you did not?	Refused		>> stmt
	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	Don't know		bef Q10
9.	What was the most important reason for not taking [CR	Not enough money to pay for direct costs (e.g., fees,	. 00	J
٠.	name] to this modern/official healthcare facility?	laboratory tests costs, medicines)	1	
	,	Transport costs		
		Loss of Salary		
		Long distance, difficult to access		
		Illness was not serious enough		
		Don't trust quality of this modern/official healthcare		
		facilityfacility	6	
		Embarrassed about problem		
		Child would miss school or work		
		Used religious/traditional treatment		
		Other (specify)		
		Refused	97 _aa	

Int	<u>eractions</u>					
(No	ote: Questions 10 and 11 were drawn from the Pow	ver to Girls / SASA! Evaluation, b	aseline survey for women.)			
Rea	ad: Now I want to ask you some questions about wha	at you talk about with your children.				
		10. Have you ever talked about [item] with [CR name]?	11. Have you ever talked about [item] with [Sibling name]?			
		(1= Yes, 2= No,	(1= Yes, 2= No,			
		-97= Refused, -99= DK)	-97= Refused, -99= DK)			
		If no sampled sib >> next row				
a.	Their education					
b.	If CR/Sibling is female AND aged >=10: Menstruation					
C.	If CR/Sibling aged >=10: Romantic relationships					
d.	If CR/Sibling aged >=10: What s/he could do for work in the future					
e.	If CR/Sibling aged >=10: Marriage expectations and timing					
f.	Expectations and opportunities of boys versus girls					
g.	Religion	[]	[]			
_	estions 12-14 were drawn from the UNICEF MICS I	Household Questionnaire (CD3 a	nd CD4).			
hou If ti add	dress a behaviour problem. I will read various methods usehold has used this method with [CR name] or [Sith here is NOT a selected sibling in the household, reduces a behaviour problem. I will read various methods usehold has used this method with [CR name] in the	bling name] in the past 30 days. ead: Adults use certain ways to tea s that are used. Please tell me if yo	ch children the right behavior or to			
		12. For [CR name] in the past 30	13. For [Sibling name] in the			
		days, have you or anyone else in your household <i>[item]</i> ?	past 30 days, have you or anyone else in your household <i>[item]</i> ?			
		(1= Yes, 2= No, -97= Refused, -99= DK)	(1= Yes, 2= No, -97= Refused, -99= DK)			
a.	Took away privileges, forbade something s/he liked or did not allow her/him to leave the house.					
b.	Explained why her/his behaviour was wrong.					
c.	Shook, spanked, hit, or slapped him/her.					
d.	Shouted, yelled at, or screamed at him/her, or called him/her dumb, lazy or another name like					
e.	Gave him/her something else to do.					
f.	Beat him/her severely.					
14.	Do you believe that in order to bring up, raise, or edu		1			
	properly, the child needs to be physically punished? No					
	Refused97					
		Don't k	now99			
	pectations and Aspirations					
	estions 15-18 are drawn from or inspired by the Yo					
	If there is a selected sibling in the household, read: Now I would like to talk to you about expectations you have for [CR name] and [Sibling name] for the future.					
	If there is NOT a selected sibling in the household, read: Now I would like to talk to you about expectations you have for ICR name! for the future					

Adult Male ID: [

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	Adult Male ID:	<u> </u>			
		15. At what age did [CR name] / do you expect [CR name] to: (Never= -98; Ref= -97; DK= -99)	16. At what age did [Sibling name] / do you expect [Sibling name] to:		
		If no selected sib >> next row	(Never= -98; Ref= -97; DK= -99)		
a.	Start earning money to support your household?	[_] years old	[] years old		
b.	Leave full-time education?	[] years old	[] years old		
C.	Be financially independent of his/her parents?	[] years old	[] years old		
d.	Leave this household?	[] years old	[] years old		
e.	Get married or start living with partner?	[] years old	[] years old		
f.	Have a child?	[] years old	[] years old		
17.	17. What job would you most like [CR name] to do in the future? (Use L1 codes; 49=Full time parent/housewife; Ref=-97; DK=-99)				
If t	here is no sibling sampled for this household, skij	o to "Time Allocation" section.			
18.	8. What job would you most like [Sibling name] to do in the future? (Use L1 codes; 49=Full time parent/housewife; Ref=-97; DK=-99)				

						A	dult Male II	D: [<u></u>				<u></u>	
SE	ECTION 2: TIME ALLOCATION													
	ote: This section was adapted from the V													
acc	ead: "Now I'd like to ask you about how you counting. I'm interested in everything you diec.), even if it didn't take you much time. If me	id (i.e.	., resting	յ, eatinզ	ıg, personal	care, wo	rk inside an							
	,		Night		Morning					Day				
	Western Clock:			5:00	6:00	7:00	8:00	9:00	10:00	11:00	12:00	13:00	14:00	15:00
ļ.,	Ethiopian Clock:	10:	:00	11:00	12:00	1:00	2:00	3:00	4:00	5:00	6:00	7:00	8:00	9:00
1.	What were you doing from [time] until [time+30 minutes]? Write activity code. If code=12, skip to next period.													
	,		Day		Evening					Night				
	Western Clock:			17:00	18:00	19:00	20:00	21:00	22:00	23:00	0:00	1:00	2:00	3:00
	Ethiopian Clock:	10:	:00	11:00	12:00	1:00	2:00	3:00	4:00	5:00	6:00	7:00	8:00	9:00
1.	What were you doing from [time] until													
	[time+30 minutes]? Write activity code. If code=12, skip to next period.													
		느		_							<u></u>			╅┼┼┼
	Activity Codes for Question 1 0 = Same as previous activity		Own bus			15 = Traveling or commuting (except to own school or religious activity) rice (incl. health services) 16 = Watching TV / listening to radio/ reading								
	•		•		ock/fishing tting service						ading			
	2 = Eating and drinking			•	ing, textile o							iding		
			Cooking	_	9,					Ū	s and hobb	bies	ı	
	4 = School (including travel to and from)		_	,	к (incl. fetch	ing water	r and fuel)		19 = Reli	gious activ	ities (inclu	ding travel	!	
	5 = Studying/homework outside	13 =	Caring f	or child	dren					and from)			!	
	of school/training program	14 =	Caring f	or adu	ılts (sick, eld	derly)				er (specify				
İ	6 = Work as employed								-97 = Ref	used; -99 =	= Don't kno	JW]
	 Sometimes people take care of children we children on a typical week day, even if you 					same time	e? (Refused	d =-97; Do	on't know =	-99)		L	_] hrs	
3	3. In the last 24 hours did you work at				1				you work ou			s than usua		
	an install and and them travel O.D. travelle I				usual. 2				about the sa vork I mean		. , ,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	ut the same		
	mean chores or labor for yourself, your				3				, or somone		thar	e than usua		
İ	house, or someone else, whether you				97		u are paid o		, 0, 00	0.00,	Reiu	used		
	are paid or not.	Don i	t Know		99						Don	't know		99

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Yes, typical weekday.1Yes, typical weekend day.2Not typical, holiday.3

Not typical, other (specify)_

5. Was yesterday a typical day for you?

SECTION 3: INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATION TECHNOLOGIES

(Note: Questions in this section were adapted from the UNICEF Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys (MICS) Questionnaire for Individual Women. Frequency response sets were adapted to be consistent with the Global Kids Online Questionnaire, which is used in the GAGE Baseline CR Module.)

Rea	ad: Now we would like to ask you about your access to information and use o	of technology		
1.	Could you read a newspaper or magazine if one was given to you?	Yes1		
١.	Today you read a newspaper or magazine it one was given to you:	No		>> Q2
		Refused		
		Don't know		
	1a. During the last 30 days, how often did you read a newspaper or	Never1		
	magazine? Read response options aloud, unless otherwise noted.	Hardly ever		
		At least every week 4		
		Daily or almost daily5		
		Several times each day		
		Almost all the time		
		Do not read aloud: Refused		
		Do not read aloud: DK		
2.	During the last 30 days, how often did you listen to the radio? Read	Never		
	response options aloud, unless otherwise noted.	Hardly ever2		
	.,	At least every week 4		
		Daily or almost daily5		
		Several times each day		
		Almost all the time7		
		Do not read aloud: Refused		
		Do not read aloud: DK		
3.	During the last 30 days, how often did you watch television? Read	Never1		
	response options aloud, unless otherwise noted.	Hardly ever2		
		At least every week4		
		Daily or almost daily5		
		Several times each day 6		
		Almost all the time7		
		Do not read aloud: Refused	97	
		Do not read aloud: DK	99	
4.	During the last 30 days, how often did you use a phone to talk or text with	Never1		
	friends or relatives? Read response options aloud, unless otherwise	Hardly ever2	<u>)</u>	
		At least every week 4	ļ	
		Daily or almost daily5	;	
		Several times each day 6	j	
		Almost all the time7	,	
		Do not read aloud: Refused	97	
		Do not read aloud: DK	99	
5.	Do you have a phone for your own personal use?	Yes 1		
		No2	<u>'</u>]
		Refused	97	- >> Q6
		Don't know	99	J
	5a. Does this phone connect to the internet?	Yes 1		
		No2		
		Refused		
		Don't know	99	
6.	Have you ever used a computer, laptop, or tablet?	Yes 1		
		No2		
		Refused		>> Q7
		Don't know	99	

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	6a. During the <u>last 30 days</u> , how often did you use a computer, laptop, or	Never1
	tablet? Read response options aloud, unless otherwise noted.	Hardly ever2
		At least every week 4
		Daily or almost daily5
		Several times each day 6
		Almost all the time7
		Do not read aloud: Refused97
		Do not read aloud: DK99
7.	Have you ever used the internet? Please include internet use on any device	Yes 1
	and in any place.	No2
		Refused97 >> Next
		Don't know99
	7a. During the last 30 days, how often did you use the internet? Again,	Never1
	please include internet use on any device and in any place. Read response	Hardly ever2
	options aloud, unless otherwise noted.	At least every week 4
		Daily or almost daily5
		Several times each day 6
		Almost all the time7
		Do not read aloud: Refused97
		Do not read aloud: DK99

Adult Male ID: [___|__|__|__|__|___|

SE	CTION 4: HEALTH AND NUTRITION		
Rea	d: Next I would like to ask you some questions about your h	ealth and nutrition.	
Ger	neral Health		
2.	In general, would you say your health is Read response options aloud, unless otherwise noted. Do you require anyone to provide care for you	Very good. Good. Fair. Poor. Very Poor. Do not read: Refused. Do not read: Don't know. Yes.	2 3 4 5 -97 -99
	given ill health or disability?	NoRefusedDon't know	-97
3.	Some people feel that they have a great deal of control over their own lives. Others feel that what they do has very little effect on what happens to them. On a scale from 1-10, with 1 being very little and 10 being complete control, how would you classify yourself? (Refused = -97; Don't know = -99)		
Cor	ntraception		
4.	Are you or your partner doing anything to avoid your partner getting pregnant?	Yes No Refused Don't know	2 -97
5.	What is your main current method of contraception or if not currently using any, what was the main most recent method of contraception?	Female sterilization. Male sterilization. IUD. Injectibles. Implants. Pill. Male condom. Female condom. Emergency contraception. Standard days method/rhythm method. Lactational amnorrhea (frequent breastfeeding). Withdrawal. None. Other (specify) Refused. Don't know.	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 0 -96

(Note: Items were drawn or adapted from the Gender Equitable Men (GEM) Scale, as adapted for use in Uganda; Vu et al., 2017; the International Men and Gender Equality Survey (IMAGES), Module E of the women's questionnaire for					
	in Tanzania; the Global Early Adolescent Study (2018), World Values Survey Round 6, Grootaert et al l as documents from Rebecka Lundgren.)	. (2004), as			
	d: Now I will read some statements about relations between men and women. For the following statements, ther you AGREE, PARTIALLY AGREE, or DO NOT AGREE. There are no right or wrong answers.	please state			
	Response options for Q1-Q18 1 = Agree 2 = Partially agree 3 = Do not agree -97 = (Do not read aloud) Refused -99 = (Do not read aloud) Don't know				
	er each statement, read response options aloud unless otherwise noted.				
1.	A man using violence against his wife is a private matter that should not be discussed outside the couple.	[]			
2.	A woman who has sex before she marries does not deserve respect.	[]			
3.	A woman's most important role is to take care of her home and cook for her family.				
4.	Girls and boys should share household tasks equally.	[]			
5.	A man should have the final word on decisions in his home.				
6.	A woman should obey her husband in all things.				
7.	It is important for women and adolescent girls to have savings.				
8.	Women who participate in politics or leadership positions cannot also be good wives or mothers.	[]			
9.	If a family can afford for one child to go to secondary school it should be the boy only.	[]			
10.	A girl's marriage can wait until she has completed secondary schooling.	[]			
11.	Girls should be sent to school only if they are not needed to help at home.	[]			
12.	Women should have the same chance to work outside of the home as men.	[]			
13.	Our culture makes it harder for girls to achieve their goals than boys.	[]			
14.	It is appropriate for an adolescent female over the age of 13 to be using birth control methods such as the injectable or the pill.				
15.	It is acceptable for a man to hit or beat his wife in order to mold or control her behavior.	[]			
16.	Most people in my neighborhood/community can be trusted.	[]			
17.	New people in my community threaten our jobs and values.	[]			
18.	It should be in a women's control to make a decision about whether or not to use a contraceptive method.	[]			

Adult Male ID: [

SECTION 5: ATTITUDES

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	Adult Male ID: [
SE	CTION 6: SOCIAL NORMS				
(Note: This section was put together based on content from the Gender Equitable Men (GEM) Scale, the International Men and Gender Equality Survey (IMAGES), as well as documents from Rebecka Lundgren.)					
	d: Now I will read another set of statements about relations between men and women. Again, please state w REE, PARTIALLY AGREE, or DO NOT AGREE. There are no right or wrong answers.	hethe	r you		
	Response options for Q1-Q12	ĺ			
	1 = Agree				
	2 = Partially agree				
	3 = Do not agree				
	-97 = (Do not read aloud) Refused				
	-99 = (Do not read aloud) Don't know				
fte	er each statement, read response options aloud unless otherwise noted.	•			
	Most men in my community are the ones who make the decisions in their home.	Ĺ]		
	Most boys and girls in my community do not share household tasks equally.]		
	Most people in my community expect men to have the final word about decisions in the home.]		
	Adolescent girls in my community are more likely to be out of school than adolescent boys.]		
	Girls in my community are sent to school only if they are not needed to help at home.]		
•	People in my community do not interfere in arguments between wife and husband even if they know violence is happening.	Ĺ]		
	Most people in my community think that violence between husbands and wives is a private matter and others should not interfere.	L]		
	Most families in my community control their daughters' behaviors more than their sons' to preserve the family's reputation.	Ĺ]		
	Most people in my community expect families to control their daughter's behavior more than their sons to preserve the family's reputation.	Ĺ]		
0.	Most women in my community have the same chance to work outside the home as men.	L]		
1.	Most people in my community think that new people in my community threaten our jobs and values.				
2.	Most people in my community expect women to have the same chance to work outside the home as men.]		

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SE	SECTION 7: SOCIAL INCLUSION					
Rea	Read: Now I'm going to ask you about groups in your community. These can be either formal or informal and customary groups.					
•	te: Questions 1-2 were adapted from the Women's Empowerment in dule G5.	Agriculture Index, Abbr	reviated version (A-WEAI),			
		1. Are you a member of a <i>[GROUP]</i> ? 1= Yes 2= No >> Next	2. Do you have a leadership role in this <i>[GROUP]</i> ? 1= Yes 2= No			
	GROUP	-97= Ref row	-97= Ref			
a.	Agricultural / livestock/ fisheries producer's group (including marketing groups)					
b.	Credit or microfinance group (including SACCOs / merry-go-rounds / VSLAs)		[]			
C.	Mutual help or insurance group (including burial societies)		[]			
d.	Religious group					
e.	Men's group					
f.	Other (specify) If there is more than one additional group, specify the most important one					
(No	te: Questions 3 were adapted from the Young Lives Round 4 survey					
3.	In the last 12 months have you talked with an authority or a service provour area about a serious problem affecting the community?	No Refused				
(No	te: Question 4 are drawn from the International Men and Gender Equ	uality Survey (IMAGES),	Module J2 .)			
4.	Do you have friends, who are not members of your family, that you trust whom you can talk about feelings and personal matters, or call on for he	elp? No Refused				

Adult Male ID: [

	Adult Male ID: [
SEC	CTION 8: CONCLUSION	
1.	Did the respondent terminate the survey early?	Yes1
		No
	1a. Why did the respondent terminate the survey	Temporary stop only. Wishes to continue survey at a
	early?	later time1
		Tired
		Too busy / doesn't have time
		Offended at question
		Suspicious of enumerator or survey intent5
		Does not feel like continuing survey
		Other (specify)96
	Decord time assures and of (24 beautiful along the many)	Don't know99
2. 3.	Record time survey ended. (24-hour clock; hh:mm) In what language was the interview conducted?	
	Use G2 codes.	
4.	How was the respondent's skill at speaking and	Displayed no problems speaking or understanding the
	understanding this language?	language 1
		Displayed a little difficulty speaking or understanding
		the language
		Displayed moderate difficulty speaking or understanding
		understanding the language
		Displayed serious problems speaking or understanding
		the language
5.	Were any other survey enumeration team staff	Yes
	present during the interview? 5a. Please record the ID numbers of all staff other	No
	than the enumerator who were present for the	
	interview.	
6.	Were any other individuals present for the	Yes
	interview?	No
	6a. What is their relationship to the respondent?	
	Use R1 codes.	
7.	Are you very confident, somewhat confident or not	Very confident
	very confident in the overall quality and truthfulness	
	of this respondent's responses?	Not confident3
	7a. Why are you not confident?	
8.	Where was this interview conducted?	At respondent's home
		At respondent's work
		At respondent's school (specify school name)3
<u> </u>	Decord a CDC reading of the interview leasting	Elsewhere (specify)4
9.	Record a GPS reading of the interview location.	Elevation m
		N / S (Circle one)
Tha	ak the recondent for their time, and and the interview	E / W (Circle one) o .
ııldl	nk the respondent for their time, and end the interview.	



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About GAGE

Gender and Adolescence: Global Evidence (GAGE) is a nine-year longitudinal research programme generating evidence on what works to transform the lives of adolescent girls in the Global South. Visit www.gage. odi.org.uk for more information.

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