

Covid-19 phone survey (round 1)

Adult female module

Sarah Baird, Agnieszka Małachowska and Nicola Jones

June 2020

Acknowledgements

The authors are grateful for the contributions of Kathryn Lynn Amonett, Joan Hamory Hicks, Jared Kalow, Khadija Mitu, Maureen Murphy, Jennifer Muz, Erin Oakley, Emcet Oktay Tas, IPA Bangladesh, Laterite Ethiopia, Mindset Jordan, UNICEF Jordan and the World Bank South Asia Gender Innovation Lab.

Suggested citation:

Baird, S., Małachowska, A. and Jones, N. (2020) *Covid-19 phone survey (round 1). Adult female module*. London: Gender and Adolescence: Global Evidence.

CORONAVIRUS KNOWLEDGE & ATTITUDES

If AF=CR, skip to next section. If CR is <15 years old, continue. If CR is >=15 years old, skip to next section.

Sources: Parts of this section were drawn from Mindset's COVID-19 survey, the Yale Initiative on Innovation and Scale (Y-RISE) & Innovations for Poverty Action (IPA) COVID-19 survey, and the EMERGE COVID-19 and Gender Survey Questions (Center on Gender Equity & Health, 2020)

Read Jordan & Bangladesh: First, I'd like to ask you a few questions about the health situation in your country.

Read Ethiopia: First, I'd like to ask you a few questions about the health situation in your country. For much of this survey we will be asking about the "Coronavirus" or "Corona" or "COVID-19", an illness that causes fever, cough, and difficulty breathing. Following this question we will refer to it as "Coronavirus".

Source: Q1 adapted from the Y-RISE & IPA COVID-19 Survey.

1	Before this phone call, had you heard about the "coronavirus" or "Corona" or COVID-19, an illness that causes fever, cough, and difficulty breathing?	Yes.....	1	} >> Instructions before Q6
		No.....	2	
		Refused.....	-97	
		Don't know.....	-99	

Knowledge About COVID-19 and Preventative Behaviors - 1

Source: Questions in this section are adapted from the Mindset COVID-19 survey, Y-RISE & IPA COVID-19 survey, and the EMERGE COVID-19 and Gender Survey Questions (Center on Gender Equity & Health, 2020)

Q2 is adapted from the Y-RISE & IPA COVID-19 survey and the Mindset COVID-19 survey.

2.	What is your main source of reliable information about the current coronavirus/Corona/COVID-19 situation?	Newspapers, radio, or TV.....	1
		Informational calls/SMS (not sent by family or acquaintances).....	2
		Employer, work colleague, or others at work (incl. employees).....	3
		Family/relatives.....	4
		Friends/neighbors/acquaintances.....	5
		NGOs.....	6
		Social media (internet on the phone, Facebook, Twitter, etc.).....	7
		Informational campaigns on the street.....	8
		Door-to-door informational campaign.....	9
		Local or community leaders (e.g., village leader, block majhee).....	10
		Religious leaders.....	11
		Health unit/Health care worker.....	12
		Ethiopia only: 444 hotline.....	13
		Ethiopia only: Ethioatele automated message on phone calls.....	14
		Bangladesh camp: Majhis	15
		Jordan only: Makani Center	16
		Jordan only: Informational Whatsapp Messages (not sent by family or acquaintances).....	17
		Bangladesh camp: Sub-majhis.....	18
		Bangladesh camp: Volunteers	19
		No reliable source.....	20
		Other, specify.....	-96
		Refused.....	-97
		Don't know.....	-99

Source: Q3 is adapted from the EMERGE COVID-19 and Gender Survey Questions (Center on Gender Equity & Health, 2020)

3.	In your community, how many households do you think have been affected by infection from the Coronavirus (the virus causing COVID-19), with someone in the household becoming sick? [Read answer options aloud unless otherwise specified]	Many, including my own.....	1
		Many, but not my own	2
		Some	3
		Few	4
		None	5
		Do not read: Refused.....	-97
		Do not read: Don't know.....	-99

Source: Q4 is adapted from the Mindset COVID-19 survey.

4. What is one common symptom of the new Coronavirus disease? Do not read response options aloud. Simply indicate the symptom listed first.	Dry cough.....	1
	Wet cough.....	2
	Cough, unspecified.....	3
	Shortness of breath and breathing difficulties.....	4
	Muscle pain.....	5
	Headache.....	6
	Fever.....	7
	Diarrhea.....	8
	Vomiting.....	9
	Loss of taste and/or smell.....	10
	Runny nose.....	11
	Fatigue.....	12
	Chills.....	13
	Repeated shaking with chills.....	14
	Sore throat.....	15
	No symptoms.....	-95
Other, specify _____.....	-96	
Refused.....	-97	
Don't know.....	-99	

Source: Q5 is adapted from the EMERGE COVID-19 and Gender Survey Questions (Center on Gender Equity & Health, 2020)

5. In your community, which of the following has increased since the start of the COVID-19 pandemic and the social containment efforts to control the spread of the virus (e.g., lockdowns, curfews, etc.)? [01=Yes, 02=No, -97=Refused, -99=DK]		
a. Many people have lost their jobs or their ability to earn wages, and some have lost their business.	[][]	
b. People are unable to bank or get cash for daily expenses	[][]	
c. Families cannot afford to buy enough food to eat	[][]	
d. Many schools have closed, and the children are unable to continue their studies at home	[][]	
e. There is more violence against children (such as spanking or hitting) in the household	[][]	
f. There is more violence or other abuse towards women from their husbands or from other family members including in-laws	[][]	
g. There is more violence or mistreatment from police against people who are out on the streets during social containment	[][]	
h. People are drinking more and/or using drugs more	[][]	
i. More people are becoming very anxious or depressed	[][]	
j. There is more violence among people in the community	[][]	

Knowledge About COVID-19 and Preventative Behaviors - 2

Source: Questions in this section (Q6 through Q14a) are adapted from the Y-RISE & IPA COVID-19 survey. Note that questions 6-10 are adapted from an earlier draft of the Y-RISE & IPA COVID-19 survey (3-28-2020).

NOTE: RANDOMIZE THE ORDER IN WHICH STATEMENTS ARE READ

I will read to you a series of measures that are recommended by international and [Name of Country] health experts to prevent infection and to slow the spread of the disease. Please tell me which ones, if any, have you heard about and/or implemented in the past week:	Heard that it is important	Implemented
	Yes.....1 No.....2 Refused..... -97	Yes.....1 No.....2 Refused..... -97 Q7 only: N/A....95
6. Wash your hands regularly with soap and water for at least 20 seconds	[][]	[][]
7. Maintain at least 1 metre distance between you and people coughing or sneezing	[][]	[][]

8.	Avoid touching your face (unless you have just washed your hands)	[]	[]
9.	Avoid leaving the home unnecessarily	[]	[]
10.	Wash your hands regularly with ash and water for at least 20 seconds	[]	[]
If answer to Q1 = 2, -97, or -99, skip to next section. Otherwise, continue.			
11.	Do you think that people can spread the virus without showing any symptoms (i.e., without being visibly sick)?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	
12.	Do you think it may be possible that a person can get COVID-19 by touching a surface or object that has the virus on it?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	
13.	Do you think that the main reason the coronavirus is spreading in your country is due to the return of [FILL IN CURRENT COUNTRY'S NATIONALITY] migrants from overseas?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	
14.	Do you have a mask (even a homemade one or a face covering) to cover your mouth and nose when you leave your house (bari)?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	>> Q14b >> Q15 >> Q15
14a.	Do you wear your mask most of the time when you are not at home?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97	>>Q15 >>Q15
14b.	What is the MAIN reason you do not have a mask or do not wear a mask most of the time when you are not at home? Do not read options out aloud. Select the main reason the respondent gives.	Masks are not available..... 1 Masks are too expensive..... 2 Masks are unattractive..... 3 God will protect me, so I don't need a mask..... 4 Virus is not here so I don't need a mask..... 5 Not going out so I don't need a mask..... 6 Not compulsory..... 7 People will think I'm infected..... 8 Other (specify)..... -96 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	
<u>Respondent's Perceptions of the Crisis Caused by COVID-19</u>			
<i>Source: Questions 15-16 are adapted from an earlier draft of the Y-RISE & IPA COVID-19 survey (3-28-2020).</i>			
15.	What do you think: should all shops in your country other than particularly important ones, such as supermarkets, pharmacies, post offices, and gas stations, be closed because of the coronavirus right now?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	
16.	What do you think: should people in your country cancel their participation at religious gatherings because of the coronavirus right now?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	

Practiced Prevention/Response Measures*Source: Q17 adapted from the Mindset COVID-19 survey.*

17. What would be the main thing you would do if you or someone from your family falls ill to the new Coronavirus?
- | | |
|---|-----|
| Go to/contact the hospital/health clinic..... | 1 |
| Call the authorities..... | 2 |
| Go to the neighborhood health care center..... | 3 |
| Go to buy medicines from the pharmacy..... | 4 |
| Self-quarantine/stay away from other people..... | 5 |
| Bangladesh Camps: Go to/contact the MSF Health Center/Specialized Unit for Respiratory Problems... | 6 |
| Bangladesh: Take home remedies like warm water or lemon with water..... | 7 |
| Do nothing..... | -95 |
| Other, specify..... | -96 |
| Don't know what to do | -99 |
| Do not read: Refused..... | -97 |
18. Do you agree, partially agree or disagree with the following statement: I do not need to change my behavior due to the coronavirus because God will protect me.
- | | |
|-----------------------|-----|
| Agree | 1 |
| Partially Agree | 2 |
| Disagree | 3 |
| Refused | -97 |
| Don't Know | -99 |

Respondent Attitudes Towards Government/Camp Authorities' Response*Source: Q19 and 20 are adapted from COVID-19 Survey (via Y-RISE & IPA COVID-19 survey)***If AF/CR lives outside of a refugee camp, continue. Otherwise, skip to Q20.**

19. Do you think the reaction of your country's government to the current coronavirus outbreak is appropriate, too extreme, or not sufficient?
- | | |
|-------------------------------------|-----|
| The reaction is too extreme..... | 1 |
| The reaction is appropriate..... | 2 |
| The reaction is not sufficient..... | 3 |
| Do not read: Refused..... | -97 |

If AF/CR lives inside of a refugee camp, continue. Otherwise, skip to the next section.

20. Do you think the reaction to the current coronavirus outbreak of the authorities and NGOs in your camp is appropriate, too extreme, or not sufficient?
- | | |
|-------------------------------------|-----|
| The reaction is too extreme..... | 1 |
| The reaction is appropriate..... | 2 |
| The reaction is not sufficient..... | 3 |
| Do not read: Refused..... | -97 |

DEMOGRAPHICS

Read: Next, we are going to talk about your household. If you need other members of your household to help you answer these questions, that is fine. Now I would like to find out about all of the individuals in your household. By household, I mean the place where you and **[CR name, if respondent is not CR]** usually sleep, not necessarily your ancestral lands or family home. By the individuals in the household, I mean those who “eat from the same pot.”

1. How many adults (individuals aged 18 or older) live in this household? Please include all adults who typically live in this household, even if they did not sleep here last night. [] adults
2. How many children (individuals aged 0-17) live in this household? Please include all children who typically live in this household, even if they did not sleep here last night. [] children **If 0>>Q3**
- 2a. Are there any children aged 10 or younger in the household? Yes 1.
No 2.

Household Head

3. "When we last interviewed this household, the household head was **[name of latest household head]**. Is this person the current household head?" Yes 1. **>> Q3d**
No 2.
- 3a. What is this household head's gender? Male..... 1
Female..... 2
Refused..... -97
Don't know..... -99
- 3b. How old is this household head? **(in years; -99=DK)** [] years old
- 3c. What is this household head's highest educational qualification (certificate)? **(Use E2 codes.)** [] _____
- 3d. What is the relationship of this household head to **[CR name]**. This person is **[CR name]**'s _____: **(Use G1 codes.)** [] _____

Skip to instructions before Q4 if CR is the AF respondent.

- 3e. What is the relationship of this household head to you? This person is your _____: **(Use G1 codes.)** [] _____

Skip to instructions before Q4 if AF is the Head of Household

- 3f. What is your highest educational qualification (certificate)? **(Use E2 codes.)** [] _____

Household Members and Risk Factors for Covid-19

Read: Now I'd like to ask about some of the people in your household.

4. Do you live in a joint or extended family household? Yes 1
No 2
Ethiopia: Meaning, do you live with people other than [CR name]'s parents, siblings, and spouse (if applicable)? Refused..... -97
Don't know..... -99
5. Does this household have a sole adult guardian/caregiver? Or, are you acting as sole guardian/caregiver? Yes, single female guardian/caregiver 1
Yes, single male guardian/caregiver 2
No, multiple guardians/caregivers..... 3
No, no guardians/caregivers 4
Refused..... -97
Don't know..... -99

Sources: Questions in this section are adapted from the Y-RISE & IPA COVID-19 survey, including Q6, Q7, Q8, and Q9.

Ethiopia: Skip to Q7 if Q1=0.

6. How many people above the age of 60 are currently living in your household? [][] adults above 60
7. Does anyone in your household have any of the following chronic conditions? **[Read all answer options aloud unless otherwise specified. Select all that apply.]**
Heart/cardiovascular disease..... 1
Diabetes..... 2
Chronic respiratory disease..... 3
Cancer..... 4
Hypertension..... 5
Asthma..... 6
Renal (kidney) or liver disease..... 7
No chronic health conditions..... -95
Other, specify _____ -96
Do not read: Refused..... -97
Do not read: Don't know..... -99
8. Are there any pregnant women in your household? Yes 1
No 2
Refused..... -97
Don't know..... -99

9. Are there any women in your household who gave birth in the past 6 weeks?	Yes 1 No 2 Refused.....-97 Don't know.....-99	
10. Do you personally know of anyone in [COUNTRY] who has been diagnosed with Covid-19 or you suspect to have had Covid-19? Note if answers both diagnosed and suspected please select both.	Yes, diagnosed 1 Yes, suspect 2 No 3 Refused.....-97 Don't know.....-99	} >> Q12
11. Do you personally know of anyone in [COUNTRY] who has died of Covid-19 or you suspect to have died from Covid-19? Note if answers both diagnosed and suspected please select both.	Yes, diagnosed 1 Yes, suspect 2 No 3 Refused.....-97 Don't know.....-99	
Sources: Q12 and 13 are adapted from an earlier draft of the Y-RISE & IPA COVID-19 survey (3-28-2020).		
12. Have you or anyone in your household being put on mandatory quarantine in the past 2 weeks?	Yes , at home..... 1 Yes, outside the home.... 2 No 3 Refused.....-97 Don't know.....-99	
13. Have you or anyone in your household been on voluntary quarantine/self-isolation in the past 2 weeks?	Yes 1 No 2 Refused.....-97 Don't know.....-99	
14. Have you or anyone in your household received a COVID-19 test? [Read all answer options aloud unless otherwise noted. Select one.]	Yes, one or more household members tested positive 1 Yes, but no household members tested positive..... 2 Yes household member(s) tested, but have not yet received results..... 3 No, no household members have been tested 4 Do not read: Refused.....-97 Do not read: Don't know.....-99	
15. Has someone come to your door to test you or other household members for the Coronavirus, or taken temperatures or checked you or other household members for symptoms (e.g. asked about fever, dry cough, difficulty breathing or shortness of breath, chills, repeated shaking with chills, muscle pain, headache, sore throat, or new loss of taste or smell)? [Read all answer options aloud unless otherwise specified. Select all that apply.]	Yes , tested someone in the household..... 1 Yes , temperature..... 2 Yes, checked for symptoms..... 3 No 4 Do not read: Refused -97 Do not read: Don't know..... -99	
Sources: Q16 and 17 are adapted from the Mindset COVID-19 survey.		
16. Are you or other members of your household going out of the house?	Yes, as usual..... 1 Only when necessary..... 2 No staying at home all the time..... 3 [READ ALL OPTIONS ALOUD UNLESS SPECIFIED] Do not read: Refused..... -97 Do not read: Don't know..... -99	} >> Q18
17. Where have you or other people in your household gone during the last 7 days?	Pharmacy..... 1 Doctor..... 2 To buy food/groceries, or to the market..... 3 [DON'T READ OPTIONS OUT - SELECT ALL THAT APPLY] To see family and friends..... 4 To work..... 5 To go to school..... 6 To religious services at a church/mosque..... 7 Other, specify: _____ -96 Refused..... -97 Don't Know..... -99	

Ethiopia: If AF is Primary Female Caregiver (PFC), continue. Otherwise, skip to Q21.

Jordan & Bangladesh: If AF is Primary Female Caretaker (PFC), continue. Otherwise, skip to next section.

Now I would like to ask you a couple of questions about **[CR Name]**. Do you agree, partially agree or disagree with the following questions:

Answer Codes for Q18-Q20
 1=Agree
 2=Partially Agree
 3=Disagree
For Q19 only -95=N/A/CR not in school before Covid-19
Do not read: -97=Refused, -99=Don't Know

18. **[CR Name]** spends more time doing household chores now than before the Covid-19 situation? []

19. I am concerned that **[CR Name]** will not ever be able to return to school []

20. **[CR Name]** spends more time taking care of children and the elderly now than before the Covid-19 situation []

Ethiopia: Other Disease Outbreaks

21. Is your community currently being impacted by the measles outbreak?
 Yes 1
 No 2
 Refused..... -97
 Don't know..... -99

22. Is your community currently being impacted by the Chikungunya outbreak?
 Yes 1
 No 2
 Refused..... -97
 Don't know..... -99

NUTRITION & FOOD SECURITY		
Read: Next I would like to ask you some questions about nutrition and food in your household.		
<u>Food Insecurity</u>		
Q1-3 is Fanta Scale		
1. In the past 4 weeks, was there ever no food to eat of any kind in your house because of lack of resources to get food?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 No response..... -97 Don't know..... -99	} >> Q2
1a. How often did this happen in the past 4 weeks? Read response options aloud unless otherwise specified.	Rarely (1-2 times)..... 1 Sometimes (3-10 times)..... 2 Often (More than 10 times)..... 3 Do not read: Refused..... -97 Do not read: Don't know..... -99	
2. In the past 4 weeks, did you or any household member go to sleep at night hungry because there was not enough food?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 No response..... -97 Don't know..... -99	} >> Q3
2a. How often did this happen in the past 4 weeks? Read response options aloud unless otherwise specified	Rarely (1-2 times)..... 1 Sometimes (3-10 times)..... 2 Often (More than 10 times)..... 3 Do not read: Refused..... -97 Do not read: Don't know..... -99	
3. In the past 4 weeks, did you or any household member go a whole day and night without eating anything at all because there was not enough food?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 No response..... -97 Don't know..... -99	} >> Instructions before Q4
3a. How often did this happen in the past 4 weeks? Read response options aloud.	Rarely (1-2 times)..... 1 Sometimes (3-10 times)..... 2 Often (More than 10 times)..... 3 Do not read: Refused..... -97 Do not read: Don't know..... -99	
<i>(Note: Questions 4-5 were adapted from the IFPRI Harvest Plus evaluation.)</i>		
If CR lives alone, skip to instructions before Q6		
4. During the <u>last 4 weeks</u> , compared to their usual diet, did you or others in your household cut back quantities served per meal to boys in the household?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 No boys <18 in household..... -98 Don't know..... -99	
5. During the <u>last 4 weeks</u> , compared to their usual diet, did you or others in your household cut back quantities served per meal to girls in the household?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 No girls <18 in household..... -98 Don't know..... -99	
Read: Now I would like to ask you a couple of questions about your access to water		
6. Does your household have difficulty accessing water for drinking? [Read answer options aloud unless otherwise specified.]	Yes, difficulty, no change due to Covid-19..... 1 Yes, difficulty, increased due to Covid-19..... 2 Yes, difficulty, but better off since Covid-19 3 No Difficulty 4 Do not read aloud: Refused..... -97 Do not read aloud: Don't know..... -99	
6a. Does your household have difficulty accessing water for handwashing?	Yes 1 No 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	

Food Security Resources		
<p>JORDAN: If AF/CR are part of the Jordan sample and are Syrian (includes Camp, Host, and ITS) continue to Q7. If AF/CR live in Host/ITS (any nationality), skip to Q8. If AF/CR are part of the Jordan sample, live in camp, and are Palestinian, skip to Q10.</p> <p>BANGLADESH: If AF/CR are part of the Rohingya refugee sample, continue to Q7. Otherwise, skip to Q13.</p> <p>ETHIOPIA: Skip to Q11.</p>		
Jordan - Syrian Households/Bangladesh - Camp Households		
7. Does your household have a WFP food voucher card?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	If Bangladesh >> Q13 Jordan: If Syrian and lives in Camp >> Q13 Jordan: If Syrian and lives in Host/ITS >> Q8
7a. Comparing the time right before the COVID-19 situation to now, are you getting more, less or the same amount of food, or no food at all, or now getting cash? <i>[Read answer options aloud unless otherwise specified]</i>	More food..... 1 Same food..... 2 Less food..... 3 No food at all, and no cash..... 4 Switched to Cash..... 5 Do not read aloud: Refused..... -97 Do not read aloud: Don't know..... -99	
7b. Comparing the time right before the COVID-19 situation to now, are the food items you getting different? <i>[Read answer options aloud unless otherwise specified]</i>	Yes, explain..... 1 No, explain..... 2 Do not read aloud: Refused..... -97 Do not read aloud: Don't know..... -99	
7c. Currently, where do you pick up your food or cash? <i>[Read answer options aloud unless otherwise specified]</i>	Distribution center..... 1 Brought to house..... 2 Bank..... 3 Other, specify _____ -96 Do not read aloud: Refused..... -97 Do not read aloud: Don't know..... -99	If Bangladesh >> Q13 Jordan: If Syrian and lives in Camp >> Q13 Jordan: If Syrian and lives in Host/ITS >> Q8
Jordan - Host and ITS Households		
8. Does your household normally receive Hajati benefits?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	If Refugee Nationality other than Palestinian (Syrian, Iraqi, Pakistani, etc.) >> Q9 If Palestinian >> Q10 Otherwise >> Q11
8a. Comparing the time right before the COVID-19 situation to now, are you getting more, less or the same amount of cash, or no cash at all? <i>[Read answer options aloud unless otherwise specified]</i>	More cash..... 1 Same cash..... 2 Less cash..... 3 no cash at all..... 4 Do not read aloud: Refused..... -97 Do not read aloud: Don't know..... -99	
Jordan - Syrians & Other Refugees in Host and ITS Households		
9. Does your household normally receive cash benefits from UNHCR (Iris Card)?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	>> Q13
9a. Comparing the time right before the COVID-19 situation to now, are you getting more, less or the same amount of cash, or no cash at all? <i>[Read answer options aloud unless otherwise specified]</i>	More cash..... 1 Same cash..... 2 Less cash..... 3 no cash at all..... 4 Do not read aloud: Refused..... -97 Do not read aloud: Don't know..... -99	>> Q13

Jordan - Palestinian Households			
10. Do you have an UNRWA food aid card?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99		>> Q13
10a. Comparing the time right before the COVID-19 situation to now, are you getting more, less or the same food, or no food at all? [Read answer options aloud unless otherwise specified]	More food..... 1 Same food..... 2 Less food..... 3 No food at all..... 4 Do not read aloud: Refused..... -97 Do not read aloud: Don't know..... -99		
10b. Comparing the time right before the COVID-19 situation to now, are the food items you getting different? [Read answer options aloud unless otherwise specified]	Yes, explain..... 1 No, explain..... 2 Do not read aloud: Refused..... -97 Do not read aloud: Don't know..... -99		
10c. Currently, where do you pick up your food? [Read answer options aloud unless otherwise specified]	Distribution center..... 1 Brought to house..... 2 Other, specify _____ -96 Do not read aloud: Refused..... -97 Do not read aloud: Don't know..... -99		>> Q13
Ethiopia-Urban			
11. Has your household ever received benefits from the PSNP or UPSNP?	Yes, PSNP..... 1 Yes, UPSNP..... 2 No..... 3 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99		>> Q12
11a. When was your household first enrolled in PSNP/UPSNP? Please estimate the month and year. (Ethiopian calendar. Use G6 mm codes. Don't know = -99)		[][][][][] year	[][][] month
11b. When did your household most recently receive a transfer from PSNP/UPSNP? (Ethiopian calendar. Use G6 mm codes. Don't know = -99)		[][][][][] year	[][][] month
11c. What did your household most recently receive from PSNP/UPSNP?	Grain, specify amount _____ 1 Cash, specify amount _____ 2 Cash, conditional on work, specify amount _____ 3 Other, specify _____ -96 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99		>> Q11e
11d. Was this amount the same, less or more than your household normally receives?	Same..... 1 Less..... 2 More..... 3 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99		
11e. When does your household next expect to receive a transfer from PSNP/UPSNP? (Ethiopian calendar. Use G6 mm codes.) Don't know = -99, Never=77		[][][][][] year	[][][] month
12. Do you or anyone in your household participate in farming land?	Yes 1 No 2 Refused..... -97		>> 12b
12a. Have you experienced any crop loss as a result of the locusts that have been seen in Ethiopia recently?	Yes 1 No 2 Refused..... -97		
12b. Has your household food supply been negatively affected by the locusts that been seen in Ethiopia recently?	Yes 1 No 2 Refused..... -97		

Covid-19 & Nutrition

Source: Q13 is adapted from the USAID and FAO Minimum Dietary Diversity for Women Module

Note: Food items and some categories vary by country context.13. Thinking of today compared to before the Covid-19 situation, is your household consuming the following foods in more quantity, less quantity, or the same quantity? **[Read response options out loud unless otherwise specified]****Answer Codes for 13a-13p**

01= Greater quantity

02= Less quantity

03= The same quantity

-95= N/A, do not eat these items before or now

Do not read: -97=Refused

Food Category	Description	
a. Food made from grains	Bread, rice, noodles, or other foods made from grains	[][]
b. Bangladesh & Ethiopia: White roots and tubers and plantains	White potatoes, white yams, manioc/ cassava/ yucca, cocoyam, taro, or any other foods made from white-fleshed roots or tubers, or plantains	[][]
c. Pulses (beans, peas and lentils)	Mature beans or peas (fresh or dried seed), lentils or bean/pea products, including hummus, tofu and tempeh	[][]
d. Nuts and seeds	Any tree nut, groundnut/peanut or certain seeds, or nut/seed "butters" or pastes	[][]
e. Milk and milk products	Milk, cheese, hogurt or other milk products but NOT including butter, ice cream, cream or sour cream	[][]
f. Meat (including organ meat) and poultry	Beef, pork, lamb, goat, rabbit, wild game meat, chicken, duck or other bird; Liver, kidney, heart or other organ meats or blood-based foods, including from wild game	[][]
g. Fish and seafood	Fresh or dried fish, shellfish or seafood	[][]
h. Eggs	Eggs from poultry or any other bird	[][]
i. Dark green leafy vegetables	Red spinach, spinach, palong leaves, kalmi leaves, gourde leaves, etc	[][]
j. Vitamin A-rich vegetables, roots and tubers, and fruits	Pumpkin, carrots, squash or sweet potatoes that are yellow or orange inside, ripe mango, ripe papaya	[][]
k. Other vegetables and fruits	Cauliflower, turnip greens, Thai raddish, Sanke gourd, ridge gourd, eggplant, tomato, green papaya, Banana, lemon, pineapple, orange, apple, guava, litchi, gooseberry, spondias pinnata	[][]
l. Ethiopia Only: Red palm oil	Red palm oil	[][]
m. Ethiopia Only: Other oils and fats	Oil; fats or butter added to food or used for cooking, including extracted oils from nuts, fruits and seeds; and all animal fat	[][]
n. Savoury and fried snacks	Crisps and chips, fried dough, or other fried snacks	[][]
o. Sweets	Sugary foods, such as chocolates, candies, cookies/sweet biscuits and cakes, sweet pastries or ice cream	[][]
p. Sugar-sweetened beverages	Sweetened fruit juices and "juice drinks", soft drinks/fizzy drinks, chocolate drinks, malt drinks, yoghurt drinks or sweet tea or coffee with sugar	[][]

6a. Has the availability of these essential food items become better, worse, or stayed the same since the Covid-19 situation began?	Better since Covid-19 1 Worse since Covid-19 2 Stayed the same..... 3 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
7. Do you worry you will not be able to meet your household daily needs (including food, medicines, and essential products) next week, because of a lack of resources?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
Source: Questions 8, 8a, 9, and 9a are adapted from the EMERGE COVID-19 and Gender Survey Questions (Center on Gender Equity & Health, 2020)	
8. Since the start of the pandemic and social containment, have you needed to see a health provider due to illness or injury?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99 } >> Q9
8a. Did the situation with the Covid-19 pandemic ever result in you not getting health care when you needed it? [Read all options aloud unless specified, select all that apply]	Yes, because there was no available doctor or other good health provider 1 Yes, because the wait times for the available doctor/health provider have become quite long 2 Yes, because I was afraid to go out and get care due to COVID-19 3 Yes, because I was not permitted to go out and get care due to the COVID-19 government restriction 4 Yes, because my family prevented me from getting care due to worries about COVID-19..... 5 No, COVID-19 was not the issue 6 No, I was able to get health care when needed 7 Do not read: Refused..... -97 Do not read: Don't know..... -99
9. Since the start of the pandemic and social containment, have you needed to get a medication?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99 } >> Q10
9a. Did the situation with the COVID-19 pandemic ever result in you not getting medication when you needed it? [Read all options aloud unless specified, select all that apply]	Yes, because the pharmacies and clinics are closed..... 1 Yes, because even though the pharmacies and clinics are open, I am not able to get to them due to the social restrictions in place (e.g., curfew, lockdown, no buses)..... 2 Yes, because I was afraid to go out and get medications due to COVID-19 3 Yes, because my family does not allow me to go out because of the COVID-19 pandemic ... 4 Yes, because even though the pharmacies and clinics are open, they do not have medications in supply 5 No, COVID-19 was not the issue 6 No, I was able to get medication when needed 7 Do not read: Refused..... -97 Do not read: Don't know..... -99
Source: Questions 10 and 11 were adapted from the Y-RISE & IPA COVID-19 survey.	
10. In the past 7 days, have you done any of the following things to cover your household's basic needs? (1=yes, 2=no, -97=refused, -99=DK)	
a. Look for ways to earn additional money (e.g., work more hours, do an occasional job, send household members to beg, sell handicrafts, etc.)..... [] b. Reduce number or size of meals for some household members [] c. Rely on less preferred and less expensive foods..... [] d. Use cash or bank savings..... [] e. Borrow food or ask for help from a friend or relative..... [] f. Rely on Government or NGO assistance..... []	
If Q10f=1, continue. Otherwise, skip to Q12.	
11. If you received any assistance, specify the name of the provider or assistance program (If unknown, write the name of the agency)	Specify:..... -96 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99

Access to Financial Services and Resources																			
<p>12. Read: Now I'd like to ask you a few questions about your household's access to financial resources. In the time since the Covid-19 situation began in your country [COUNTRY SPECIFIC DATE/POINT OF REFERENCE], have you or anyone in your household....</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin-bottom: 10px;"> <p>Answer Options for 12a-d: 01 = Yes 02 = No -95 = Not Applicable -97 = Refused, -99 = Don't know</p> </div> <p>a. Started to access mobile money instead of cash? [][]</p> <p>b. Been able to access your savings account at a bank? [][]</p> <p>c. Faced challenges getting the cash you need due to cash shortages [][]</p> <p>d. Taken a new loan from any source? [][]</p>																			
<p>If Q12d=1, continue. Otherwise, skip to Q13</p>																			
<p>e. Was this new loan from a formal source (such as a bank, credit union, cooperative, post office, or micro-finance institution), or an informal source (such as an informal lender, friends or relatives, or informal credit/savings groups)? Select all that apply.</p> <p>From a formal source (such as a bank, credit union, cooperative, post office or micro-finance institution) 1</p> <p>From an informal source (such as an informal lender, friends or relatives, or Informal credit/savings groups like iqquq or eddir) 2</p> <p>Refused -97</p> <p>Don't know -99</p>																			
<p>13. Did you or anyone in your household have any existing loans prior to the Covid-19 situation?</p> <p>Yes 1</p> <p>No 0 } >> Q15</p> <p>Refused -97</p> <p>Don't know -99</p>																			
<p>14. In the time since the Covid-19 situation began in your country, has your household been able to continue making payments on these existing loans? Read answer options aloud (unless otherwise specified).</p> <p>Yes, making the same payments as usual 1</p> <p>Yes, but making smaller or fewer payments than usual 2</p> <p>No, not able to make any payments 3</p> <p>Do not read: Refused -97</p> <p>Do not read: Don't know -99</p>																			
<p>15. Are you concerned about losing remittances (financial support from a family relation who spends most of their time outside of this household) as a result of COVID-19? Read answer options aloud (unless otherwise specified).</p> <p>Yes, already lost all remittances 1</p> <p>Yes, already lost some remittances 2</p> <p>Yes, not yet lost but concerned 3</p> <p>No, not concerned 4</p> <p>Household never received remittances 5 } >> Q16</p> <p>Do not read: Refused -97</p> <p>Do not read: Don't know -99</p>																			
<p>Note: Countries listed in question below are specific to each country context.</p> <p>15a. What countries do people who send remittances to you live in? Select all that apply.</p> <table border="0"> <tr> <td>Syria..... 1</td> <td>Saudi Arabia..... 10</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Iraq..... 2</td> <td>Scandinavia (Sweden, Denmark, Finland)..... 11</td> </tr> <tr> <td>West Bank..... 3</td> <td>Canada..... 12</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Lebanon (Beirut)..... 4</td> <td>United States..... 13</td> </tr> <tr> <td>United Arab Emirates (Dubai)..... 5</td> <td>Germany..... 14</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Iran..... 6</td> <td>Other (<i>specify</i>) -96</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Egypt..... 7</td> <td>Refused..... -97</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Yemen..... 8</td> <td>Don't know..... -99</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Turkey..... 9</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>		Syria..... 1	Saudi Arabia..... 10	Iraq..... 2	Scandinavia (Sweden, Denmark, Finland)..... 11	West Bank..... 3	Canada..... 12	Lebanon (Beirut)..... 4	United States..... 13	United Arab Emirates (Dubai)..... 5	Germany..... 14	Iran..... 6	Other (<i>specify</i>) -96	Egypt..... 7	Refused..... -97	Yemen..... 8	Don't know..... -99	Turkey..... 9	
Syria..... 1	Saudi Arabia..... 10																		
Iraq..... 2	Scandinavia (Sweden, Denmark, Finland)..... 11																		
West Bank..... 3	Canada..... 12																		
Lebanon (Beirut)..... 4	United States..... 13																		
United Arab Emirates (Dubai)..... 5	Germany..... 14																		
Iran..... 6	Other (<i>specify</i>) -96																		
Egypt..... 7	Refused..... -97																		
Yemen..... 8	Don't know..... -99																		
Turkey..... 9																			
<p>Bangladesh Cash Transfers</p> <p>If Bangladesh, continue. Otherwise, skip to Q17.</p>																			
<p>16. Have you started receiving any new cash or food transfer from the Government of Bangladesh? [Select all that apply]</p> <p>Yes, food. Please explain: 1</p> <p>Yes, cash. Please explain: 2</p> <p>No 0</p> <p>Refused -97</p> <p>Don't know -99</p>																			
<p>Household Access to Internet</p>																			
<p>17. Is your household able to connect to the internet using any device, such as a computer, laptop, tablet, or phone?</p> <p>Yes 1</p> <p>No 2 } >> Q18</p> <p>Refused -97</p> <p>Don't know -99</p>																			
<p>18. How many devices do you have in the household that can connect to the internet? [-99=DK, -97=Refused]</p> <p style="text-align: right;">[][] devices</p>																			

Local Support for Schools

19. Is any local organisation providing support for learning while schools are closed, such as Makani, Community-based organizations, local NGOs, or international NGOs? [Select all that apply. Prompt, "Anything else?"]	
Jordan only: Yes, Makani	1
Yes, Local NGO (specify):	2
Yes, International NGO (specify):	3
Yes, Community-based organization (specify):	4
Yes, Other (specify):	-96
No	6
Refused	-97
Don't know	-99

Cyclone Amphan (added 5/18/2020)

If Bangladesh, continue. Otherwise, skip to next section.

20. Has your household been affected in any way by Cyclone Amphan? This could include making emergency preparations by purchasing food items or reinforcing housing structures, evacuating your household, property damage due to the storm?	Yes	1	} >> Next section
	No	2	
	Refused	-97	
	Don't know	-99	
	20a. How?	Emergency preparations	
	Evacuation	2	
	Home structure damage	3	
	Property damage (non-agricultural land)	4	
	Property damage (agricultural land)	5	
	Household member injured	6	
	Death of household member	7	
	Other (specify)	-96	
	Refused	-97	

Online Learning and Makani		
<i>If AF/CR are part of the Jordan sample, continue. Otherwise, skip to the next section.</i>		
Read: Now I would like to ask you a few more questions about Makani.		
<u>Jordan</u>		
1	Has [CR's name] ever attended Makani? Makani centers near you include <i>[use list]. Select all that apply. Use M4 codes.</i>	Yes (specify) 1 >>Q2 No..... 2 >> next section Refused..... -97
2	Following the Corona outbreak did you receive any messages (phone, WhatsApp) from Makani facilitators about how you and your child can better deal with restrictions?	Yes..... 1 >>Q3 No..... 2 >> next section Refused..... -97
3	What were these messages about? [Read response options aloud unless otherwise specified. Select one answer option.]	Awareness of online (DARSAK) learning..... 1 Tips on how to deal with being confined to home with your children (e.g. songs, games) 2 WhatsApp groups to help your children with their homework..... 3 Hygiene awareness..... 4 Awareness about symptoms and prevention of Corona virus..... 5 Psychosocial support and how to deal with tensions and challenges during Corona outbreak..... 6 Messages to youth on how to deal with stress and positive wellbeing..... 7 Messages to parents on how to help with caretaking for younger children during confinement..... 8 Other (<i>specify</i>) -96 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99

CONCLUSION	
1. <i>Did the AF Respondent complete the interview?</i>	Complete Interview..... 1 >>Q2 Interview Incomplete: AF terminated the survey early..... 2 No Interview: AF not available during survey period (Explain) 5 >>Q11 No Interview: AF Refused (Explain) 6 >>Q11
1a. <i>Why did the respondent terminate the survey early?</i>	Temporary stop only. Wishes to continue survey at a later time..... 1 Tired..... 2 Too busy / doesn't have time..... 3 Offended at question..... 4 Suspicious of enumerator or survey intent..... 5 Does not feel like continuing survey..... 6 Phone call dropped or bad reception..... 7 AF not comfortable providing answers by phone..... 8 Other (specify)-96 Don't know.....-99
Thank the respondent for their time, and end the interview.	
2. Record time survey ended. (24-hour clock; hh:mm) [] [] [] [] : [] [] [] []	
3. Interviewer ID: [] [] [] [] [] []	
4. Interviewer name (First Middle Last): : _____	
5. <i>In what language was the interview conducted? Use G2 codes.</i> [] [] [] [] _____	
6. <i>How was the respondent's skill at speaking and understanding this language?</i>	Displayed no problems speaking or understanding the language..... 1 Displayed a little difficulty speaking or understanding the language..... 2 Displayed moderate difficulty speaking or understanding the language..... 3 Displayed serious problems speaking or understanding the language..... 4
7. <i>Did the respondent seem uncomfortable answering any questions?</i>	Yes..... 1 No..... 0 >> Q8
7a. <i>Specify which questions</i> _____	
8. <i>Did any other household members contribute or interrupt the interview?</i>	Yes..... 1 No..... 0 >> Q9
8a. <i>Specify who contributed to or interrupted the interview.</i> _____	
9. <i>Are you very confident, somewhat confident or not very confident in the overall quality and truthfulness of this respondent's responses?</i>	Very confident..... 1 >> Q10 Somewhat confident..... 2 Not confident..... 3
9a. <i>Why are you not confident ?</i> _____	
10. <i>Did the call drop off at any point during the interview?</i>	Yes..... 1 No..... 0 >> Q11
10a. <i>How many times did the call drop off?</i> [] [] [] []	
11. Please note any problems with the survey or any other notes feedback or changes you recommend (note the issue and the question number if possible)	_____ _____ _____ _____

References

- Center on Gender Equity and Health (GEH). (2020). EMERGE COVID-19 and Gender Survey Questions. Surveys accessible at: <http://emerge.ucsd.edu/covid-19/>
- Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO) and FHI 360 (2016) *Minimum Dietary Diversity for Women: A Guide for Measurement*. Rome: FAO
- International Food Policy Research Institute (IFPRI) (2015) HarvestPlus Evaluation Endline Survey Household Questionnaire. Uganda DDBC Project. Washington, DC: International Food Policy Research Institute
- International Food Policy Research Institute (IFPRI) (2016) Women's Empowerment in Agriculture Index pro-WEAI, Household and Individual Surveys, Pilot Version Enumeration Manual. Washington, DC: International Food Policy Research Institute
- Mindset (2020) COVID-19 Survey. Amman: Mindset
- Yale Research Initiative on Innovation and Scale (Y-RISE) and Innovations for Poverty Action (IPA) (2020) COVID-19 Survey for the Cox's Bazaar Panel Survey Project. New Haven: Yale University. Survey accessible at: <https://yrise.yale.edu/covid-19-survey-for-the-coxs-bazaar-panel-survey-project/>



GAGE Programme Office

Overseas Development Institute
203 Blackfriars Road
London SE1 8NJ
United Kingdom
Email: gage@odi.org.uk
Web: www.gage.odi.org

About GAGE

Gender and Adolescence: Global Evidence (GAGE) is a nine-year longitudinal research programme generating evidence on what works to transform the lives of adolescent girls in the Global South. Visit www.gage.odi.org.uk for more information.

Disclaimer

This document is an output of the Gender and Adolescence: Global Evidence (GAGE) programme which is funded by UK aid from the UK government. However, views expressed and information contained within do not necessarily reflect the UK government's official policies and are not endorsed by the UK government, which accepts no responsibility for such views or information or for any reliance placed on them.

Copyright

Readers are encouraged to quote and reproduce material from this report for their own non-commercial publications (any commercial use must be cleared with the GAGE Programme Office first by contacting gage@odi.org.uk). As copyright holder, GAGE requests due acknowledgement and a copy of the publication. When referencing a GAGE publication, please list the publisher as Gender and Adolescence: Global Evidence. For online use, we ask readers to link to the original resource on the GAGE website, www.gage.odi.org

© GAGE 2019 This work is licensed under a Creative Commons Attribution – NonCommercial-ShareAlike 4.0 International Licence (CC BY-NC-SA 4.0).

ISBN: 978-1-912942-91-6

Front cover: Family in Ethiopia © Nathalie Bertrams/GAGE 2020

