

Covid-19 phone survey (round 1)

Core respondent module

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CORONAVIRUS KNOWLEDGE & ATTITUDES

Sources: Parts of this section were drawn from Mindset's COVID-19 survey, the Yale Initiative on Innovation and Scale (Y-RISE) & Innovations for Poverty Action (IPA) COVID-19 survey, and the EMERGE COVID-19 and Gender Survey Questions (Center on Gender Equity & Health, 2020)

Read Jordan & Bangladesh: First, I'd like to ask you a few questions about the health situation in your country.

Read Ethiopia: First, I'd like to ask you a few questions about the health situation in your country. For much of this survey we will be asking about the "Coronavrius" or "Corona" or "COVID-19", an illness that causes fever, cough, and difficulty breathing. Following this question we will refer to it as "Coronavirus".

Source: Q1 adapted from the Y-RISE & IPA COVID-19 Survey.

- | | | | | |
|---|---|-----------------|-----|-----------------------------------|
| 1 | Before this phone call, had you heard about the "coronavirus" or "Corona" or COVID-19, an illness that causes fever, cough, and difficulty breathing? | Yes..... | 1 | } >>
Instructions
before Q5 |
| | | No..... | 2 | |
| | | Refused..... | -97 | |
| | | Don't know..... | -99 | |

Knowledge About COVID-19 and Preventative Behaviors - 1

Source: Questions in this section are adapted from the Mindset COVID-19 survey, Y-RISE & IPA COVID-19 survey, and the EMERGE COVID-19 and Gender Survey Questions (Center on Gender Equity & Health, 2020)

Q2 is adapted from the Y-RISE & IPA COVID-19 survey and the Mindset COVID-19 survey.

- | | | |
|----|---|-----|
| 2. | What is your main source of reliable information about the current coronavirus/Corona/COVID-19 situation? | |
| | Newspapers, radio, or TV..... | 1 |
| | Informational calls/SMS (not sent by family or acquaintances)..... | 2 |
| | Employer, work colleague, or others at work (incl. employees)..... | 3 |
| | Family/relatives..... | 4 |
| | Friends/neighbors/acquaintances..... | 5 |
| | NGOs..... | 6 |
| | Social media (internet on the phone, Facebook, Twitter, etc.)..... | 7 |
| | Informational campaigns on the street..... | 8 |
| | Door-to-door informational campaign..... | 9 |
| | Local or community leaders (e.g., village leader, block majhee)..... | 10 |
| | Religious leaders..... | 11 |
| | Health unit/Health care worker..... | 12 |
| | Ethiopia only: 444 hotline..... | 13 |
| | Ethiopia only: EthioTele automated message on phone calls..... | 14 |
| | Bangladesh camp: Majhis | 15 |
| | Jordan only: Makani Center | 16 |
| | Jordan: Informational Whatsapp Messages (not sent by family or acquaintances)..... | 17 |
| | Bangladesh camp: Sub-majhis..... | 18 |
| | Bangladesh camp: Volunteers | 19 |
| | No reliable source | 20 |
| | Other, specify_____ | -96 |
| | Refused..... | -97 |
| | Don't know..... | -99 |

Source: Q3 is adapted from the EMERGE COVID-19 and Gender Survey Questions (Center on Gender Equity & Health, 2020)

- | | | | |
|----|---|-------------------------------------|-----|
| 3. | In your community, how many households do you think have been affected by infection from the Coronavirus (the virus causing COVID-19), with someone in the household becoming sick? [Read answer options aloud unless otherwise specified] | Many, including my own..... | 1 |
| | | Many, but not my own | 2 |
| | | Some | 3 |
| | | Few | 4 |
| | | None | 5 |
| | | Do not read: Refused..... | -97 |
| | | Do not read: Don't know..... | -99 |

Source: Q4 is adapted from the Mindset COVID-19 survey.

4. What is **one** common symptom of the new Coronavirus disease? ***Do not read response options aloud. Simply indicate the symptom listed first.***

Dry cough.....	1
Wet cough.....	2
Cough, unspecified.....	3
Shortness of breath and breathing difficulties.....	4
Muscle pain.....	5
Headache.....	6
Fever.....	7
Diarrhea.....	8
Vomiting.....	9
Loss of taste and/or smell.....	10
Runny nose.....	11
Fatigue.....	12
Chills.....	13
Repeated shaking with chills.....	14
Sore throat.....	15
No symptoms.....	-95
Other, specify.....	-96
Refused.....	-97
Don't know.....	-99

Knowledge About COVID-19 and Preventative Behaviors - 2

Source: Questions in this section (Q5 through Q13a) are adapted from the Y-RISE & IPA COVID-19 survey. Note that questions 5-9 are adapted from an earlier draft of the Y-RISE & IPA COVID-19 survey (3-28-2020).

NOTE: RANDOMIZE THE ORDER IN WHICH STATEMENTS ARE READ

I will read to you a series of measures that are recommended by international and [Name of Country] health experts to prevent infection and to slow the spread of the disease. Please tell me which ones, if any, have you heard about and/or implemented in the past week:		Heard that it is important	Implemented
		Yes.....1 No.....2 Refused..... -97	Yes.....1 No.....2 Refused..... -97 Only for Q6: N/A....95
5.	Wash your hands regularly with soap and water for at least 20 seconds	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6.	Maintain at least 1 metre distance between you and people coughing or sneezing	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
7.	Avoid touching your face (unless you have just washed your hands)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
8.	Avoid leaving the home unnecessarily	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
9.	Wash your hands regularly with ash and water for at least 20 seconds	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

If CR is <15 years old, skip to Education section. If CR is ≥15 years old and answer to Q1 = 2, -97, or -99, skip to Education section. Otherwise, continue.

- | | | |
|-----|--|---------------------|
| 10. | Do you think that people can spread the virus without showing any symptoms (i.e., without being visibly sick)? | Yes..... 1 |
| | | No..... 2 |
| | | Refused..... -97 |
| | | Don't know..... -99 |

11.	Do you think it may be possible that a person can get COVID-19 by touching a surface or object that has the virus on it?	Yes.....	1
		No.....	2
		Refused.....	-97
		Don't know.....	-99
12.	Do you think that the main reason the coronavirus is spreading in your country is due to the return of [FILL IN CURRENT COUNTRY'S NATIONALITY] migrants from overseas?	Yes.....	1
		No.....	2
		Refused.....	-97
		Don't know.....	-99
13.	Do you have a mask (even a homemade one or a face covering) to cover your mouth and nose when you leave your house (bari)?	Yes.....	1
		No.....	2
		Refused.....	-97
		Don't know.....	-99
			>> Q13b
			>> Q14
			>> Q14
13a.	Do you wear your mask most of the time you leave your house?	Yes.....	1
		No	2
		Do not read: Refused.....	-97
			>> Q14
13b.	What is the MAIN reason you do not have a mask or do not wear a mask most of the time?	Masks are not available	1
		Masks are too expensive	2
		Masks are unattractive	3
		God will protect me so I don't need a mask.....	4
		Virus is not here so I don't need a mask	5
		Not going out so I do not need a mask	6
		Not compulsory	7
		People will think I'm infected	8
		Other, specify.....	-96
		Refused.....	-97
		Don't know.....	-99
<u>Respondent's Perceptions of the Crisis Caused by COVID-19</u>			
<i>Source: Questions 14-15 are adapted from an earlier draft of the Y-RISE & IPA COVID-19 survey (3-28-2020).</i>			
14.	What do you think: should all shops in your country other than particularly important ones, such as supermarkets, pharmacies, post offices, and gas stations, be closed because of the coronavirus right now?	Yes.....	1
		No.....	2
		Refused.....	-97
		Don't know.....	-99
15.	What do you think: should people in your country cancel their participation at religious gatherings because of the coronavirus right now?	Yes.....	1
		No.....	2
		Refused.....	-97
		Don't know.....	-99
<u>Practiced Prevention/Response Measures</u>			
16.	Do you agree, partially agree or disagree with the following statement: I do not need to change my behavior due to the coronavirus because God will protect me.	Agree.....	1
		Partially Agree.....	2
		Disagree.....	3
		Refused.....	-97
		Don't Know.....	-99

Respondent Attitudes Towards Government/Camp Authorities' Response	
Source: Q17 and 18 are adapted from COVID-19 Survey (via Y-RISE & IPA COVID-19 survey)	
If AF/CR lives outside of a refugee camp, continue. Otherwise, skip to Q18.	
17. Do you think the reaction of your country's government to the current coronavirus outbreak is appropriate, too extreme, or not sufficient?	The reaction is too extreme..... 1 The reaction is appropriate..... 2 The reaction is not sufficient..... 3 Do not read: Refused..... -97
If AF/CR lives inside of a refugee camp, continue. Otherwise, skip to the next section.	
18. Do you think the reaction to the current coronavirus outbreak of the <u>authorities and NGOs</u> in your camp is appropriate, too extreme, or not sufficient?	The reaction is too extreme..... 1 The reaction is appropriate..... 2 The reaction is not sufficient..... 3 Do not read: Refused..... -97

EDUCATION

Source: Portions of this section were adapted from the Young Lives surveys.

Read: Next, I would like to ask you some questions about school.

If CR is part of the following samples, skip to Q3: Ethiopia-Urban. Otherwise, begin with Q1.

- | | | | |
|--|--|---|---|
| 1 | What is the highest level of formal education you have attended? Ask for highest level attended; it does not have to be completed. (Use E1 codes.) | [][][] _____ | If "no school" >> Q2a |
| 2 | What is your highest educational qualification (certificate)? (Use E2 codes.) | [][][] _____ | |
| | 2a. Imagine you had no constraints and could study for as long as you liked. What level of education would you ultimately like to achieve? Enumerator: if respondent says they do not want any more education, put current highest grade attended here. (Use E1 codes.) | [][][] _____ | If "no school" in Q1 >> inst. Before Q9 |
| 3 | Were you enrolled in formal school when the COVID-19 situation hit your country and most schools closed? | Yes..... 1
No..... 2
Refused..... -97
Don't know..... -99 | >> instructions before Q9 |
| 4 | What is the MAIN thing you are doing to continue learning while schools are closed? | Working on assignments provided by school..... 1
Spending time studying with own books 2
Watching educational videos online (e.g., YouTube, etc.)..... 3
Watching MOE educational programs online 4
Using mobile learning apps 5
Other online learning..... 6
Watching MOE educational programs on TV..... 7
Listening to MOE education programs on the radio..... 8
Not doing anything..... -95
Other (specify) -96
Refused..... -97
Don't know..... -99 | |
| 5 | Is your formal school providing any support for learning while schools are closed? | Yes..... 1
No..... 2
Refused..... -97
Don't know..... -99 | >> Q6a |
| 6 | What type of support is your formal school providing? [Read response options aloud unless otherwise specified. Select all that apply.] | Online learning..... 1
Worksheets or books to use at home 2
Mentoring..... 3
Ethiopia Only: In person..... 4
Other (specify) -96
Do not read: Refused..... -97
Do not read: Don't know..... -99 | |
| Source: Q6a-6b are adapted from the EMERGE COVID-19 and Gender Survey Questions (Center on Gender Equity & Health, 2020) | | | |
| | 6a. Have you or someone in your household been in contact with a teacher in the last 7 days? | Yes..... 1
No 2
Refused..... -97
Don't know..... -99 | >> Q7 |

6b. How were you or someone in your household in contact with your teacher(s)? [Read response options aloud unless specified, select all that apply].		SMS.....	1	
		WhatsApp	2	
		Online or social media applications	3	
		Email	4	
		Phone	5	
		In-person.....	6	
		Do not read: Refused.....	-97	
		Do not read: Don't know.....	-99	
7	Is your family providing any support for learning while schools are closed?	Yes.....	1	
		No.....	2	
		Refused.....	-97	
		Don't know.....	-99	>> instructions before Q9
8	Are they providing any of the following support? [Read response options aloud unless otherwise specified. Select all that apply.]	Teaching you the school material (homeschooling).....	1	
		Helping with schoolwork	2	
		Providing a space to study at home.....	3	
		Reducing household chores to allow more time to study	4	
		Providing a device with internet access to study at home.....	5	
		Purchasing books or learning materials to use at home.....	6	
		Allocating TV time to watch MoE TV based classes.....	7	
		Allocating time to listen to MoE radio based classes.....	8	
		Helping organize group study over the phone or internet.....	9	
		Helping to access mobile learning apps.....	10	
		Do not read: Refused.....	-97	
		Do not read: Don't know.....	-99	
Note: Statements on informal/non-formal education are specific to each country context.				
Read: Next, I would like to ask you some questions about informal or non-formal education that you may have been involved in. Non-formal education is something that is certified by the MOE that gives you proper certification. This includes the drop-out education, home-school, evening studies, summer, and adult education programmes. Informal education classes are not certified by the MOE and include learning support services provided by Makani or by other NGOs.				
9	Were you enrolled in informal or non-formal schooling when the COVID-19 situation hit your country, or have you enrolled in informal or non-formal schooling since the COVID-19 situation began? [Read response options aloud unless specified]	Yes, was enrolled before Covid-19.....	1	
		Yes, have enrolled since Covid-19 began.....	2	
		No.....	3	
		Do not read: Refused.....	-97	
		Do not read: Don't know.....	-99	>>inst before Q15
9a.	What type of informal or non-formal schooling program were you enrolled in? [Read response options unless otherwise specified. Select all that apply. For Makani, use list and specify using M4 codes. Do not include religious education classes - we will ask about those later.]	Drop-out education.....	1	
		Jordan: Catch Up Program.....	2	
		Evening studies.....	3	
		Adult education program.....	4	
		Skip for Ethiopia: Homeschool.....	5	
		Jordan: Makani (specify).....	6	
		Informal education classes.....	7	
		Other (specify).....	-96	
		Refused.....	-97	
		Don't know.....	-99	

<p>If CR was/is enrolled in informal/nonformal school (Q8=1 or Q8=2) and not enrolled in formal school, continue. If CR was/is enrolled in both formal and informal school, skip to Q11.</p>			
10	What is the MAIN thing you are doing to continue learning while schools are closed?	Working on assignments provided by school..... 1 Spending time studying with own books 2 Watching educational videos online (e.g., YouTube, etc.)..... 3 Watching MOE educational programs online 4 Using mobile learning apps 5 Other online learning..... 6 Watching MOE educational programs on TV..... 7 Listening to MOE education programs on the radio..... 8 Not doing anything..... -95 Other (<i>specify</i>) -96 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	
11	Is your informal/non-formal school or program providing any support for learning while schools are closed?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	} >> Q12a
12	What type of support are they providing? [Read response options aloud unless otherwise specified. Select all that apply.]	Online learning..... 1 Worksheets or books to use at home 2 Mentoring..... 3 Ethiopia Only: In person..... 4 Other (<i>specify</i>) -96 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	
<p>Source: Q12a-12b are adapted from the EMERGE COVID-19 and Gender Survey Questions (Center on Gender Equity & Health, 2020)</p>			
12a.	Have you or someone in your household been in contact with a teacher in the last 7 days?	Yes..... 1 No 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	} >> inst before Q13
12b.	How were you or someone in your household in contact with your teacher(s)? [Read response options aloud unless specified, select all that apply].	SMS..... 1 WhatsApp 2 Online or social media applications 3 Email 4 Phone 5 In-person..... 6 Do not read: Refused..... -97 Do not read: Don't know..... -99	
<p>If CR was/is enrolled in informal/nonformal school (Q8=1 or Q8=2) and not enrolled in formal school, continue. Otherwise, skip to instructions before Q15.</p>			
13	Is your family providing any support for learning while schools are closed?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	} >>Q15

14	What type of support are they providing? [Read response options aloud unless otherwise specified. Select all that apply.]	Teaching you the material (homeschooling)..... 1 Helping with schoolwork2 Providing a space to study at home.....3 Reducing household chores to allow more time to study4 Providing a device with internet access to study at home.....5 Purchasing books or learning materials to use at home.....6 Allocating TV time to watch MoE TV based classes.....7 Allocating time to listen to MoE radio based classes.....8 Helping organize group study over the phone or internet.....9 Helping to access mobile learning apps.....10 Other (specify).....-96 Refused.....-97 Don't know.....-99
Skip to Q19 if CR was not enrolled in formal or informal school immediately prior to Covid (Q3 is not =1 & Q9 is not =1 or 2)		
15	On a typical weekday during this shutdown how many hours a day are you spending studying/learning? (Refused=97. If CR claims not to know, ask them for their best estimate.)	[][] hours
16	On a typical weekday prior to this shutdown how many hours a day did you usually spend studying/learning? (Refused=97. If CR claims not to know, ask them for their best estimate.)	[][] hours
17	Do you agree, partially agree or disagree with the following statement: "I want to return to school when restrictions are over and schools reopen."	Agree.....1 Partially Agree.....2 Disagree.....3 Do not read: Refused.....-97 Do not read: Don't know.....-99
18	Do you agree, partially agree or disagree with the following statement: "I will not be able to return to school when restrictions are over, even if I wanted to."	Agree.....1 Partially Agree.....2 Disagree.....3 Do not read: Refused.....-97 Do not read: Don't know.....-99
18a What is the main reason you think you may not be able to return to school? Read answer options aloud unless otherwise specified.		Family won't afford school costs.....1 Need to get a job to contribute to family income.....2 Need to take care of other family members.....3 Other (specify).....-96 Do not read: Refused.....-97 Do not read: Don't know.....-99
19.	Do you agree, partially agree or disagree with the following statement: "I spend more time on household chores now than before the Covid-19 situation ."	Agree.....1 Partially Agree.....2 Disagree.....3 Do not read: Refused.....-97 Do not read: Don't know.....-99
20	Do you agree, partially agree or disagree with the following statement: "I spend more time taking care of children and the elderly now than before the Covid-19 situation ."	Agree.....1 Partially Agree.....2 Disagree.....3 Do not read: Refused.....-97 Do not read: Don't know.....-99

If Bangladesh: Skip to next section if Q4=4, Q8=7, Q10=6, or Q14=7

Otherwise, continue

21. Have you heard of the MoE national education broadcast on TV? *[Read answer options aloud unless otherwise specified].*

Yes, heard of but not watched..... 1

Yes, watched..... 2

No, haven't heard of it..... 3

Do not read: Refused.....-97

Do not read: Don't know.....-99

If Bangladesh skip to next section, otherwise continue.

22. Have you heard of the MoE national education broadcast on the radio? *[Read answer options aloud unless otherwise specified].*

Yes, heard of but not listened to..... 1

Yes, listened to 2

No, haven't heard of it..... 3

Do not read: Refused.....-97

Do not read: Don't know.....-99

5	Which of the following subjects did you learn online?	History..... 1	
		Islamic education..... 2	
		National education..... 3	
		Geography..... 4	
		Computer science..... 5	
		Drawing and arts..... 6	
		Biology 7	
		Physics..... 8	
		Chemistry..... 9	
		English 10	
		Arabic..... 11	
		Sport 12	
		Maths 13	
		General sciences..... 14	
		Social education..... 15	
		Earth and environmental sciences..... 16	
		Other, specify-1 _____ 17	
		Other, specify-2 _____ 18	
		Other, specify-3 _____ 19	
		Other, specify-4 _____ 20	
		Other, specify-5 _____ 21	
		Other, specify-6 _____ 22	
		Refused..... -97	} >> Q6
		Don't know..... -99	
<hr/>			
5a.	Compared to when you were learning in the classroom in school, are there subjects that became easier after you started learning them online? If yes, please tell us which one(s):	History..... 1	
		Islamic education..... 2	
		National education..... 3	
		Geography..... 4	
		Computer science..... 5	
		Drawing and arts..... 6	
		Biology 7	
		Physics..... 8	
		Chemistry..... 9	
		English 10	
		Arabic..... 11	
		Sport 12	
		Maths 13	
		General sciences..... 14	
		Social education..... 15	
		Earth and environmental sciences..... 16	
		Other, specify-1 _____ 17	
		Other, specify-2 _____ 18	
		Other, specify-3 _____ 19	
		Other, specify-4 _____ 20	

	Other, specify-5 _____	21
	Other, specify-6 _____	22
	Do not read aloud: None became easier	-95
	Refused.....	-97
	Don't know.....	-99
5b. Compared to when you were learning in the classroom in school, are there subjects that became harder after you started learning them online? If yes, please tell us which one(s):	History.....	1
	Islamic education.....	2
	National education.....	3
	Geography.....	4
	Computer science.....	5
	Drawing and arts.....	6
	Biology	7
	Physics.....	8
	Chemistry.....	9
	English	10
	Arabic.....	11
	Sport	12
	Maths	13
	General sciences.....	14
	Social education.....	15
	Earth and environmental sciences.....	16
	Other, specify-1 _____	17
	Other, specify-2 _____	18
	Other, specify-3 _____	19
	Other, specify-4 _____	20
	Other, specify-5 _____	21
	Other, specify-6 _____	22
	Do not read aloud: None became harder	-95
	Refused.....	-97
	Don't know.....	-99
6 Do you experience problems with connectivity to remote school organised by the Ministry of Education?	Yes.....	1
	No.....	2
	Refused.....	-97
	Don't know.....	-99
7 How difficult is it for you to pay attention to remote school provided by the Ministry of Education? [Read response options aloud unless otherwise specified. Select one answer]	Not difficult at all.....	1
	Somewhat difficult.....	2
	Very difficult.....	3
	Cannot pay attention at all.....	4
	Do not read aloud: Refused.....	-97
	Do not read aloud: Don't know.....	-99

8	How difficult is it for you to participate in remote school provided by the Ministry of Education? [Read response options aloud unless otherwise specified. Select one answer.]	Not difficult at all..... 1 Somewhat difficult..... 2 Very difficult..... 3 Cannot participate at all..... 4 Do not read aloud: Refused..... -97 Do not read aloud: Don't know..... -99	
9	In your household, who do you need to compete with to have access to the TV, internet, or a device to participate in remote school? [Read response options aloud unless otherwise specified. Select all that apply.]	Parents or guardians..... 1 Male siblings..... 2 Female siblings..... 3 Other family members..... 4 Do not need to compete with anyone..... 5 Do not read aloud: Refused..... -97 Do not read aloud: Don't know..... -99	} >> Instructions before Q11
10	When you need to compete with to have access to the TV, internet, or a device to participate in remote school, who in your household usually gets priority first? [Read response options aloud unless otherwise specified. Select all that apply.]	Parents or guardians..... 1 Male siblings..... 2 Female siblings..... 3 Other family members..... 4 I get priority..... 5 No one gets priority..... 6 Do not read aloud: Refused..... -97 Do not read aloud: Don't know..... -99	
If CR is part of the Jordan sample and has a disability, continue. Otherwise, skip to Q13.			
11	Is the remote school provided by the Ministry of Education accessible for students with disabilities?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	
12	Do you have any difficulty using the resources provided for remote school by the Ministry of Education because of a disability? [Read response options aloud unless otherwise specified. Select one answer option.]	No difficulty..... 1 Some difficulty..... 2 A lot of difficulty..... 3 Cannot use the resources at all..... 4 Do not read aloud: Refused..... -97 Do not read aloud: Don't know..... -99	
13	Have you ever attended Makani? Makani centers near you include [use list]. Select all that apply. Use M4 codes.	Yes (specify) 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97	} >>Q13a } >> next section
	13a. Were you attending Makani when the Corona situation began? Makani centers near you include [use list]. Select all that apply. Use M4 codes.	Yes (specify) 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97	} >> next section

- 14 Following the corona outbreak did you receive any support from Makani facilitators to help you with? **[Read response options aloud unless otherwise specified. Select all that apply.]**
- Online (DARSAK) learning..... 1
 - Tips on how to deal with being confined to home (e.g. songs, games) 2
 - Messages to help you cope with stress during the Corona situation..... 3
 - WhatsApp groups to help you with your homework..... 4
 - Hygiene awareness..... 5
 - Was not attending when Corona outbreak hit..... 6
 - Did not receive any support..... 7
 - Other (*specify*) -96
 - Do not read:** Refused.....-97
 - Do not read:** Don't know.....-99

HEALTH AND NUTRITION

Source: Some questions in this section adapted from the Y-RISE & IPA COVID-19 survey and the EMERGE COVID-19 and Gender Survey Questions (Center on Gender Equity & Health, 2020)

Read: Next I would like to ask you some questions about your health and nutrition.

- | | | | |
|----|--|---|-----|
| 1. | In general, would you say your health is... | Very good..... | 1 |
| | <i>Read response options aloud unless otherwise noted.</i> | Good..... | 2 |
| | | Fair..... | 3 |
| | | Poor..... | 4 |
| | | Very Poor..... | 5 |
| | | Do not read aloud: Refused..... | -97 |
| | | Do not read aloud: Don't know..... | -99 |

Source: Q1a is adapted from the EMERGE COVID-19 and Gender Survey Questions (Center on Gender Equity & Health, 2020)

- | | | |
|---|--|-----|
| 1a. Is your health in general now better, worse, or about the same as it was before the COVID-19 pandemic and the social containment efforts to manage the spread of the virus (lockdown, curfew, and other social distancing efforts)? | Better..... | 1 |
| | Worse..... | 2 |
| | The same..... | 3 |
| <i>Read response options aloud unless otherwise noted.</i> | <i>Do not read aloud:</i> Refused..... | -97 |
| | <i>Do not read aloud:</i> Don't know..... | -99 |

Source: Question 2 is adapted from the Y-RISE & IPA COVID-19 survey.

2. Have you experienced any of the following symptoms in the past 2 weeks? **Read aloud.** (1=Yes, 2=No, -95=DK what that symptom is, -97=Refused; -99=DK if has had it)
- | | |
|--|----------|
| a. Fever | [____] |
| b. Dry cough | [____] |
| c. Shortness of breath or difficulty breathing | [____] |
| d. Loss of taste or smell | [____] |
| e. Chills or repeated shaking with chills | [____] |
| f. Muscle pain, headache, or sore throat | [____] |
| g. Diarrhea | [____] |

COVID-19 and Food Security

- | | |
|---|--|
| <p>3. Now I am going to read you a statement that some young people have made about their food situation. I feel hungry, because there is not enough food to eat. In the last four weeks, this has happened... Read response options aloud unless otherwise noted.</p> | <p>Many times/more than 2 times..... 1</p> <p>1 or 2 times..... 2</p> <p>Never..... 3</p> <p>Do not read aloud: Refused..... -97</p> <p>Do not read aloud: Don't know..... -99</p> |
| <p>4. Comparing the time right before the COVID-19 situation to now, I feel hungry because there is not enough food to eat... Read response options aloud unless otherwise noted.</p> | <p>More..... 1</p> <p>Less..... 2</p> <p>The same..... 3</p> <p>Do not read aloud: Refused..... -97</p> <p>Do not read aloud: Don't know..... -99</p> |
| <p>5. How many meals did you eat yesterday?
(Refused = -97; Don't know = -99)</p> | <p>[__ __] meals 0, -97, -99 >> Q5c</p> |
| <p>5a. How many of these meals contained meat, chicken, fish, or eggs? (Refused = -97; Don't know = -99)</p> | <p>[__ __] meals</p> |
| <p>5b. Ethiopia only: How many of these meals contained shiro, beans, peas, or lentils? (Refused = -97; Don't know = -99)</p> | <p>[__ __] meals</p> |
| <p>5c. Were you fasting yesterday?</p> | <p>Yes..... 1</p> <p>No..... 2</p> <p>Refused..... -97</p> |

6.	Compared to before the COVID-19 situation my meals are more likely, less likely, or the same likelihood of containing meat, chicken, fish or eggs (Ethiopia: or Shiro, beans peas or lentils)? Read response options aloud unless otherwise noted.	More likely..... 1 Less likely..... 2 The same likelihood..... 3 Do not read aloud: Refused..... -97 Do not read aloud: Don't know..... -99
COVID-19 and Handwashing		
7.	Do you have access to the following when you need it: [Read answer options aloud, then read each entry a-c]	
Answer Options for 7a-7c: 01 = Yes, always have it 02 = Have it most of the time I need it 03 = Have it about half of the time I need it 04 = Have it less than half of the time I need it 05 = Never have it -97=Refused, -99=DK		
a.	Clean water for washing hands [] []	
b.	Soap for washing your hands [] []	
c.	Hand sanitizer [] []	
Source: Q7d is adapted from the EMERGE COVID-19 and Gender Survey Questions (Center on Gender Equity & Health, 2020)		
	7d. How many times did you wash your hands with soap yesterday? I want you to only count the times you washed your hands with soap for at least 20 seconds. [Read response options aloud unless specified]	0 times..... 1 1-2 times..... 2 3-5 times..... 3 More than 5 times..... 4 Do not read aloud: Refused..... -97 Do not read aloud: Don't know..... -99
COVID-19 and Substance Use		
Skip to Next Section if CR is part of the younger cohort (less than 15 years old). Ethiopia: Skip to Q8b if CR is aged 15-17 years Otherwise, continue.		
8.	Have you ever smoked cigarettes?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
	8a. Comparing the time right before the COVID-19 situation to now, are you smoking more, less, or about the same number of cigarettes as usual?	More..... 1 Less..... 2 The same..... 3 Was not smoking before or now..... 4 Do not read aloud: Refused..... -97 Do not read aloud: Don't know..... -99
	8b. Comparing the time right before the COVID-19 situation to now, are members of your household smoking more, less, or about the same number of cigarettes as usual?	More..... 1 Less..... 2 The same..... 3 No household members smoke..... 4 No other household members..... 5 Do not read aloud: Refused..... -97 Do not read aloud: Don't know..... -99

If CR is part of Jordan sample, continue. Otherwise, skip to instructions before Q10.		
9.	Have you ever smoked a shisha pipe?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
		} >>Q9b
9a.	Comparing the time right before the COVID-19 situation to now, are you smoking a shisha pipe more, less, or the about the same amount as usual?	More..... 1 Less..... 2 The same..... 3 Was not smoking before or now..... 4 Do not read aloud: Refused..... -97 Do not read aloud: Don't know..... -99
9b.	Comparing the time right before the COVID-19 situation to now, are other members of your household smoking a shisha pipe more, less, or the about the same amount as usual?	More..... 1 Less..... 2 The same..... 3 No household members smoke shisha..... 4 No other household members..... 5 Do not read aloud: Refused..... -97 Do not read aloud: Don't know..... -99
Jordan & Bangladesh: Skip to next section.		
Ethiopia: If CR is age 15-17, skip to 10b. Otherwise (if CR is >17) continue.		
10.	Have you ever drunk alcohol?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
		} >>Q10b
10a.	Comparing the time right before the Coronavirus situation that started early Megabit to now, are you drinking alcohol more, less, or the about the same amount as usual?	More..... 1 Less..... 2 The same..... 3 Was not drinking before or now..... 4 Do not read aloud: Refused..... -97 Do not read aloud: Don't know..... -99
10b.	Comparing the time right before the Coronavirus situation that started in early Megabit to now, are other members of your household drinking alcohol more, less, or the about the same amount as usual?	More..... 1 Less..... 2 The same..... 3 No members of the household drink..... 4 No other household members..... 5 Do not read aloud: Refused..... -97 Do not read aloud: Don't know..... -99

Ethiopia: If CR is age 15-17, skip to 11b. Otherwise (if CR is >17) continue.		
11.	Have you ever used chat?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
		} >>Q11b
11a.	Comparing the time right before the Coronavirus situation that started in early Megabit to now, are you using chat more, less, or the about the same amount as usual?	More..... 1 Less..... 2 The same..... 3 Was not using before or now..... 4 Do not read aloud: Refused..... -97 Do not read aloud: Don't know..... -99
11b.	Comparing the time right before the Coronavirus situation that started in early Megabit to now, are other members of your household using chat more, less, or the about the same amount as usual?	More..... 1 Less..... 2 The same..... 3 No members of household use chat..... 4 No other household members..... 5 Do not read aloud: Refused..... -97 Do not read aloud: Don't know..... -99

BODILY INTEGRITY

Read: Now I would like to ask you some questions about relationships and marriage. Please remember that the researchers are the only ones who will see your answers to my questions - your answers will not be shared with anyone else.

Marital History

Jordan & Bangladesh: If CR is under age the of 15, skip to 2a

Ethiopia: If CR was married at last survey, skip to Q5; if CR is under the age of 18, skip to 2a

1.	Have you ever been married?	Yes..... 1	
		No..... 2	>> Q2a
		Refused.....-97	>>Q8
		Don't know.....-99	
2.	Are you currently married?	Yes..... 1	>> Q3
		No..... 2	
		Refused.....-97	>>Q8
		Don't know.....-99	
2a.	Are you currently engaged to be married?	Yes..... 1	
		No..... 2	>> Q8
		[Only if under 15/under 18 for Ethiopia] Currently married..... 3	>> Q3
		Refused.....-97	>> Q8
		Don't know.....-99	
2b.	Is the Corona situation likely to delay your marriage, move your marriage to an earlier date, or no change.	Delay date of marriage..... 1	>> Q8
		Move date of marriage earlier..... 2	
		No change in date of marriage..... 3	
		Refused.....-97	
		Don't know.....-99	
3.	In what month and year did you first get married and/or have a formal wedding ceremony? If never had a formal ceremony, inquire about year respondent started to consider herself married (such as living together). (Ref = -97; DK = -99)	[] [] [] [] year	[] [] month
4.	How old were you when you first got married and/or had formal wedding ceremony? If never had a formal ceremony, inquire about age respondent started to consider herself married (such as living together). (Ref = -97; DK = -99)	[] [] years old	
If CR is ever married, but not currently married, skip to Q8.			
5.	Does your spouse live in the same household, under the same roof?	Yes..... 1	
		No..... 2	>>Q7
		Ethiopia Only: Not applicable / no longer married..... -98	>>Q8
		Refused.....-97	>>Q7
6.	Is your spouse a migrant worker who has recently returned from another city or country?	Yes, other city..... 1	
		Yes, other country..... 2	
		No..... 3	
		Refused.....-97	
7.	Do you live with in-laws or any extended family members?	Yes..... 1	
		No..... 2	
		Refused.....-97	
		Don't know.....-99	

COVID-19 Impact on Bodily Integrity

Do you agree, partially agree, or disagree with the following statement(s): ***Read answer options aloud.***

Answer Codes for Q8-10	
Agree.....	1
Partially Agree.....	2
Disagree.....	3
Do not read: Refused.....	-97
Do not read: Don't know.....	-99

8. The COVID-19 situation has increased the stress in my household. [____]

Randomize order of next two questions:			
<i>If CR has never been married:</i>			
9.	I worry I will marry earlier as a result of the COVID-19 situation.	[____]	
<i>If CR has never been married:</i>			
10.	The COVID-19 situation has decreased the pressure on me to get married.	[____]	
11.	For this question, read the question with the CR's gender selected. Compared to before the Covid-19 situation, has physical violence experienced by adolescent [boys/girls] in your community increased, decreased, or stayed the same?		
	Increased.....	1	
	Decreased.....	2	
	Stayed the same.....	3	
	Ethiopia only: Don't know..... -99		
	Refused.....	-97	
12.	For this question, read the question with the CR's gender selected. Compared to before the Covid-19 situation, has physical violence experienced by adolescent [girls/boys] in your community from the police, local militias, military, or security services increased, decreased, or stayed the same?		
	Increased.....	1	
	Decreased.....	2	
	Stayed the same.....	3	
	Ethiopia only: Don't know..... -99		
	Refused.....	-97	
13.	Which of the following describes how <i>you</i> are coping and responding to COVID-19? Are you... [1=yes, 2=no, -97=refused, 13d only: -98=there are no other household members]		
	a. Getting angry more quickly	[____]	
	b. Arguing more often	[____]	
	c. Praying more often	[____]	
	d. Helping household members more with chores or other tasks	[____]	
	e. Fearing and worrying about your own health and the health of your loved ones	[____]	
Ethiopia: Skip to instructions before Q15 if there are no other household members.			
14.	Which of the following describes how <i>other</i> members of your household are coping and responding to COVID-19? Are members of your household... [1=yes, 2=no, -97=refused, -95=N/A no other household members, -99=DK]		
	a. Getting angry more quickly	[____]	
	b. Arguing more often	[____]	
	c. Praying more often	[____]	
	d. Helping household members more with chores or other tasks	[____]	
	e. Fearing and worrying about their own health and the health of their loved ones	[____]	
COVID-19 Impact on Bodily Integrity - Vignettes			
If CR is ever married (Q1=1 or Q2=1 or Q2a=3), skip to instructions before Q17. Otherwise, continue.			
[Read the following filling in the CR's gender]: We now want you to think about [girls/boys] living in your community and the experiences they are currently having. For example, let's think about a [girl/boy] who is your age and is not married. [She/He] lives with [her/his] parents and attends school regularly. This isn't a real person – but for the purposes of these questions let's call [her/him] [Elizabeth/John] [replace with locally appropriate name] .			
15.	Thinking about [Elizabeth/John] , what are some of the challenges [she/he] might currently be experiencing?		16. Do you think this challenge has increased, decreased, or remained the same for [Elizabeth/John] compared to just before the COVID-19/Corona situation began? [Read answer options aloud unless specified]
<u>Codes for 15a-15h</u> 01=Yes 02=No Do not read: -97=Refused, -99=DK		<u>Codes for 16a-16h</u> 01 = Increased 02 = Decreased 03 = Stayed the same Do not read: -97=Refused, -99=DK	
If "No", "Refused, or "DK", go on to the next item. If "Yes", go to Q16.			
a.	Lack of money to pay for non-food necessities	[____]	[____]
b.	[Her/his] parents yelling at [her/him] or calling [her/him] names	[____]	[____]
c.	Lack of water and/or soap in the household	[____]	[____]
d.	[Her/his] father pushing/hitting/slapping [her/his] mother	[____]	[____]
e.	[Her/his] father or mother pushing/hitting/slapping [her/him]	[____]	[____]

f.	[His/her] family treating [her/him] poorly in another way, such as withholding food when others in the family are fed	[] []	[] []
g.	Female CRs only: Difficulty getting things girls need for menstrual hygiene or other things related to puberty	[] []	[] []
h.	Ethiopia Only: [His/her] family wanting [her/him] to get married soon	[] []	[] []
If CR is never married (Q1=2, -97, -99 or Q2a is not 3), skip to instructions before Q19. If CR is ever married (Q1=1 or Q2=1 or Q2a=3), continue.			
<p>[Read the following filling in the CR's gender]: We now want you to think about [girls/boys] living in your community and the experiences they are currently having. For example, let's think about a [girl/boy] who is your age and married. [She/He] lives with [her husband/his wife] and has 1 child.. This isn't a real person – but for the purposes of these questions let's call [her/him] [Sarah/Tom] <i>[replace with locally appropriate name]</i>.</p>			
<p>17. Thinking about [Sarah/Tom] what are some of the challenges [she/he] might currently be experiencing?</p> <p>Codes for 17a-17g 01=Yes 02=No Do not read: -97=Refused, -99=DK</p> <p>If "No", "Refused, or "DK", go on to the next item. If "Yes", go to Q18.</p>		<p>18. Do you think this challenge has increased, decreased, or remained the same for [Sarah/Tom] compared to just before the COVID-19/Corona situation began? [Read answer options aloud unless specified]</p> <p>Codes for 18a-18g 01 = Increased 02 = Decreased 03 = Stayed the same Do not read: -97=Refused, -99=DK</p>	
a.	Lack of money to pay for non-food necessities	[] []	[] []
b.	Yelling or arguments in [her/his] household	[] []	[] []
c.	Lack of water and/or soap in the household	[] []	[] []
d.	Female CRs: Her husband pushing/hitting/slapping her Male CRs: Pushing/hitting/slapping his wife	[] []	[] []
e.	Female CRs only: Her family treating her poorly in another way, such as withholding food when others in the family are fed	[] []	[] []
f.	Female CRs only: Her husband physically forcing her to have intercourse or perform any other sexual acts against her will	[] []	[] []
g.	Female CRs only: Challenges accessing sexual and reproductive health services including contraception, family planning, testing for STIs, etc.	[] []	[] []
Gendered Constraints to Women's/Girl's Behaviors in the Household			
<p>Source: Questions in this section were adapted from EMERGE the EMERGE COVID-19 and Gender Survey Questions (Center on Gender Equity & Health, 2020). Items on freedom of movement and gendered constraints on household behaviors created for this survey, based on literature review.</p>			
<p>If CR is female, continue. If CR is male, skip to the next section. Ethiopia Only: If CR lives alone, skip to the next section.</p>			
<p>Read: In many households during the COVID lockdown, young women and adolescent girls have had to change the way they live in their own homes, due to increased presence of men in households during the day. Have you had to alter your behavior at home in any way due to the increased presence of men in the household following the COVID-19 pandemic and the social containment efforts to manage the spread of the virus (lockdown, curfew, etc). Please respond yes or no to each of the following statements, as applies to you:</p>			
19.	Since the start of the pandemic, I have to wear clothing that I would usually not wear while being at home, for example wearing only traditional clothes or clothes that cover more of my body.	Yes 1 No 2 Refused..... -97	
20.	I cannot do things for entertainment that I used to do previously, for example watch my favorite TV show or listen to my favorite radio show, because male members of the family are now home and do not like me doing it.	Yes 1 No 2 Refused..... -97	
21.	Married CRs only: I cannot talk on the phone/chat online with my parents or other family members for as long as I used to previously, because male members of the family are now home and do not like me doing it.	Yes 1 No 2 Refused..... -97	
22.	I cannot talk on the phone/chat online with my friends for as long as I used to previously, because male members of the family are now home and do not like me doing it.	Yes 1 No 2 Refused..... -97	
23.	I cannot talk on the phone/chat online with male friends, because family members are home more and do not like me doing it.	Yes 1 No 2 Refused..... -97	

PSYCHOSOCIAL/MENTAL HEALTH 2

Source: Questions 1-9 are the PHQ-9

Read: I now would like to ask you some questions about your current general well-being. First, I will read the question out loud. Then I will provide you with a few answer choices. I would like you to select one answer from the options that I read out loud that suits your feeling. I can repeat any question or any set of answers as many times as you need. Please remember your answers are confidential. Over the last two weeks, how often have you been bothered by *[read statement]*?

Codes for Q1-8

0= Not at all (0 days out of the last 2 weeks)

1 = Several Days (1-6 days our of the last 2 weeks)

2 = More than half of the days (7-11 days out of the last 2 weeks)

3 = Nearly every day (12-14 days out of the last 2 weeks)

Do not read aloud: -97=Refused

After each statement, Read: Not at all, Several Days, More than half of the days, Nearly every day

- | | | |
|----|--|---------|
| 1. | Having little interest or pleasure in doing things that you used to enjoy? | [] [] |
| 2. | Feeling sad, down, depressed, or hopeless? | [] [] |
| 3. | Trouble sleeping including staying asleep or sleeping much more or much less than you normally do? | [] [] |
| 4. | Feeling tired or like you are carrying a heavy burden or like you have little strength in your body? | [] [] |
| 5. | Your appetite including eating much less or much more than you normally do? | [] [] |
| 6. | Feeling bad about yourself, feeling that you are a failure, feeling that you are worthless, or feeling guilt that that you have let yourself or your family down | [] [] |
| 7. | Having trouble concentrating on things such as your work, the care of your children or other activities? | [] [] |
| 8. | Moving or speaking so slowly that other people have noticed? or have you experienced the opposite - meaning that others noticed that you had so much movement, or restlessness that caused you to move around a lot more than usual? | [] [] |
| 9. | <p>[if CR answered 1+ to Q1-8] How difficult have the problems you mentioned, made it for you to do your work, to take care of things at home or to get along with other people in your life?</p> <p>Read answer options aloud</p> <p>Not difficult at all..... 0</p> <p>Somewhat difficult..... 1</p> <p>Very difficult..... 2</p> <p>Extremely difficult..... 3</p> <p>(Do not read aloud) Refused..... -97</p> <p>(Do not read aloud) Don't know..... -99</p> | |

COVID 19 Psychosocial Questions

Source: Questions 10-11 are adapted from the Mindset COVID-19 survey.

Read: Thinking about the current Coronavirus pandemic, how much do you feel ... **[read all statements aloud]**.

Read answer options aloud: 01=Completely, 02=A moderate amount, 03=A little bit, 04=Not at all.

Do not read: -97=Refused If the CR claims not to know, please ask them for their best estimate.

- | | | |
|-----|------------------|---------|
| 10. | Scared/Fearful? | [] [] |
| 11. | Worried/Anxious? | [] [] |

Source: Questions below section were adapted from EMERGE the EMERGE COVID-19 and Gender Survey Questions (Center on Gender Equity & Health, 2020).

12.	Do you feel you are receiving more support, less support, or the same level of support from your friends and family as you were before the COVID-19 pandemic and social containment efforts? By support we mean helping you with problems, chores, or your health needs. [Read answer options aloud unless specified]	More support..... 1 Less Support..... 2 Same level of support/no change..... 3 (Do not read aloud) Refused.....-97 (Do not read aloud) Don't know.....-99
13.	Do you feel that your friends and family are expecting you to give them more support, less support, or the same level of support as you were giving to them before the COVID-19 pandemic and social containment efforts? By support we mean helping you with problems, chores, or your health needs. [Read answer options aloud unless specified]	More support..... 1 Less Support..... 2 Same level of support/no change..... 3 (Do not read aloud) Refused.....-97 (Do not read aloud) Don't know.....-99

MVA

Read: Now I am going to ask you some questions about what you and members of your household have done in the past 7 days.

Social distancing in the past week

Source: Question 1 is drawn from the Y-RISE & IPA COVID-19 survey; Questions 2-3 are adapted from the Mindset COVID-19 survey.

- | | | |
|----|---|---|
| 1. | In the past 7 days, on how many days did you stay at home all day, without going out at all and without receiving any visits from people who don't live in your household? (-97=Refused) If CR claims to not know, ask them for their best estimate. | <div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px; margin-right: 5px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px; margin-right: 5px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px; margin-right: 5px;"></div> </div> <div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="flex-grow: 1; border-bottom: 1px solid black;"></div> <div style="margin-left: 5px;">days</div> </div> <div style="text-align: right; margin-top: 5px;"> >> if 7, -97 go to Q3 </div> |
| 2. | Where have you gone during the last 7 days? | <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 80%;"> <p>Pharmacy.....</p> <p>Doctor.....</p> <p>[DON'T READ OPTIONS OUT - SELECT ALL THAT APPLY]</p> <p>To buy food/groceries/to the market.....</p> <p>To see family and friends.....</p> <p>To work.....</p> <p>To go to school.....</p> <p>To religious services at a church/mosque.....</p> <p>Family or friends visited my home.....</p> <p>Other, specify:</p> <p>Refused.....</p> </div> <div style="width: 15%; text-align: right;"> <p>1</p> <p>2</p> <p>3</p> <p>4</p> <p>5</p> <p>6</p> <p>7</p> <p>8</p> <p>-96</p> <p>-97</p> </div> </div> |
| 3. | In general, are other people in your community staying at home? | <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 80%;"> <p>Yes.....</p> <p>No.....</p> <p>Do not read: Refused.....</p> <p>Do not read: Don't know.....</p> </div> <div style="width: 15%; text-align: right;"> <p>1</p> <p>2</p> <p>-97</p> <p>-99</p> </div> </div> |

Perspectives on Social Distancing, Mobility, and Technology

Source: Questions 4 through 6 are adapted from the Mindset COVID-19 survey.

Thinking about the current Coronavirus pandemic, how much do you feel ... *[Read answer options aloud unless otherwise specified for each statement Q4-Q6]*

Answer Codes for Q4-6

01 = Completely

02 = A moderate amount

03 = A little bit

04 = Not at all

Don't Read: -97=Refused, -99=Don't Know

- | | | | |
|-----|---|---|----------------------|
| 4. | Your mobility has been restricted compared to before the pandemic | | |
| 5. | Your privacy has decreased compared to before the pandemic | | |
| 6. | You have more access to technology (e.g. internet, phone) compared to before the pandemic | | |
| 7. | Do you have access to your own personal device, such as a laptop, tablet, or phone, that is just for you to use? [Read response options aloud unless otherwise specified. Select all that apply.] | Yes, a laptop..... 1
Yes, a tablet..... 2
Yes, a mobile phone..... 3
No, do not have own personal device..... 4
Do not read aloud: Refused..... -97
Do not read aloud: Don't know..... -99 | } >> Q8 |
| 7a. | Are you able to access the internet with your personal device? | Yes 1
No 2
Do not read aloud: Refused..... -97
Do not read aloud: Don't know..... -99 | |
| 8. | Are there opportunities for young people like you to volunteer (provided unpaid help for a charitable/good cause) in response to Covid-19 [Read response options aloud unless otherwise specified] | Yes, I am volunteering..... 1
I know other young people who are volunteering..... 2
I have heard about volunteering opportunities for young people, but do not know anyone who is volunteering 3
I have not heard of any opportunities..... 4
Do not read aloud: Refused..... -97
Do not read aloud: Don't know..... -99 | |

If CR is age 15 or older, continue. Otherwise, skip to the next section.

Source: Question 9 is adapted from the Mindset COVID-19 survey.

9.	Do you agree, partially agree, or disagree with the following statement: 'People in my community, regardless of nationality, ethnicity, and religion, are coming together to help each other during the current health crisis.'	Agree.....	1
		Partially Agree.....	2
		Disagree.....	3
		Do not read: Refused.....	-97
		Do not read: Don't know.....	-99

PAID WORK & ECONOMIC EMPOWERMENT

(Note: Parts of this section were adapted from the Young Lives Round 2 survey.)

Read: Now I would like to talk to you about things you may do to get money or things and what access you have to money.


1. In the month prior to the Covid situation, during February 2020, were you doing anything to get money or things for yourself or your family? This includes any work that you get paid for in your house or outside your house including asking people on the street for money.
- | | | | |
|-----------------|-----|--|--------|
| Yes..... | 1 | | >>Q111 |
| No..... | 2 | | |
| Refused..... | -97 | | |
| Don't know..... | -98 | | |

Read: I would like to ask you some questions about the main activity you did to get money or things for yourself or your family during the month prior to the Covid situation. Let's focus on the activity you spent the most time doing.

<p>2. What was this main activity? Please specify the individual job. (Use L1 codes.)</p>	<p>3. During the seven days prior to the Covid situation, how many hours did you spend doing this activity?</p> <p>-97=Refused -99=Don't Know</p>	<p>4. In the seven days prior to the Covid situation, how much did you earn TOTAL for [ACTIVITY]? Specify amount in [LOCAL CURRENCY] If in-kind, ask CR to estimate the value of in-kind payment in [LOCAL CURRENCY]</p> <p>-77=In Kind, estimate value _____ -78=Debt Relief -97=Refused -99=Don't Know</p>	<p>5. Has the Covid situation impacted this activity?</p> <p>01=Yes 02=No -97=Refused, -99=DK</p>	<p>6a. How was this activity impacted? Read response options aloud unless otherwise noted.</p> <p>01= Stopped completely, has not resumed 02= Stopped completely, now back to work as normal 03= Stopped completely, now back to work with less hours 04= Stopped completely, now back to work with more hours 05= Ongoing, with less hours 06= Ongoing, with more hours -96= Other specify Don't Read: -97=Refused, -99=DK</p>
	<p>0, -97, -99 >> Q5</p>		<p>02, -97, -99 >> Q6</p>	<p>If 1 >> Q11</p>

6. During the seven days prior to today, how many hours did you spend doing this activity?	7. In the seven days prior to today, how much did you earn TOTAL for [ACTIVITY]? Specify amount in [LOCAL CURRENCY] if in-kind, ask CR to estimate the value of in-kind payment in [LOCAL CURRENCY]	8. During the last seven days, have you felt safe doing [ACTIVITY]? Read response options aloud unless otherwise noted.	9. Comparing the time right before the COVID-19 situation to now, do you feel more or less safe doing [ACTIVITY]?	
-97=Refused -99=Don't Know	-77=In Kind, estimate value _____ -78=Debt Relief -97=Refused -99=Don't Know	1=Yes, all of the time 2=Yes, some of the time 3=No, never Do not read: -97=Refused Do not read: -99=Don't Know	01=More safe 02=Less safe 03=About the same -97=Refused, -99=DK	
0, -97, -99 >> Q11				

<p>10. Has this workplace implemented any safety measures in response to the Covid situation?</p> <p>01=Yes 02=No -97=Refused, -99=DK</p> <p>02, -97, -99 >> Q11</p>	<p>10a. What are the new safety measures for this workplace. Select all that apply.</p> <p>01=Wear mask 02=Hand sanitizer is available 03=Sanitize work place more frequently 04=Take temperature when we arrive at work -96= Other specify -97=Refused, -99=DK</p>	
<p>a. [] []</p>	<p>[] [] _____</p>	

- | | | |
|---|--|--|
| 11. Since the Covid situation started, have you taken on any new activities to get money or things for yourself or your family? This includes any work that you get paid for in your house or outside your house including asking people on the street for money. | Yes..... 1
No..... 2
Refused..... -97
Don't know..... -99 |  >>Q17 |
|---|--|--|

Read: I would like to ask you some questions about the main activity you have started since the Covid situation began to get money or things for yourself or your family. Let's focus on the activity you spent the most time doing in the last seven days.

<p>12. What is this activity? Enter each type of activity, not each individual job. (Use L1 codes.)</p>	<p>13. During the seven days prior to today, how many hours did you spend doing this activity?</p> <p>-97=Refused -99=Don't Know</p> <p>0, -97, -99 >> Q15</p>	<p>14. In the seven days prior to today, how much did you earn TOTAL for [ACTIVITY]? Specify amount in [LOCAL CURRENCY] If in-kind, ask CR to estimate the value of in-kind payment in [LOCAL CURRENCY]</p> <p>-77=In Kind, estimate value _____ -78=Debt Relief -97=Refused -99=Don't Know</p>	<p>15. Do you feel safe doing [ACTIVITY]? Read response options aloud unless otherwise noted.</p> <p>1=Yes, all of the time 2=Yes, some of the time 3=No, never Do not read: -97=Refused Do not read: -99=Don't Know</p>
<p>[] [] _____</p>	<p>[] [] Q15</p>	<p>[] amount _____</p>	<p>[] []</p>

<p>16. Has this workplace implemented any safety measures in response to the Covid situation?</p> <p>01=Yes 02=No -97=Refused, -99=DK -95 = No longer going to work because of Covid19</p> <p>02, -95, -97, -99 >> Q17</p>	<p>16a. What are the new safety measures for this workplace. Select all that apply.</p> <p>01=Wear mask 02=Hand sanitizer is available 03=Sanitize work place more frequently 04=Take temperature when we arrive at work -96= Other specify -97=Refused, -99=DK</p>	
<p>17. Immediately prior to the Covid-19 situation, were you engaged in: <i>[Read each entry a-b.]</i></p> <p>Codes for 17a-17b 01=Yes 02=No -97=Refused, -99=DK</p> <p>If "No", "Refused, or "DK", go on to the next item. If "Yes", go to Q18.</p>		<p>18. Since the Covid-19 situation began, what is the status of this activity? Read response options aloud unless specified. If CR is enrolled in more than one activity listed, ask about the one she/he spent the most time on prior to Covid-19.</p> <p>Codes for 18a-18b 01 = Continuing as usual 02 = Already online 03 = Will be moved online 04 = Will resume after Covid-19 situation 05 = Permanently stopped 06 = Other specify Do not read: -97=Refused, -99=DK</p>
<p>a. ... job skills training, a course (in person or online) outside of regular school), and internship, or an apprenticeship?</p>	<p>[] []</p>	<p>[] []</p>
<p>b. ... religious studies/education <i>[list relevant religious education in country?]</i></p>	<p>[] []</p>	<p>[] []</p>
<p>19. Prior to the Covid-19 situation, did you have money that you control? By control, I mean that you decide how it is used?</p>	<p>Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99</p>	<p>>> Q21</p>
<p>20. What has happened to that money since the Covid situation began? Read response options aloud unless otherwise specified.</p>	<p>I still have the money..... 1 Given to family members..... 2 Placed in a savings account..... 3 Spent it on food..... 4 Spent it on non-food essential items..... 5 Other, specify..... -96 Do not read: Refused..... -97 Do not read: Don't know..... -99</p>	
<p>21. What do you want to be doing when you are 30? For instance, working in a job, caring for your own family, or running a business? Prompt respondent to be specific in order to code response. (Use L1 codes.)</p>		<p>[] []</p>
<p>21a. What do you think would be the main challenge you could face that might result in your not being able to work in the occupation that you want by age 30? Do not read response options aloud, select just one.</p>	<p>Can't get the necessary education..... 1 Permission from parent/guardian/spouse..... 2 Lack of support from parent/guardian/spouse..... 3 Financial constraints..... 4 Lack of connections to people in this field..... 5 Health problems..... 6 Shortage of jobs..... 7 Bad luck..... 8 Nothing will interfere..... 9 Jordan Only: Not able to get government permit to work 10 Other, specify..... -96 Do not read: Refused..... -97 Do not read: Don't know..... -99</p>	
<p>22. Do you agree, partially agree or disagree with the following statement " I am satisfied with the financial situation of my household at the present time"</p>	<p>Agree..... 1 Partially Agree..... 2 Disagree..... 3 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99</p>	
<p>23. One year from now, do you expect to be better off, worse off or about the same?</p>	<p>Better off..... 1 Worse off..... 2 The same..... 3 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99</p>	

CONCLUSION		
1.	Did the respondent terminate the survey early?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 >> Q2
1a.	Why did the respondent terminate the survey early?	Temporary stop only. Wishes to continue survey at a later time..... 1 Tired..... 2 Too busy / doesn't have time..... 3 Offended at question..... 4 Suspicious of enumerator or survey intent..... 5 Does not feel like continuing survey..... 6 Phone call dropped or bad reception..... 7 CR not comfortable providing answers by phone..... 8 Other (<i>specify</i>) -96 Don't know..... -99
2.	Record time survey ended. (24-hour clock; hh:mm)	[][] : [][]
3.	Interviewer ID:	[][][][]
4.	Interviewer name (First Middle Last):	_____
5.	In what language was the interview conducted? Use G2 codes.	[][][][] _____
6.	How was the respondent's skill at speaking and understanding this language?	Displayed no problems speaking or understanding the language..... 1 Displayed a little difficulty speaking or understanding the language..... 2 Displayed moderate difficulty speaking or understanding the language..... 3 Displayed serious problems speaking or understanding the language..... 4
7.	Did the respondent seem uncomfortable answering any questions?	Yes..... 1 No..... 0 >> Q8
7a.	Specify which questions	_____
8.	Do you feel that the CR had privacy during the call?	Yes..... 1 >> Q9 No..... 2 Unsure..... 3
8a.	Why do you think the CR did not have privacy?	_____
9.	Did any other household members contribute to or interrupt the interview?	Yes..... 1 No..... 0 >> Q10
9a.	Specify who contributed to or interrupted the	_____
10.	Are you very confident, somewhat confident or not very confident in the overall quality and truthfulness of this respondent's responses?	Very confident..... 1 >> Q11 Somewhat confident..... 2 Not confident..... 3
10a.	Why are you not confident ?	_____
11.	Did the call drop off at any point during the interview?	Yes..... 1 No..... 0 >> Conclusion
11a.	How many times did the call drop off?	[][][]
Thank the respondent for their time, and end the interview.		

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About GAGE

Gender and Adolescence: Global Evidence (GAGE) is a nine-year longitudinal research programme generating evidence on what works to transform the lives of adolescent girls in the Global South. Visit www.gage.odi.org.uk for more information.

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