

Covid-19 phone survey (round 2) in Ethiopia

Adult female module

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CoVID-19 Survey R2 (2020-2021)			
COVERSHEET FOR HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE - ETHIOPIA			
HOUSEHOLD IDENTIFICATION			
1.	Household ID:	[] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] []	
2.	Date of interview attempt (Gregorian dd/mm/yyyy):	[]/[]/[] []/[]/[] [] [] [] []	
3.	Start time of interview attempt (h:mm; 24-hour clock):	[]:[] []:[] []	
4.	Select interviewer name from provided list.	[] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] []	
5.	This is the information we have for the core respondent. Do not read this information aloud, but ask gender and birthplace information, and confirm that answers match what we have in our records. You can also ask the birthdate and parent name information if needed. CR Name: [FROM TRACKING INFO] CR Gender: [FROM TRACKING INFO] CR Birthplace: [FROM TRACKING INFO] CR Birthdate: [FROM TRACKING INFO] CR Father's Name: [FROM TRACKING INFO] CR Mother's Name: [FROM TRACKING INFO] Are you confident that the household you are speaking to	Yes 1 No 2	>> Discontinue survey and seek correct household
5a	Is there a Round 1 Covid-19 survey for this household?	Yes, both AF and CR 1 Yes, AF only 2 Yes, CR only 3 No 4	
Read the introductory phone script for this survey.			
6.	Are you able to proceed with a phone conversation with a someone from the GAGE household?	Yes 1 No 2	>> Q7
6a.	Why not?	Phone number stopped working 1 Line busy and is not being picked up 2 Network problem 3 The phone rings but no response 4 Someone answers who is not from GAGE hh, and does not know GAGE household 5 Someone answers who is not from GAGE hh, but does know GAGE household 6 Household reached, but refuses to speak by phone 7 Other (specify) -96	>> End survey and call next phone number for hh >> End survey and call next phone number for hh
6b.	Are you able to get a new contact phone number for the GAGE household we seek?	Yes 1 No 2	>> End survey and call next phone number for hh
6c.	What is this new phone number for the GAGE household?	Number: _____ (Circle one) Mobile / Landline	
6d.	Whose phone is this?	Owner's full name (First, Middle, Last): _____	
6e.	What is this person's relationship to [CR Name]? "This person is [CR Name]'s..." Use G1 codes.	[] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] [] []	>> End survey and call this new phone number for the household
7.	What is the current status of the CR?	Minor living with adults 1 Minor who is emancipated or living alone 2 Adult (age 18+) 3	
8.	Seek a respondent for the AF Module in the following order. Use best judgement on respondent, keeping in mind that it is better to conduct the AF and CR Modules as soon as possible (preferably during this call). Do not wait to interview an adult female primary caregiver if this means a delay of several days, when it is possible to get a different adult respondent for the AF module sooner. 1. Adult female primary caregiver for the CR 2. Another adult female in the CR's household 3. Adult male in the CR's household 4. CR her/himself (as long as CR is aged 15+ and parent/guardian consent is obtained if the CR is a minor who is not emancipated/living alone)		
8a.	Who will be the respondent for the AF survey?	Adult female primary caregiver for the CR 1 Another adult female in the CR's household 2 Adult male in the CR's household 3 CR her/himself who is aged 18+ or lives alone or is emancipal 4 CR her/himself who is aged 15-18 and lives with an adult 5 Cannot find someone to interview who is eligible to be an AF 6	>> Q8d >> Q8e >> end AF module interview
8b.	Read the consent entitled "Informed Consent for Adult Caregiver" to the adult AF respondent. Does the adult consent to participate in the study?	Yes 1 No 2	>> attempt to find another respondent for the AF module, or skip to Q8a
8c.	Does the adult consent to allow the CR to participate in the study?	Yes 1 No 2	>> next section
8d.	We will seek to interview the CR for both of AF and CR Modules. Read the consent entitled "Informed Consent for Independent and 18+ Adolescents" to the CR. Does the CR consent to participate in the study?	Yes 1 No 2	>> next section >> attempt to find another respondent for the AF module, or skip to Q8h
8e.	We will seek to interview the CR for both of AF and CR Modules. Read the consent entitled "Informed Consent for Adult Caregiver" to the adult parent/guardian for the CR. Does the adult consent to allowing the minor CR to participate in the study?	Yes 1 No 2	>> attempt to find another respondent for the AF module, or skip to Q8h
8f.	Read the assent entitled "Informed Assent for Adolescents" to the CR. Does the CR consent to participate in the study?	Yes 1 No 2	>> next section >> Q8h

8g. <i>Why not?</i>	Adult refused to participate in interview 1 Someone such as spouse refused to let adult participate 2 Adult was unavailable for interview (too busy or not at home) 3 Adult is willing to participate, but only in a face-to-face interv 4 Other: Specify -96	>> end AF module and attempt to complete CR module
8h. <i>Why not?</i>	CR refused to participate..... 1 Someone else refused to let the CR participate 2 CR was unavailable for interview (too busy or not at home) ... 3 CR was unable to interview due to illness/disability 4 CR is willing to participate, but only in a face-to-face interview 5 Other: Specify -96	>> end interaction with household

CoVID-19 Survey R2 (2020-2021)
HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE
ADULT FEMALE MODULE - ETHIOPIA

1. Date of interview (Gregorian dd/mm/yy):		[]/[]/[]
1a. Date of interview (Ethiopian dd/mm/yyyy):		[]/[]/[] Use G6 mm codes.
2. Start time of interview (hh:mm; 24-hour clock):		[]:[]
3. Select interviewer name from provided list.		[]
4. What is the current age of the CR in years?		[] years old
4a. What is the current age of the AF respondent in years?		[] years old
Compare the CR age to the age at Round 2 survey. If the age is less than the R2 survey age, or greater than the R2 survey age by more than one year, confirm that the age listed in Q4 is correct before proceeding.		
4b. What is the role of this AF respondent?	Female decisionmaker for CR.....	1
	Female who is <u>not</u> decisionmaker for CR.....	2
	Male (not CR).....	3
	CR him/herself.....	4
		>> Directions before Q5
4c. What is the AF's relationship to [CR Name]? The AF is the [CR name]'s _____: (Use G1 codes)		

If HH CS Q8a=1 (AF is the adult female primary caretaker), skip to instructions before Q6.		
5. Please explain why a female decisionmaker for CR was not interviewed.	Primary Female Decisionmaker not willing to participate	1
	Primary Female Decisionmaker is busy	2
	Primary Female Decisionmaker is ill	3
	Primary Female Decisionmaker is only willing to participate in a face to face interview	4
	CR is married, so spouse is the AF respondent	5
	CR is married and living with spouse, but spouse is unavailable	6
	CR was married but is divorced	7
	CR is the head of a Child Headed Household (CHH)	8
	CR lives alone	9
	Other (specify)	-96
If HH CS Q5a=3 or 4 (there was no COVID R1 AF survey) >> Q7.		
6. Is the respondent the same respondent that was surveyed at the Round 1 Covid survey?	Yes.....	1
	No.....	2
6a. Why was the same respondent not interviewed?	New primary female decisionmaker	1
	Primary female decisionmaker not available for Covid Round 1, but available now	2
	Primary female decisionmaker not available	3
	CR now lives as married or independently	4
	Other (specify)	-96
7. Does the AF currently live in the same household as the CR?	Yes.....	1
	No.....	2
	Refused.....	-97
If AF CR q6=1, skip to the next section		
8. AF Module respondent name (First Middle Last):		

CORONAVIRUS KNOWLEDGE & ATTITUDES

If $AF=CR$, skip to next section.

Sources: Parts of this section were drawn from the EMERGE COVID-19 and Gender Survey Questions (Center on Gender Equity & Health, 2020)

Read: First, I'd like to ask you a few questions about the health situation in your country.

Knowledge About COVID-19 and Preventative Behaviors

Source: Questions 1-2 were adapted from the EMERGE COVID-19 and Gender Survey Questions (Center on Gender Equity & Health, 2020)

- | | | |
|--|-------------------------------------|-----|
| 1. In your community, how many households do you think have been affected by infection from the Coronavirus (the virus causing COVID-19), with someone in the household becoming sick? [Read answer options aloud unless otherwise specified] | Many, including my own..... | 1 |
| | Many, but not my own | 2 |
| | Some | 3 |
| | Few | 4 |
| | None | 5 |
| | Do not read: Refused..... | -97 |
| | Do not read: Don't know..... | -99 |
| | | |

For the question below, read each statement (A-U) for Q2, then proceed to the next row.

PROGRAMMING: RANDOMIZE ORDER OF STATEMENTS A-U BELOW

Households have been randomly assigned to Group 1 or Group 2. Group 1 households should be asked the questions highlighted in light grey. Group 2 households should be asked the questions highlighted in dark grey.

2. In your community, which of the following has increased since the Coronavirus situation in Ethiopia began in early Megabit? **[01=Yes, 02=No, -97=Refused, -99=DK]**
If Q2= -97 (refused, skip to next item)

	a. For people who are still working, wages have decreased	[__]
	b. Families cannot afford to buy enough food to eat or are changing what they eat.	[__]
	c. Many schools have closed, and remain closed	[__]
	d. During the school closure, many children were unable to continue their studies at home	[__]
	e. There is more violence towards boys (such as spanking or hitting) in the household	[__]
	f. There is more violence towards girls (such as spanking or hitting) in the household	[__]
	g. There is more violence towards women from male family members? (i.e husband, brother, brother-in-law, etc..)	[__]
	h. Adolescent girls are facing more bullying and violence from male siblings	[__]
	i. There is more violence from police towards people who go out illegally during lockdown?	[__]
	j. People are smoking cigarettes and tobacco more.	[__]
	k. People are drinking alcohol more	[__]
	l. People are chewing khat more	[__]
	m. More people are becoming very anxious or depressed	[__]
	n. There is an increase in thoughts about self-harm, or people harming themselves	[__]
	o. Young people are volunteering more (such as distributing hygiene kits or participating in social media campaigns)	[__]
	p. There is an increase in begging in the community.	[__]
	q. Many households are selling assets to cope with economic downfall.	[__]
	r. Many families have to tolerate/ turn to debts	[__]

	s. Increase in pregnancy since the start of corona and lockdown	[__]
	t. More people in the community are unable to get medical care for health needs that are not related to COVID-19 (e.g., maternal health care, medications for chronic diseases, contraceptives, etc.)	[__]
	u. There is more civil or political unrest in my community	[__]

DEMOGRAPHICS

Read: Next, we are going to talk about your household. If you need other members of your household to help you answer these questions, that is fine. Now I would like to find out about all of the individuals in your household. By household, I mean the place where you and **[CR name, if respondent is not CR]** usually sleep, not necessarily your ancestral lands or family home. By the individuals in the household, I mean those who “eat from the same pot.”

- | | | | |
|----|--|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 1. | How many adults (individuals aged 18 or older) live in this household? Please include all adults who typically live in this household, even if they did not sleep here last night. | [] adults | |
| 2. | How many children (individuals aged 0-17) live in this household? Please include all children who typically live in this household, even if they did not sleep here last night. | [] children | <i>If 0 >> inst before Q3</i> |
| | 2a. Are there any children aged 10 or younger in the household? | Yes 1.
No 2. | |

Household Head

- | | | | |
|-----|---|---|--------|
| 3. | "When we last interviewed this household, the household head was <i>[name of latest household head]</i> . Is this person the current household head?" | Yes 1.
No 2. | >> Q3d |
| 3a. | What is this household head's gender? | Male..... 1
Female..... 2
Refused..... -97
Don't know..... -99 | |
| 3b. | How old is this household head? (<i>in years; -99=DK</i>) | [] years old | |
| 3c. | What is this household head's highest educational qualification (certificate)? (<i>Use E2 codes.</i>) | [] _____ | |
| 3d. | What is the relationship of this household head to <i>[CR name]</i> . This person is <i>[CR name]</i> 's : (<i>Use G1 codes.</i>) | [] | |

Skip to read statement before Q5 if CR=AF respondent.

- 3e. What is the relationship of this household head to you? This person is your : (Use G1 codes.)

Skip to read statement before Q5 if AF is the Head of Household

- 3f. What is your highest educational qualification (certificate)?
(Use E2 codes.)

Household Members and Risk Factors for Covid-19

Sources: This section is adapted from the Yale CBPS COVID-19 survey.

Read: Now I'd like to ask about some of the people in your household.

4. How many people above the age of 60 are currently living in your household? [] [] adults above 60

If R1 survey skip to Q7

- | | | |
|----|--|--|
| 5. | Does anyone in your household have any of the following chronic conditions? <i>[Read all answer options aloud unless otherwise specified. Select all that apply.]</i> | Heart/cardiovascular disease..... 1
Diabetes..... 2
Chronic respiratory disease, such as cystic fibrosis..... 3
Cancer..... 4
Hypertension..... 5
Asthma..... 6
Renal (kidney) or liver disease..... 7
HIV..... 8
No chronic health conditions..... -95
Other, specify -96
Do not read: Refused..... -97
Do not read: Don't know..... -99 |
| 6. | Are there any pregnant women in your household? | Yes 1
No 2
Refused..... -97
Don't know..... -99 |
| 7. | Are there any women in your household who gave birth in the past 6 weeks? | Yes 1
No 2
Refused..... -97
Don't know..... -99 |
| 8. | Do you personally know of anyone in Ethiopia who has been diagnosed with the Coronavirus or you suspect to have had the Coronavirus? Note: if answers both diagnosed and suspected please select both. | Yes, diagnosed 1
Yes, suspect 2
No 3
Refused..... -97
Don't know..... -99 |
| 9. | Do you personally know of anyone in Ethiopia who has died of the Coronavirus or you suspect to have died from the Coronavirus? Note: if answers both diagnosed and suspected please select both. | Yes, diagnosed 1
Yes, suspect 2
No 3
Refused..... -97
Don't know..... -99 |
- >> Q10

10.	Have you or anyone in your household being been put on mandatory quarantine since the start of the Coronavirus situation in early Megabit? Note: AF can select options 1 and 2 together	Yes, at home..... 1 Yes, outside the home . 2 No 3 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	
11.	Have you or anyone in your household ever received a Coronavirus test? [Read all answer options aloud unless otherwise noted. Select one.]	Yes, one or more household members tested positive 1 Yes, but no household members tested positive..... 2 Yes household member(s) tested, but have not yet received results..... 3 No, no household members have been tested 4 Do not read: Refused..... -97 Do not read: Don't know..... -99	
12.	Has someone come to your door to test you or other household members for the Coronavirus, or taken temperatures or checked you or other household members for symptoms (e.g. asked about fever, dry cough, difficulty breathing or shortness of breath, chills, repeated shaking with chills, muscle pain, headache, sore throat, or new loss of taste or smell), or provided information about Coronavirus? [Read all answer options aloud unless otherwise specified. Select all that apply.]	If Q11 is not 4: Yes, tested someone in the household... 1 Yes, temperature..... 2 Yes, checked for symptoms..... 3 Yes, provided information/advice 4 No 5 Refused -97 Don't know..... -99	
13.	Are you or other members of your household going out of the house? (Enumerator Note: Only when necessary includes trips for supplies, food or work) [READ ALL OPTIONS ALOUD UNLESS SPECIFIED]	Yes, as usual..... 1 Only when necessary..... 2 No staying at home all the time..... 3 Do not read: Refused..... -97 Do not read: Don't know..... -99	>> Instructions before Q15
14.	Where have you or other people in your household gone during the last 7 days? [DON'T READ OPTIONS OUT - SELECT ALL THAT APPLY]	Pharmacy..... 1 Doctor..... 2 To buy food/groceries, or to the market..... 3 To see family and friends..... 4 To work..... 5 To go to school..... 6 To religious services at a church/mosque..... 7 Other, specify: -96 Refused..... -97 Don't Know..... -99	
COVID-19 and CR Wellbeing			
If CR is <18 years old, and CR is not the AF, continue. Otherwise, skip to next section.			
If AF is CR's spouse, skip to next section			
Source: Questions 15a and 15b are adapted from the Hidden Impact of COVID-19 on Children survey by Save the Children International (Burgess et al, 2020).			
Read: Now I would like to ask you a few questions about [CR Name] .			
15.	Was [CR Name] enrolled in school prior to the Coronavirus pandemic that began in early Megabit?	Yes 1 No 2 Do not read: Refused..... -97 Do not read: Don't know..... -99	>> read statement before Q16
15a.	Has [CR Name] 's school reopened?	Yes 1 No 2 Do not read: Refused..... -97 Do not read: Don't know..... -99	>> Q15d
15b.	Has [CR Name] attended school since it reopened?,	Yes 1 No 2 Do not read: Refused..... -97 Do not read: Don't know..... -99	>> Q15d
15c.	What is the reason for [CR Name] not returning to school?	Health concerns about Corona..... 1 Other health concerns..... 2 Safety concerns..... 3 No teachers or instruction at school..... 4 CR working inside the home..... 5 CR working outside the home..... 6 CR is married..... 7 CR is pregnant 8 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	
[DON'T READ OPTIONS OUT - SELECT ALL THAT APPLY]			

<p>15d. If 15a=1: While schools were closed, how much do you think [CR Name] was learning?</p> <p>If 15a=2, -97, -99: During this school closure, how much do you think [CR Name] is learning?</p> <p>[Read response options aloud unless specified.]</p>	<p>As much as they were at school 1</p> <p>A lot, but not as much as when they were at school..... 2</p> <p>Much less than when they were at school..... 3</p> <p>Nothing at all 4</p> <p>Do not read: Refused..... -97</p> <p>Do not read: Don't know..... -99</p>
<p>15e. If 15a=1: Do you feel that you were able to sufficiently support [CR Name]'s learning -for instance through providing time for them to study, helping them with their learning, or support in some other way- at home during the school closure?</p> <p>If 15a=2, -97, -99: Do you feel that you are able to sufficiently support [CR Name]'s learning -for instance through providing time for them to study, helping them with their learning, or support in some other way- at home during this school closure?</p> <p>[Read response options aloud unless specified.]</p>	<p>Yes, I supported my child a lot 1</p> <p>Sometimes..... 2</p> <p>I only supported my child a little bit 3</p> <p>No 4</p> <p>Do not read: Refused..... -97</p> <p>Do not read: Don't know..... -99</p>
<p>If 15b=1 (CR has returned to school), continue, if not, skip to directions before 16</p>	
<p>15f. Did you or [CR's name] receive _____ from [CR's name] school?</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin-top: 10px;"> <p>Codes for 15f and 15g</p> <p>1= Yes</p> <p>2= No</p> <p>-97= Refused</p> <p>-99= Don't know</p> </div>	<p>a. A mask _____</p> <p>b. Alcohol and/or hand sanitizer _____</p> <p>c. A school uniform, stationary, books, and/or school bag _____</p>
<p>15g. Were you required to purchase _____ for [CR name] to return to school?</p>	<p>a. A mask _____</p> <p>b. Alcohol and/or hand sanitizer _____</p>
<p>Read: Thinking about [CR Name], do you agree, partially agree or disagree with the following questions:</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin-top: 10px;"> <p>Answer Codes for Q16-19a</p> <p>1=Agree</p> <p>2=Partially Agree</p> <p>3=Disagree</p> <p>For Q19 and Q19a: -95=N/A/CR is already married</p> <p>Do not read: -97=Refused, -99=Don't Know</p> </div>	
<p>Note: Randomize the order of questions 16-19a.</p>	
<p>16. [CR Name] spends more time doing household chores now than before the Corona situation?</p>	
<p>If CR was not in school prior to pandemic 15=2, -97, or -99 or has already returned to school 15b=1, skip to 17</p>	
<p>16a I am concerned that [CR Name] will not ever be able to return to school. _____</p>	
<p>17. [CR Name] spends more time taking care of children and the elderly now than before the Coronavirus situation that started in early Megabit. _____</p>	
<p>If CR was not in school prior to pandemic 15=2, -97, or -99 or has already returned to school 15b=1, skip to 19</p>	
<p>18. [CR Name] has fallen behind in [his/her] education since the Coronavirus situation that started in early Megabit. _____</p>	
<p>18a. Studying at home has been challenging for [CR Name]. _____</p>	
<p>19. The Coronavirus situation that began in early Megabit has decreased the pressure on [CR Name] to get married. _____</p>	
<p>19a. The Coronavirus situation that began in early Megabit has made it important that [CR Name] gets married soon. _____</p>	
<p>If CR is 15 or older, skip to next section</p>	
<p>Read: The few next questions ask about difficulties people might have doing certain activities.</p>	
<p>20. Does [CR Name] have moderate to severe difficulties seeing, hearing, walking, remembering, communicating, or caring for themselves, such as dressing or washing all over?</p>	<p>Yes..... 1</p> <p>No..... 2</p> <p>Do not read aloud: Refused..... -97</p> <p>Do not read aloud: Don't know.. -99</p>

>> Next Section

20a What kind of activities does [CR Name] have moderate or severe difficulty doing? Read a-f aloud. (1=Yes, 2=No, -97=Refused; -99=DK)

- a. Seeing, even if wearing glasses [____]
- b. Hearing, even if using a hearing aid [____]
- c. Walking or climbing steps [____]
- d. Remembering or concentrating [____]
- e. Caring for themselves, such as washing all over or dressing [____]
- f. Communicating, either expressing themselves or being understood [____]

20b. Do you agree, partially agree, or disagree with the following statement: B200 Name] had more trouble accessing information about Corona/COVID-19 than peers his/her age who do not have similar moderate to severe difficulties.

Agree.....	1
Partially agree.....	2
Disagree.....	3

Do not read aloud: Refused..... -97

Do not read aloud: Don't know.. -99

NUTRITION & FOOD SECURITY

Read: Next I would like to ask you some questions about nutrition and food in your household.

Food Insecurity

Q1-3 is Fanta Scale

- | | | | |
|----|---|--|---------------------------|
| 1. | In the past 4 weeks, was there ever no food to eat of any kind in your house because of lack of resources to get food? | Yes..... 1
No..... 2
No response..... -97
Don't know..... -99 | }} Q2 |
| | 1a. How often did this happen in the past 4 weeks? <i>Read response options aloud unless otherwise specified.</i> | Rarely (1-2 times)..... 1
Sometimes (3-10 times)..... 2
Often (More than 10 times)..... 3
<i>Do not read:</i> Refused..... -97
<i>Do not read:</i> Don't know..... -99 | |
| 2. | In the past 4 weeks, did you or any household member go to sleep at night hungry because there was not enough food? | Yes..... 1
No..... 2
No response..... -97
Don't know..... -99 | }} Q3 |
| | 2a. How often did this happen in the past 4 weeks? <i>Read response options aloud unless otherwise specified</i> | Rarely (1-2 times)..... 1
Sometimes (3-10 times)..... 2
Often (More than 10 times)..... 3
<i>Do not read:</i> Refused..... -97
<i>Do not read:</i> Don't know..... -99 | |
| 3. | In the past 4 weeks, did you or any household member go a whole day and night without eating anything at all because there was not enough food? | Yes..... 1
No..... 2
No response..... -97
Don't know..... -99 | }} Instructions before Q4 |
| | 3a. How often did this happen in the past 4 weeks? <i>Read response options aloud.</i> | Rarely (1-2 times)..... 1
Sometimes (3-10 times)..... 2
Often (More than 10 times)..... 3
<i>Do not read:</i> Refused..... -97
<i>Do not read:</i> Don't know..... -99 | |

(Note: Questions 4-5 were adapted from the IFPRI Harvest Plus evaluation.)

If CR lives alone, skip to read statement before Q6

- | | | |
|----|---|--|
| 4. | During the <u>last 4 weeks</u> , compared to their usual diet, did you or others in your household cut back quantities served per meal to boys in the household? | Yes..... 1
No..... 2
Refused..... -97
No boys <18 in household..... -98
Don't know..... -99 |
| 5. | During the <u>last 4 weeks</u> , compared to their usual diet, did you or others in your household cut back quantities served per meal to girls in the household? | Yes..... 1
No..... 2
Refused..... -97
No girls <18 in household..... -98
Don't know..... -99 |

Read: Now I would like to ask you a couple of questions about your access to water

- | | | | |
|-------|--|---|-----|
| 6. | Does your household have difficulty accessing water for drinking? [Read answer options aloud unless otherwise specified.] | Yes, difficulty, no change due to Coronavirus | 1 |
| | | Yes, difficulty, increased due to Coronavirus | 2 |
| | | Yes, difficulty, but better off since Coronavirus | 3 |
| | | No Difficulty | 4 |
| | | Do not read aloud: Refused..... | -97 |
| | | Do not read aloud: Don't know..... | -99 |
| <hr/> | | | |
| 6a. | Does your household have difficulty accessing water for handwashing? | Yes | 1 |
| | | No | 2 |
| | | Refused..... | -97 |
| | | Don't know | -99 |

Food Security Resources			
7.	Has your household ever received benefits from the PSNP or UPSNP?	Yes, PSNP..... 1 Yes, UPSNP..... 2 No..... 3 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	} >> Q8
7a.	When was your household first enrolled in PSNP/UPSNP? Please estimate the month and year. <i>(Ethiopian calendar. Use G6 mm codes. Don't know = -99)</i>	[] [] [] [] year	[] [] month
7b.	When did your household most recently receive a transfer from PSNP/UPSNP? <i>(Ethiopian calendar. Use G6 mm codes. Don't know = -99)</i>	[] [] [] [] year	[] [] month
7c.	What did your household most recently receive from PSNP/UPSNP?	Grain, specify amount 1 Cash, specify amount 2 Cash, conditional on work, specify amount 3 Other, specify -96 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	} >> Q7e
7d.	Was this amount the same, less or more than your household normally receives?	Same..... 1 Less..... 2 More..... 3 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	
7e.	When does your household next expect to receive a transfer from PSNP/UPSNP? <i>(Ethiopian calendar. Use G6 mm codes.) Don't know = -99, Never=-77</i>	[] [] [] [] year	[] [] month
8.	Do you or anyone in your household participate in farming land?	Yes 1 No 2 Refused..... -97	} >> 8b
8a.	Have you experienced any crop loss as a result of the locusts that have been seen in Ethiopia in the past year?	Yes 1 No 2 Refused..... -97	
8b.	Has your household food supply been negatively affected by the locusts that been seen in Ethiopia in the past year?	Yes 1 No 2 Refused..... -97	
9	Has your household been affected negatively by flooding that has occurred in Ethiopia in the past year?	Yes 1 No 2 Refused..... -97	} >> Q10
9a.	How has your household been negatively affected by the flooding in the past year? <i>Do not read response options aloud. Select all that apply.</i>	Displaced from home..... 1 Crop loss..... 2 Unable to purchase food at market..... 3 Other, specify -96 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	
10	Has your household been negatively affected by any civil or political unrest that has happened near you in the last year?	Yes 1 No 2 Refused..... -97	>> next section
10a.	Has anyone in your household witnessed political or civil violence or unrest in the last year?	Yes 1 No 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	
10b.	Has anyone in your household been a victim of violence or threats in the last year?	Yes 1 No 2 Refused..... -97	

ECONOMICS

Work and Income

Source: Parts of this section adapted from the Abbreviated WEAI, Module G3(A)).

Read: Now I'd like to ask you about your household's work and income.

- | | | | | |
|-----|---|---|-----|-------|
| 1. | What was your household's main source of income before the Coronavirus situation that started in early Megabit? [Do not read response options aloud.] | Food crop farming (crops grown primarily for household consumption)..... | 1 | |
| | | Cash crop farming (crops grown primary for sale in the market)..... | 2 | |
| | | Livestock raising, fishing, or fishpond culture..... | 3 | |
| | | Wage and salary employment (including work that is paid in cash or in kind, including both agriculture and other work)..... | 4 | |
| | | Other non-farm economic activities (including things like running a small business, self-employment, buy-and-sell)..... | 5 | |
| | | Transfers/support from the government..... | 6 | |
| | | Transfers/support from non-government organizations..... | 7 | |
| | | Transfers/support from individuals who are not household members, including remittances..... | 8 | |
| | | House/property rent..... | 9 | |
| | | Other (specify) | -96 | |
| | | Refused..... | -97 | |
| | | Don't know..... | -99 | |
| 1a. | What was your household's main source of income this past month? [Do not read response options aloud.] | Food crop farming (crops grown primarily for household consumption)..... | 1 | |
| | | Cash crop farming (crops grown primary for sale in the market)..... | 2 | |
| | | Livestock raising, fishing, or fishpond culture..... | 3 | |
| | | Wage and salary employment (including work that is paid in cash or in kind, including both agriculture and other work)..... | 4 | |
| | | Other non-farm economic activities (including things like running a small business, self-employment, buy-and-sell)..... | 5 | |
| | | Transfers/support from the government..... | 6 | |
| | | Transfers/support from non-government organizations..... | 7 | |
| | | Transfers/support from individuals who are not household members, including remittances..... | 8 | |
| | | House/property rent..... | 9 | |
| | | N/A No income during the past month..... | -95 | |
| | | Other (specify) | -96 | |
| | | Refused..... | -97 | |
| | | Don't know..... | -99 | |
| 2. | Did anyone in your household lose employment or self-employment due to the recent Coronavirus situation? Read answer options aloud (unless otherwise specified). | Yes, permanently | 1 | |
| | | Yes temporarily, expect to return to work in the future | 2 | |
| | | Yes temporarily, but have already returned to work | 3 | |
| | | No..... | 4 | |
| | | Not applicable, no one in household was employed | -95 | |
| | | Refused | -97 | |
| | | Don't know | -99 | |
| | | | | >> Q3 |
| 2a. | What was the MAIN reason you or your household member(s) lost employment? Select only one response. | Business / gov't closed due to coronavirus legal restrictions | 1 | |
| | | Business / gov't closed for another reason | 2 | |
| | | Laid off while business continues | 3 | |
| | | Furlough | 4 | |
| | | Ill/quarantined | 5 | |
| | | Need to care for ill relative | 6 | |
| | | Seasonal worker | 7 | |
| | | Not able to go to far due to movement restrictions | 8 | |
| | | Not able to farm due to lack of inputs | 9 | |
| | | Lack of customers | 10 | |
| | | Other (specify) | -96 | |
| | | Do not read: Refused | -97 | |
| | | Do not read: Don't know | -99 | |
| 3. | Did your household lose all, most, some or none of your income as a result of this public health situation? | All | 1 | |
| | | Most | 2 | |
| | | Some | 3 | |
| | | None | 4 | |
| | | Do not read: Refused | -97 | |
| | | Do not read: Don't know | -99 | |

Access to Essential Products and Services

Source: Parts of this section were adapted from the CBPS baseline survey via the Yale Covid-19 survey and the EMERGE COVID-19 and Gender Survey Questions (Center on Gender Equity & Health, 2020)

- | | | | | |
|--|--|--|-----|-------|
| 4. | Was your household able to buy all essential food items over the past 7 days? | Yes..... | 1 | >> Q5 |
| | | No..... | 2 | |
| | | N/A / did not try to buy essential food items in last 7 days | -95 | |
| | | Refused | -97 | >> Q5 |
| | | Don't know | -99 | |
| 4a. | Why were you unable to buy these items? <i>[Read all answer options aloud unless otherwise specified. Select all that apply].</i> | Some items were not available..... | 1 | |
| | | Some items were more expensive than usual..... | 2 | |
| | | Markets/shops were closed..... | 3 | |
| | | You did not have enough money/lack resources..... | 4 | |
| | | Other, specify..... | -96 | |
| | | Do not read: Refused | -97 | |
| | | Do not read: Don't know | -99 | |
| 5. | Was your household able to buy any essential hygiene items to help manage the Coronavirus (masks, hand sanitizer, soap) over the past 7 days? (Select all that apply) | Yes, masks..... | 1 | |
| | | Yes, Hand sanitizer..... | 2 | |
| | | Yes, Soap..... | 3 | |
| | | No, none of these things | 4 | |
| | | N/A / did not try to buy essential hygiene items in last 7 days .. | -95 | >> Q6 |
| | | Do not read: Refused | -97 | >> Q6 |
| | | Do not read: Don't know | -99 | >> Q6 |
| If Q5 =1, 2, and 3, skip to Q 6 | | | | |
| 5a. | Why were you unable to buy these items? <i>[Read all answer options aloud unless otherwise specified. Select all that apply].</i> | Some items were not available..... | 1 | |
| | | Some items were more expensive than usual..... | 2 | |
| | | Markets/shops were closed..... | 3 | |
| | | You did not have enough money/lack resources..... | 4 | |
| | | N/A / did not try to buy OTHER essential hygiene items in the last 7 days .. | -95 | |
| | | Other, specify..... | -96 | |
| | | Do not read: Refused | -97 | |
| | | Do not read: Don't know | -99 | |
| 6. | Do you worry you will not be able to meet your household daily needs (including food, medicines, and essential products) next week, because of a lack of resources? | Yes..... | 1 | |
| | | No..... | 2 | |
| | | Refused..... | -97 | |
| | | Don't know..... | -99 | |
| 6a. | Does your household currently have health insurance? | Yes all household members..... | 1 | |
| | | Yes some household members..... | 2 | |
| | | No..... | 3 | |
| | | Refused..... | -97 | |
| | | Don't know..... | -99 | |
| <i>Source: Q7 through 8a are drawn from the EMERGE COVID-19 and Gender Survey Questions (Center on Gender Equity & Health, 2020)</i> | | | | |
| 7. | Since the start of the Coronavirus situation began in early Megabit, have you or anyone in your household needed to see a health provider due to illness, injury, maternal or child health needs, or regular health check ups? | Yes..... | 1 | |
| | | No..... | 2 | |
| | | Refused..... | -97 | >> Q8 |
| | | Don't know..... | -99 | |
| 7a. | Did the situation with the Coronavirus pandemic that started in early Megabit ever result in you or anyone in your household not getting health care when you needed it? | Yes..... | 1 | |
| | | No..... | 2 | |
| | | Do not read: Refused..... | -97 | |
| | | Do not read: Don't know..... | -99 | |
| 8. | Since the start of the pandemic and social containment, have you or anyone in your household needed to get medication? | Yes..... | 1 | |
| | | No..... | 2 | |
| | | Refused..... | -97 | >> Q9 |
| | | Don't know..... | -99 | |
| 8a. | Did the situation with the Coronavirus pandemic that started in early Megabit ever result in you or anyone in your household not getting medication when you needed it?
<i>[Read all options aloud unless specified, select all that apply]</i> | Yes..... | 1 | |
| | | No..... | 2 | |
| | | Do not read: Refused..... | -97 | |
| | | Do not read: Don't know..... | -99 | |

9. In the past 7 days, have you done any of the following things to cover your household's basic needs? (1=yes, 2=no, -97=refused, -99=DK)	
a. Look for ways to earn additional money (e.g., work more hours, do an occasional job, send household members to beg, sell handicrafts, etc.)...	<input type="text"/>
b. Reduce number or size of meals for some household members	<input type="text"/>
c. Rely on less preferred and less expensive foods.....	<input type="text"/>
d. Use cash or bank savings.....	<input type="text"/>
e. Borrow food or ask for help from a friend or relative.....	<input type="text"/>
f. Rely on Government or NGO assistance.....	<input type="text"/>
If Q9f=1, continue. Otherwise, skip to Q11	
10. If you received any assistance, specify the name of the provider or assistance program (If unknown, write the name of the agency)	
	Specify: _____
	Refused..... -97
	Don't know..... -99
11. Are you concerned about losing remittances (financial support from a family relation who spends most of their time outside of this household) as a result of the Coronavirus? Read answer options aloud (unless otherwise specified).	
Yes, already lost all remittances	1
Yes, already lost some remittances.....	2
Yes, not yet lost but concerned.....	3
No, not concerned.....	4
Household never received remittances.....	5
Do not read: Refused	-97
Do not read: Don't know	-99
11a. What countries do people who send remittances to you live in? Select all that apply.	
The cities given are examples of locations in each country. Select the country even if the remittances do not come from the city in parenthesis.	
Canada (Toronto).....	1
Djibouti.....	2
Eritrea (Asmara).....	3
Israel (Jerusalem).....	4
Italy (Rome).....	5
Kenya (Nairobi)	6
Kuwait.....	7
Lebanon (Beirut).....	8
Saudi Arabia (Riyadh).....	9
Somalia (Mogadishu).....	10
South Africa (Johannesburg, Cape Town).....	11
South Sudan (Juba).....	12
Sudan (Khartoum).....	13
Sweden (Stockholm)	14
United Arab Emirates (Abu Dhabi, Dubai).....	15
USA (DC, Columbus)	16
Yemen (Sana'a).....	17
Ethiopia.....	18
Other (specify)	-96
Refused.....	-97
Don't know.....	-99
Household Access to Electricity, Internet, and Media	
12. Is your household able to connect to the internet using any device, such as a computer, laptop, tablet, or phone?	
Yes	1
No.....	2
Refused	-97
Don't know	-99
13. How many devices do you have in the household that can connect to the internet? [-99=DK, -97=Refused]	
	<input type="text"/> devices
14. Does this household have metered electricity?	
Yes.....	1
No.....	2
Refused.....	-97
Don't know.....	-99
15. Does this household experience blackouts? By blackout, I mean any period of time where the eletricity stops working.	
Yes, daily.....	1
Yes, weekly.....	2
Yes, monthly or less often.....	3
No.....	4
Don't use metered electricity.....	5
Refused.....	-97
Don't know.....	-99
16. Thinking about the time before the pandemic began in early Megabit, have the number of hours of electricity available in your house increased, decreased, or remained the same?	
Increased	1
Decreased	2
Remained the same	3
Never had electricity.....	4
Do not read: Refused	-97
Do not read: Don't know	-99

CONTACT INFORMATION - Ethiopia

Read: We are almost at the end of our interview. Now I would like to make certain that we have full contact information for this household.

If there was a survey for Covid R1, continue. Otherwise, skip to Q2

1.	This is the contact information we currently have for your household. Is this still correct? <i>[Read prior round response aloud to the respondent]</i>	Yes..... 1	>>3
		No..... 2	
		Do not read: Refused..... -97	
2.	Where are you currently living?		
	Ethiopia	Other	
	2a. Region (use R2 codes): [][][]	2a. Country: _____	
	2b. Zone (use R3 codes): [][][]	2b. Province/Region: _____	
	2c. Woreda (use R4 codes): [][][]	2c. District/County: _____	
	2d. Kebele (use R5 codes): [][][]	2d. Sub-district/sub-county: _____	
	2e. Village/Got: _____		
3.	If we want to call you in the future, will you share the best phone number to reach you at? This number may be for household member or may be the number of a non household member.	Yes..... 1	
		No..... 2	
		Refused..... -97	
		Don't know..... -99	>>6
3a.	Please give me that number.	Number: _____	
		(Circle one) Mobile / Landline	
3b.	Whose phone is this? Owner's full name (First, Middle, Last): _____		
3c.	What is this person's relationship to [CR Name]? "This person is [CR Name]'s...?" Use G1 codes.	[][][] _____	
5.	If we cannot reach you with this number, is there any other phone number that we could call to reach you in the future? This number may be for household member or may be the number of a non household member.	Yes..... 1	
		No..... 2	
		Refused..... -97	
		Don't know..... -99	>> Concl.
5a.	Please give me that number.	Number: _____	
		(Circle one) Mobile / Landline	
5b.	Whose phone is this? Owner's full name (First, Middle, Last): _____		
5c.	What is this person's relationship to you? "This person is your...?" Use G1 codes.	[][][] _____	
6.	If you remember, I mentioned that Laterite will send you a gift of airtime for participating in this survey. Is this the phone number to which we should send that gift?	Yes..... 1	>>next section
		No..... 2	
		Refused..... -97	>>next section
6a.	Please give me the number to which Laterite should send the gift of airtime.	Number: _____	
		(Circle one) Mobile / Landline	
6b.	Whose phone is this? Owner's full name (First, Middle, Last): _____		
6c.	What is this person's relationship to you? "This person is your...?" Use G1 codes.	[][][] _____	

CONCLUSION	
1. <i>Did the AF Respondent complete the interview?</i>	Complete Interview..... 1 >>Q2 Interview Incomplete: AF terminated the survey early. 2 No Interview: AF not available during survey period (Explain) 5 >>Q11 No Interview: AF Refused (Explain) 6 >>Q11
1a. <i>Why did the respondent terminate the survey early?</i>	Temporary stop only. Wishes to continue survey at a later time..... 1 Tired..... 2 Too busy / doesn't have time..... 3 Offended at question..... 4 Suspicious of enumerator or survey intent..... 5 Does not feel like continuing survey..... 6 Phone call dropped or bad reception..... 7 AF not comfortable providing answers by phone..... 8 Other (specify) -96 Don't know..... -99
Thank the respondent for their time, and end the interview.	
2. <i>Record time survey ended.</i> (24-hour clock; hh:mm)	[] [] : [] []
3. <i>Interviewer ID:</i>	[] [] [] []
4. <i>Interviewer name (First Middle Last):</i>	:
5. <i>In what language was the interview conducted?</i> <i>Use G2 codes.</i>	[] [] [] []
6. <i>How was the respondent's skill at speaking and understanding this language?</i>	Displayed no problems speaking or understanding language..... 1 Displayed a little difficulty speaking or understanding the language..... 2 Displayed moderate difficulty speaking or understanding the language..... 3 Displayed serious problems speaking or the language..... 4
7. <i>Did the respondent seem uncomfortable answering any questions?</i>	Yes..... 1 No..... 0 >> Q8
7a. <i>Specify which questions</i>	
8. <i>Did any other household members members contribute or interrupt the interview?</i>	Yes..... 1 No..... 0 >> Q9
8a. <i>Specify who contributed to or interrupted the interview.</i>	
9. <i>Are you very confident, somewhat confident or not very confident in the overall quality and truthfulness of this respondent's responses?</i>	Very confident..... 1 >>Q10 Somewhat confident..... 2 Not confident..... 3
9a. <i>Why are you not confident ?</i>	
10. <i>Did the call drop off at any point during the interview?</i>	Yes..... 1 No..... 0 >> Q11
10a. <i>How many times did the call drop off?</i>	[] []
11. Please note any problems with the survey or any other notes feedback or changes you recommend (note the issue and the question number if possible)	

AF COVID-19 Survey References

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About GAGE

Gender and Adolescence: Global Evidence (GAGE) is a nine-year longitudinal research programme generating evidence on what works to transform the lives of adolescent girls in the Global South. Visit www.gage.odi.org.uk for more information.

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