

Covid-19 phone survey (round 2) in Ethiopia

Core respondent module

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9a. Why not?		CR refused to participate..... 1	
		Someone else refused to let the CR participate 2	
		CR was unavailable for interview (too busy or not at home) 3	
		CR was unable to interview due to illness/disability . 4	}>> end interview
		CR is deceased 5	
		CR is willing to participate, but only in a face-to-face interview 6	
		Other: Specify -96	
10. CR name (First Middle Last): _____			
10a. The last name we have on record for this CR is [CR Name]. Does our name on record match what you have recorded here? Please consider different spellings of the name to be a match.		Yes..... 1	>> Q11
		No..... 2	
10b. Why does the name you recorded here not match our files? _____			
11. What is [CR NAME]'s gender?		Male..... 1	
		Female..... 2	
<u>If this gender does not match what we have on file, please verify before continuing.</u>			
12. What is the current age of the CR in years? [] years old			
<u>Compare this age to the age at Round 2 survey. If the age is less than the R2 survey age, or greater than the R2 survey age by more than one year, confirm that the age listed in Q12 is correct before proceeding.</u>			
13. Is there a Round 1 Covid-19 survey for this household?		Yes, both AF and CR 1	
		Yes, AF only 2	
		Yes, CR only..... 3	
		No..... 4	

CORONAVIRUS KNOWLEDGE & ATTITUDES

Sources: Parts of this section were drawn from Mindset's COVID-19 survey, the Yale CBPS COVID-19 survey, and the EMERGE COVID-19 and Gender Survey Questions (Center on Gender Equity & Health, 2020)

Read: First, I'd like to ask you a few questions about the health situation in your country.

If CR was NOT interviewed in R1, continue. Otherwise >> Q1a.

Knowledge About COVID-19 and Preventative Behaviors - 1

Source: Questions adapted from the Mindset COVID-19 survey and the EMERGE COVID-19 and Gender Survey Questions (Center on Gender Equity & Health, 2020)

- | | | |
|--|---|-----|
| 1. What is your main source of reliable information about the current Coronavirus situation that started in early Megabit? | Newspapers, radio, or TV..... | 1 |
| | Informational calls/SMS (not sent by family or acquaintances)..... | 2 |
| | Employer, work colleague, or others at work (incl. employees)..... | 3 |
| | Family/relatives..... | 4 |
| | Friends/neighbors/acquaintances..... | 5 |
| | NGOs..... | 6 |
| | Social media (internet on the phone, Facebook, Twitter, etc.)..... | 7 |
| | Informational campaigns on the street..... | 8 |
| | Door-to-door informational campaign..... | 9 |
| | Local or community leaders (e.g., village leader, block majhee).... | 10 |
| | Religious leaders..... | 11 |
| | Health unit/Health care worker..... | 12 |
| | 444 hotline | 13 |
| | Ethiotele automated message on phone calls..... | 14 |
| | No reliable source | -95 |
| | Other, specify_____ | -96 |
| | Refused..... | -97 |
| | Don't know..... | -99 |

- | | | |
|--|-----------------------------|-----|
| 1a. If someone wanted to get important health information about the current coronavirus situation to you, what is your preferred method to receive it other than from your friends and family? | Newspapers..... | 1 |
| | Radio..... | 2 |
| | TV | 3 |
| | Social media, specify | 4 |
| | Other, specify..... | -96 |
| | Refused..... | -97 |
| | Don't know..... | -99 |

- | | | |
|--|-------------------------------------|-----|
| 2. In your community, how many households do you think have been affected by infection from Coronavirus (the virus causing COVID-19), with someone in the household becoming sick?
[Read answer options aloud unless otherwise specified] | Many, including my own..... | 1 |
| | Many, but not my own | 2 |
| | Some | 3 |
| | Few | 4 |
| | None | 5 |
| | Do not read: Refused..... | -97 |
| | Do not read: Don't know..... | -99 |
| | | |

- 2a. On a scale of 0-10, how likely do you think it is that you have been or will be infected by Coronavirus (the virus causing COVID-19), with 0 being no likelihood and 10 being 100% likelihood?
- Do not read:** Refused..... -97
- Do not read:** Don't know..... -99

If CR was NOT interviewed in R1, continue. Otherwise >> instructions before Q4.	
3. What is one common symptom of Coronavirus ? Do not read response options aloud. Simply indicate the symptom listed first.	Dry cough..... 1 Wet cough..... 2 Cough, unspecified..... 3 Shortness of breath and breathing difficulties..... 4 Muscle pain..... 5 Headache..... 6 Fever..... 7 Diarrhea..... 8 Vomiting..... 9 Loss of taste and/or smell..... 10 Runny nose..... 11 Fatigue..... 12 Chills..... 13 Repeated shaking with chills..... 14 Sore throat..... 15 Coronavirus has no symptoms..... -95 Other, specify _____ -96 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
If CR is <15 years old , skip to instructions before Q5. Otherwise, continue	
PROGRAMMING: RANDOMIZE ORDER OF STATEMENTS A-N BELOW	
4. In your community, which of the following has increased since the start of the Coronavirus situation that started in early Megabit and the social containment efforts to control the spread of the virus (e.g., lockdowns, curfews, etc.)? [check all that apply] [01=Yes, 02=No, -97=Refused, -99=DK]	
a. Many people have lost their jobs or their ability to earn wages, and some have lost their business.	[_ _]
b. During the school closure, many children were unable to continue their studies at home	[_ _]
c. There is more violence towards boys (such as spanking or hitting) in the household	[_ _]
d. There is more violence towards girls (such as spanking or hitting) in the household	[_ _]
e. There is more violence towards women from family male members? (i.e husband, brother, brother-in law, etc..)	[_ _]
f. Adolescent girls are facing more bullying and violence from male siblings	[_ _]
g. During the period of social containment due to Coronavirus, there was more violence or mistreatment from police against people who are out on the streets	[_ _]
h. More people are becoming very anxious or depressed	[_ _]
i. There is an increase in thoughts about self-harm, or people harming themselves	[_ _]
j. Young people are volunteering more (such as distributing hygiene kits or participating in social media campaigns)	[_ _]
k. There is more stigma against people with disabilities	[_ _]
l. Increase in pregnancy since the start of corona and lockdown	[_ _]

m. More people in the community are unable to get medical care for health needs that are not related to COVID-19 (e.g., maternal health care, medications for chronic diseases, contraceptives, etc.)		[]					
n. There is more general or political unrest in my community		[]					
If CR was NOT interviewed in R1, continue. Otherwise >> Q12							
Knowledge About COVID-19 and Preventative Behaviors - 2							
Source: Questions in this section are adapted from the Yale COVID-19 survey.							
NOTE: RANDOMIZE THE ORDER IN WHICH STATEMENTS ARE READ							
I will read to you a series of measures that are recommended by international and Ethiopian health experts to prevent infection and to slow the spread of the disease. Please tell me which ones, if any, have you heard about and/or implemented in the past week:		<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Heard that it is important</th> <th>Implemented</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td> Yes.....1 No.....2 Refused..... -97 </td> <td> Yes.....1 No.....2 Refused..... -97 Only for Q6: N/A....-95 </td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Heard that it is important	Implemented	Yes.....1 No.....2 Refused..... -97	Yes.....1 No.....2 Refused..... -97 Only for Q6: N/A....-95	
Heard that it is important	Implemented						
Yes.....1 No.....2 Refused..... -97	Yes.....1 No.....2 Refused..... -97 Only for Q6: N/A....-95						
5.	Wash your hands regularly with soap and water for at least 20 seconds	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>[]</td> <td>[]</td> </tr> </table>	[]	[]			
[]	[]						
6.	Maintain at least 2 metres distance between you and people coughing or sneezing	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>[]</td> <td>[]</td> </tr> </table>	[]	[]			
[]	[]						
7.	Avoid touching your face (unless you have just washed your hands)	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>[]</td> <td>[]</td> </tr> </table>	[]	[]			
[]	[]						
8.	Avoid leaving the home unnecessarily	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>[]</td> <td>[]</td> </tr> </table>	[]	[]			
[]	[]						
9.	Wash your hands regularly with ash and water for at least 20 seconds	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>[]</td> <td>[]</td> </tr> </table>	[]	[]			
[]	[]						
If CR is <15 years old, skip to Q12. Otherwise, continue.							
10. Do you think that people can spread Coronavirus without showing any symptoms (i.e., without being visibly sick)?		Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99					
11. Do you think it may be possible that a person can get Coronavirus by touching a surface or object that has the virus on it?		Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99					
12. Do you have a mask (even a homemade one or a face covering) to cover your mouth and nose when you leave your house?		<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Yes..... 1</td> <td rowspan="4">>> Q12b >>Inst. Before Q13</td> </tr> <tr> <td>No..... 2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Refused..... -97</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Don't know..... -99</td> </tr> </table>	Yes..... 1	>> Q12b >>Inst. Before Q13	No..... 2	Refused..... -97	Don't know..... -99
Yes..... 1	>> Q12b >>Inst. Before Q13						
No..... 2							
Refused..... -97							
Don't know..... -99							
12a. Do you wear your mask most of the time when you are not at home?		<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Yes..... 1</td> <td rowspan="3">>>Inst. BF Q13 >>Inst. BF Q13</td> </tr> <tr> <td>No 2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Do not read: Refused..... -97</td> </tr> </table>	Yes..... 1	>>Inst. BF Q13 >>Inst. BF Q13	No 2	Do not read: Refused..... -97	
Yes..... 1	>>Inst. BF Q13 >>Inst. BF Q13						
No 2							
Do not read: Refused..... -97							

12b. What is the MAIN reason you do not have a mask or do not wear a mask most of the time when you are not at home?	Masks are not available	1
	Masks are too expensive	2
	Masks are unattractive	3
	God will protect me so I don't need a mask.....	4
	Virus is not here so I don't need a mask	5
	Not going out so I do not need a mask	6
	Not compulsory	7
	People will think I'm infected	8
	Not convinced that a mask is effective	9
	Other, specify.....	-96
	Refused.....	-97
	Don't know.....	-99
If CR is <15 years old, skip to Education Section. Otherwise, continue.		
<u>Respondent's Perceptions of the Crisis Caused by COVID-19</u>		
<i>Source: These questions are drawn from the Yale COVID-19 survey.</i>		
13. What do you think: should all shops in your country other than particularly important ones, such as supermarkets, pharmacies, post offices, and gas stations, be closed because of the Coronavirus situation right now?	Yes.....	1
	No.....	2
	Refused.....	-97
	Don't know.....	-99
14. What do you think: should people in your country cancel their participation at religious gatherings because of the Coronavirus situation right now?	Yes.....	1
	No.....	2
	Refused.....	-97
	Don't know.....	-99
<u>Practiced Prevention/Response Measures</u>		
15. Do you agree, partially agree or disagree with the following statement: I do not need to change my behavior due to Coronavirus because God will protect me.	Agree	1
	Partially Agree	2
	Disagree	3
	Refused	-97
	Don't Know	-99
<u>Respondent Attitudes Towards Government/Camp Authorities' Response</u>		
<i>Source: Adapted from COVID-19 Survey (via Yale COVID-19 Survey)</i>		
16. Do you think the reaction of your country's government to the current Coronavirus outbreak is appropriate, too extreme, or not sufficient?	The reaction is too extreme.....	1
	The reaction is appropriate.....	2
	The reaction is not sufficient.....	3
	Do not read: Refused.....	-97

17. What measures have been put in place by the authorities to prevent the spread of Coronavirus?
- [Do not read options aloud. Select all that apply].*
- | | |
|--|-----|
| Closures of schools and businesses | 1 |
| Forbid people from leaving their homes unless strictly necessary | 2 |
| Curfews to prevent people from leaving their homes at certain times | 3 |
| Requiring people to wear masks in public | 4 |
| Road closures or restrictions on travel | 5 |
| Authorities are visiting homes to take temperatures and/or check for symptoms..... | 6 |
| Authorities are providing Coronavirus testing..... | 7 |
| Authorities are quarantining those who are ill..... | 8 |
| Public service announcements about coronavirus | 9 |
| Ethiopia: Limiting number of people in cars and public transportation | 10 |
| Ethiopia: Providing handwashing stations and or hand sanitizers | 11 |
| Ethiopia: Checking for temperature before entering public/shared spaces | 12 |
| Authorities are not doing anything | -95 |
| Other, specify..... | -96 |
| Refused..... | -97 |
| Don't know..... | -99 |

EDUCATION

Read: Next, I would like to ask you some questions about school.

1	Were you enrolled in formal school in early Megabit before most schools in Ethiopia closed due to the Coronavirus situation?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	>> Q3
2	Has your school reopened from the Coronavirus closures?	Yes, currently open..... 1 No..... 2 Yes, but closed again due to COVID..... 3 Yes, but closed again due to political instability..... 4 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	>> Q5 >> Q5 >> Q5
	2a. Did you return to school when your school reopened?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	>> Q4j
If Q1=1(CR in school before COVID) and Q2=3 or 4 (school closed again) and 2a=1 (they did return for the time it was open, skip to Q5.			
3	Are you currently attending school?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	>> Q4j
4.	How many days was your school in session during the past 2 weeks?	[] (N/A =-98; Ref=-97; DK= -99)	0, -97, -99 >> Q4c
	4a. How many days did you miss school in the last 2 weeks?	[] (N/A =-98; Ref=-97; DK= -99)	0, -97, -99 >> Q4d
	4b. Why did you miss school? Record the MAIN reason. Do NOT read responses aloud.	[] 01 = Not able to pay school fees 02 = Lack of uniform / shoes / clothes for school 03 = Lack of books or other supplies for school 04 = Transport to school too expensive 05 = Lack of transport 06 = School too far from home 07 = Unsafe to travel to school; because of an incident that happened on the way to school 08 = Worried for own safety at school, bully 09 = Stigma / discrimination at school 10 = School conflict with beliefs 11 = Quality of education at school is poor 12 = Quality of school facilities are poor 13 = Parent(s) / guardian(s) did not want / all 14 = Not interested, doesn't want to go 15 = Not smart enough / not worthwhile 16 = Waiting on exam results before allowed to continue 17 = Banned due to poor academic performance 18 = Banned due to behavior 19 = Agriculture for your household 20 = Work in family shop/business/income generating activity (not farming) 21 = Work (paid or unpaid) for someone outside of household 22= Menstruation 23 = Own illness or disability 24 = Illness or disability of other household member 25 = Married 26 = Pregnant 27 = Acquired all the education wanted 28 = School not open / functioning 29 = Teachers are absent 30 = Social / religious / cultural activities or reasons 31 = Lack of Food 32 = Death of a household member 33 = Went to market 34= Worried about health / contracting Coronavirus at school 35= School enforces measures to prevent COVID-19 (like wearing a mask) and I don't want/cannot afford them -96 = Other (specify): -97 = Refused -98 = No second reason given -99 = Don't know	
	4c. How many days were you late for school in the last 2 weeks, or only attended for some of the hours you were supposed to be at school?	[] (N/A =-98; Ref=-97; DK= -99)	

4d. Do you have access to soap and water to wash hands at school? Read response options aloud unless otherwise noted.	Yes, all the time.....	1	
	Yes, sometimes.....	2	
	No, never.....	3	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	
4e. Do you have access to alcohol/ hand sanitizer at school? Read response options aloud unless otherwise noted.	Yes, all the time.....	1	
	Yes, sometimes.....	2	
	No, never.....	3	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	
4f. Has your school distributed any masks to students since it reopened, or just before it reopened?	Yes.....	1	
	No.....	2	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	
4f(a). Have you recieved a mask from your school?	Yes.....	1	
	No.....	2	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	
4g. Have any of the following changes been made at your school since it reopened? Read each item, and select all that apply. Note only the items that are changes from before the school closures.	Increased spacing between students in the classroom.....	1	
	Fewer students in the classroom.....	2	
	Class is held outdoors sometimes.....	3	
	There is now soap and water to wash hands	4	
	Teachers wear masks	5	
	Students wear masks	6	
	Morning/ Afternoon shift system has been implemented	7	
	3 day/ 3 day shift system has been implemented.....	8	
	Classes meet in other locations, such as government or NGO offices.....	9	
	Tents have been put up	10	
	New classrooms have been constructed	11	
	There are more teachers than before.....	12	
	School distributed education supplies such as: uniform, stationary, bag, and/or books.....	13	
	No changes have been made.....	-95	
	Other (specify).....	-96	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	
4g(a) Has your school held catch up tutorials?	Yes.....	1	
	No.....	2	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	
4g(b) Have you participated in the catch up tutorials?	Yes.....	1	
	No.....	2	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	
4h. Please tell me if you agree, partially agree, or disagree with the following 'I do not feel at risk from contracting Coronavirus while I am at school.'	Agree	1	
	Partially Agree	2	
	Disagree	3	
	Refused	-97	
	Don't Know	-99	
4h(a) Please tell me if you agree, partially agree, or disagree with the following 'Most of my classmates have returned to school'	Agree	1	
	Partially Agree	2	
	Disagree	3	
	Refused	-97	
	Don't Know	-99	

If Q1=2, -97, -99 (CR not in school before COVID) skip to statement before Q6			
4i. Are you attending the same school that you attended before school closed in early megabit?	Yes.....	1	>> Q5
	No.....	2	>> Q4k
	Refused.....	-97	>> Q5
	Don't know.....	-99	>> Q5
4j. If Q1=1: Why did you not return to school when your school reopened? If Q1=2, -97, -99: 'Why are you not attending school?' [DON'T READ OPTIONS ALOUD - SELECT ALL THAT APPLY]	Health concerns about Coronavirus.....	1	
	Other health concerns.....	2	
	Safety concerns.....	3	
	No teachers or instruction at school.....	4	
	CR working inside the home.....	5	
	CR working outside the home.....	6	
	CR is married.....	7	
	CR is pregnant	8	
	Parents did not let CR return to school.....	9.	
	Political or ethnic violence.....	10.	
	Other (specify).....	-96.	
	Refused.....	-97	
Don't know.....	-99		
If Q1=2, -97, -99 (CR not in school before COVID) AND Q 3=2,-97,-99 (not currently attending school) skip to statement before Q6			
4k. If CR not in school: Has political unrest, ethnic violence, or threat of violence a factor in your ability or decision to not return to school?	Yes, it was a major factor	1	
	Yes, but not the main reason I did not return	2.	
	No, not a factor.....	3	
	Refused.....	-97	
If 4i=2 (CR is not attending the same school) Has political unrest, ethnic violence, or threat of violence a factor in your ability or decision to not return to the same school as before coronavirus in early megabit?	Don't know.....	-99	
5 If Q2=1 & Q3=1 (school has reopened and CR is attending): What was the MAIN thing you were doing to continue learning while your school was closed? If CR not in school: What is the MAIN thing you are doing to continue learning while your school is closed or you are not attending?"	Working on assignments provided by school.....	1	
	Spending time studying with own books	2	
	Watching educational videos online (e.g., YouTube, etc.).....	3	
	Watching MOE educational programs online	4	
	Using mobile learning apps.....	5	
	Other online learning.....	6	
	Watching MOE educational programs on TV.....	7	
	Listening to MOE education programs on the radio.....	8	
	Not doing anything.....	-95	
	Other (specify).....	-96	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	

Source: Answer options are, in part, adapted from the Hidden Impact of COVID-19 on Children survey by Save the Children International (Burgess et al., 2020).

5a. If Q2=1 & Q3=1 (school has reopened and CR is attending): What was the MAIN challenge you faced to continue learning while schools were closed?	No clear guidance on what to do	1	
	Lack of or unreliable internet connection	2	
	Lack of or unreliable electricity	3	
	Lack of other physical resources for learning	4	
	Someone else is always using the computer, TV, or radio	5	
	Do not understand homework or assignments provided	6	
If CR not in school: What is the MAIN challenge you are facing to continue learning while your school is closed, or you are not attending?	Limited adult support from family	7	
	Limited adult support from teachers	8	
	No time to study because of chores/household responsibilities	9	
	No time to study because of paid work/employment	10	
	Too much stress to focus on learning	11	
	I am not allowed to study at home	12	
	I am not interested in studying at home	13	
	No major challenges	-95	
	Other (specify)	-96	
	Refused	-97	
	Don't know	-99	
5b. If Q2=1 & Q3=1 (school has reopened and CR is attending): Did your formal school provide any support for learning while schools were closed?	Yes	1	
	No	2	} >> Q5d
	Refused	-97	
If CR not in school: Is your formal school providing any support for learning while schools are closed, or for students who are not attending?	Don't know	-99	
5c. If Q2=1 & Q3=1 (school has reopened and CR is attending): What type of support did your formal school provide?	Online learning	1	
	Providing text books to take home	2	
If CR not in school: What type of support is your formal school providing?	Worksheets or books to use at home	3	
	Other (specify)	-96	
[Read response options aloud unless otherwise specified. Select all that apply.]	Do not read: Refused	-97	
	Do not read: Don't know	-99	
5d. If Q2=1 & Q3=1 (school has reopened and CR is attending): Did you family provide you with any support while school was closed?	Yes	1	
	No	2	} read statement before Q6
If CR not in school: Is your family providing any support for learning while schools are closed or you are not attending?	Refused	-97	
	Don't know	-99	
5e. If Q2=1 & Q3=1 (school has reopened and CR is attending): Did they provide any of the following support?	Teaching you the school material (homeschooling)	1	
	Helping with schoolwork	2	
	Providing a space to study at home	3	
If CR not in school (school is still closed, or school is open and CR is not attending): Are they providing any of the following support?	Reducing household chores to allow more time to study	4	
	Providing a device with internet access to study at home	5	
	Purchasing books or learning materials to use at home	6	
[Read response options aloud unless otherwise specified. Select all that apply.]	Allocating TV time to watch MoE TV based classes	7	
	Allocating time to listen to MoE radio based classes	8	
	Helping organize group study over the phone or internet	9	
	Helping to access mobile learning apps	10	
	Refused	-97	
	Don't know	-99	

Read: Next, I would like to ask you some questions about informal or non-formal education that you may have been involved in. **Non-formal** education is something that is certified by the MOE that gives you proper certification. This includes adult education programmes, certified short-term trainings, distance education, evening classes, non-formal summer education programmes, and Integrated Functional Adult Education (IFAE). **Informal education** classes are not certified by the MOE and include learning support services provided by NGOs.

6	Were you enrolled in informal or non-formal schooling when the Coronavirus situation that started in early Megabit began in Ethiopia, or have you enrolled in informal or non-formal schooling since the Coronavirus situation began? Read response options aloud unless specified.	Yes, was enrolled before early Megabit.....	1	} Directions before Q7
		Yes, have enrolled since early Megabit.....	2	
		No.....	3	
		Do not read: Refused.....	-97	
		Do not read: Don't know.....	-99	
6a.	What type of informal or non-formal schooling program were you enrolled in? [Read response options unless otherwise specified. Select all that apply. Do not include religious education classes - we will ask about those later.]	Drop-out education.....	1	
		Evening studies.....	3	
		Adult education program.....	4	
		Informal education classes.....	7	
		Other (specify).....	-96	
		Refused.....	-97	
		Don't know.....	-99	
6b.	Are you currently enrolled in this informal or non-formal schooling program?	Yes.....	1	
		No.....	2	
		Refused.....	-97	
		Don't know.....	-99	

If Q6=3, -97, -99 AND Q1=2, -97, or -99 AND Q3=2, -97, -99 Skip to Q12 (Did not attend formal or informal school before COVID or currently"

7 On a typical weekday during the last two weeks how many hours a day are you spending studying/learning? (*Refused=97. If CR claims not to know, ask them for their best estimate.*) [] hours

If CR CS Q13=1 or 3 >> Q9 (CR has a R1 survey)

8 On a typical weekday prior to the Coronavirus shutdown in early Megabit, how many hours a day did you usually spend studying/learning? (~~Refused~~—97. If CR claims not to know, ask them for their best estimate.) [] [] hours

If Q6= No/Ref/DK AND Q1=No/Ref/DK, skip to Q12

Source: Following question is taken with minor adaptation from the Hidden Impact of COVID-19 on Children survey by Save the Children International (Burgess et al. 2020).

9	Thinking about the time that you were attending school in person before the Coronavirus pandemic began in early Megabit, was there anything you were given at school at that time that you were not being provided while schools were closed? [Read answer options aloud unless specified].	Learning materials 1
		Lunch 2
		Food to take home..... 3
		Counseling 4
		Health advice 5
		Girls only: sanitary products 6
		Nothing/ N/A -95
		Other (specify)_____ -96
		Do not read: Refused..... -97
		Do not read: Don't know..... -99

If Q1= 2, -97,-99 (no, refused DK 'Were you enrolled in formal school before') OR (Q2=1 and Q2a=1) (Schools currently open and CR has returned) or Q,2=1 and Q2a=2,-97,-99 and Q3=2, -97,-99, Skip to Q12

10	Do you agree, partially agree or disagree with the following statement: "I want to return to school when restrictions are over and schools reopen."	Agree.....	1	
		Partially Agree.....	2	
		Disagree.....	3	
		Do not read: Refused.....	-97	
		Do not read: Don't know.....	-99	
11	Do you agree, partially agree or disagree with the following statement: "I will not be able to return to school when restrictions are over, even if I wanted to."	Agree.....	1	
		Partially Agree.....	2	
		Disagree.....	3	
		Do not read: Refused.....	-97	} >> Q12
		Do not read: Don't know.....	-99	
	11a What is the main reason you think you may not be able to return to school? Read answer options aloud unless otherwise specified.	Family won't afford school costs	1	
		Need to get a job to contribute to family income	2	
		Need to take care of other family members	3	
		I cannot catch up with what I missed	4	
		Got married	5	
		Other (specify).....	-96	
		Do not read: Refused.....	-97	
		Do not read: Don't know.....	-99	
12.	Do you agree, partially agree or disagree with the following statement: "I spend more time on household chores now than before the Corona situation ."	Agree.....	1	
		Partially Agree.....	2	
		Disagree.....	3	
		Do not read: Refused.....	-97	
		Do not read: Don't know.....	-99	
13	Do you agree, partially agree or disagree with the following statement: "I spend more time taking care of children and the elderly now than before the Corona situation ."	Agree.....	1	
		Partially Agree.....	2	
		Disagree.....	3	
		Do not read: Refused.....	-97	
		Do not read: Don't know.....	-99	
14	Do you agree, partially agree or disagree with the following statement: "I spend more time working outside of the home to support myself or my family than before the Corona situation ."	Agree.....	1	
		Partially Agree.....	2	
		Disagree.....	3	
		Do not read: Refused.....	-97	
		Do not read: Don't know.....	-99	
15.	Have you heard of a MoE national education broadcast on TV since the Coronavirus situation began in early Megabit? [Read answer options aloud unless otherwise specified].			
	Yes, heard of but not watched.....		1	
	Yes, watched.....		2	
	No, haven't heard of it.....		3	
	Do not read: Refused.....		-97	
	Do not read: Don't know.....		-99	
16.	Have you heard of a MoE national education broadcast on the radio since the Coronavirus situation began in early Megabit? [Read answer options aloud unless otherwise specified].			
	Yes, heard of but not listened to.....		1	
	Yes, listened to		2	
	No, haven't heard of it.....		3	
	Do not read: Refused.....		-97	
	Do not read: Don't know.....		-99	

HEALTH AND NUTRITION

Source: Some questions in this section adapted from the EMERGE COVID-19 and Gender Survey Questions (Center on Gender Equity & Health, 2020)

Read: Next I would like to ask you some questions about your health and nutrition.

- | | | | |
|----|---|--|-----|
| 1. | In general, would you say your health is... | Very good..... | 1 |
| | <i>Read response options aloud unless otherwise noted.</i> | Good..... | 2 |
| | | Fair..... | 3 |
| | | Poor..... | 4 |
| | | Very Poor..... | 5 |
| | | <i>Do not read aloud:</i> Refused..... | -97 |
| | | <i>Do not read aloud:</i> Don't know..... | -99 |

- | | | |
|---|---|-----|
| 1a. Is your health in general now better, worse, or about the same as it was before the Coronavirus situation that started in early Megabit and the social containment efforts to manage the spread of the virus (lockdown, curfew, and other social distancing efforts)? | Better..... | 1 |
| | Worse..... | 2 |
| | The same..... | 3 |
| Read response options aloud unless otherwise noted. | Do not read aloud: Refused..... | -97 |
| | Do not read aloud: Don't know..... | -99 |

2. Have you experienced any of the following symptoms in the past 2 weeks? **Read aloud.** (1=Yes, 2=No, -95=DK what that symptom is, -97=Refused; -99=DK if has had it)
- | | |
|--|----------|
| a. Fever | [____] |
| b. Dry cough | [____] |
| c. Shortness of breath or difficulty breathing | [____] |
| d. Loss of taste or smell | [____] |
| e. Chills or repeated shaking with chills | [____] |
| f. Muscle pain, headache, or sore throat | [____] |
| g. Diarrhea | [____] |

If CR had any of these symptoms A-G in the last 2 weeks, proceed. Otherwise, skip to Q2b.

Note: Answer options for Q2a adapted from the Mindset COVID-19 survey.

- | | | |
|---|---|-----|
| 2a. What actions did you take when you experienced these symptoms, if any? | I or someone in my household contacted the hospital or health clinic for advice..... | 1 |
| Read response options aloud unless otherwise noted, select all that apply. | I went to the hospital or health clinic in person..... | 2 |
| | I or someone in my household contacted the neighborhood health center for advice..... | 3 |
| | I went to the neighborhood health center in person..... | 4 |
| | I or someone in my household bought medicine at the pharmacy for me to take..... | 5 |
| | I stayed home and stayed away from other people (self-quarantine) | 6 |
| | I did not take any actions..... | 7 |
| | Ethiopia: I sought traditional medicine..... | 8 |
| | Other, specify | -96 |
| | Do not read aloud: Refused..... | -97 |
| Do not read aloud: Don't know..... | -98 | |

2b. Do you have any of the following chronic conditions Read aloud. (1=Yes, 2=No, -95=DK what condition is, -97=Refused; -99=DK if have it)	
a. Asthma	[____]
b. Diabetes	[____]
c. Cancer	[____]
d. Another condition, specify _____	[____]
Read: The few next questions ask about difficulties people might have doing certain activities.	
If CR is <15 years old, skip to Q3b. Otherwise, continue.	
3. Do you have moderate to severe difficulties seeing, hearing, walking, remembering, communicating, or caring for yourself, such as dressing or washing all over?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Do not read aloud: Refused..... -97 Do not read aloud: Don't know..... -99
} >> Q3b	
3a. What kind of activities do you have moderate or severe difficulty doing? Read a-f aloud. (1=Yes, 2=No, -97=Refused; -99=DK)	
a. Seeing, even if wearing glasses	[____]
b. Hearing, even if using a hearing	[____]
c. Walking or climbing steps	[____]
d. Remembering or concentrating	[____]
e. Caring for yourself, such as washing all over or dressing	[____]
f. Communicating, either expressing yourself or being understood	[____]
3b. Do you have a friend or peer in your community who has moderate to severe difficulties seeing, hearing, walking, remembering, communicating, or caring for themselves, such as dressing or washing all over?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Do not read aloud: Refused..... -97 Do not read aloud: Don't know..... -99
} >> Q4	
3c. Do you agree, partially agree, or disagree with the following statement: "My peer who has moderate to severe difficulties doing certain activities had more trouble accessing information about Coronavirus than peers my age without these difficulties."	Agree..... 1 Partially agree..... 2 Disagree..... 3 Do not read aloud: Refused..... -97 Do not read aloud: Don't know..... -99
COVID-19 and Food Security	
4. Now I am going to read you a statement that some young people have made about their food situation. I feel hungry, because there is not enough food to eat. In the last four weeks, this has happened... Read response options aloud unless otherwise noted.	Many times/more than 2 times..... 1 1 or 2 times..... 2 Never..... 3 Do not read aloud: Refused..... -97 Do not read aloud: Don't know..... -99
5. Comparing the time right before the Coronavirus situation that started in early Megabit to now, I feel hungry because there is not enough food to eat... Read response options aloud unless otherwise noted. Enumerator, if the respondent says they were never hungry, please note "Same as before"	More Often..... 1 Less often..... 2 The same amount of time..... 3 Do not read aloud: Refused..... -97 Do not read aloud: Don't know..... -99

6.	How many meals did you eat yesterday? (Refused = -97; Don't know = -99)	[] [] meals	0, -97, -99 >> Q6c
6a.	How many of these meals contained meat, chicken, fish, or eggs? (Refused = -97; Don't know = -99)	[] [] meals	
6b.	How many of these meals contained shiro, beans, peas, or lentils? (Refused = -97; Don't know = -99)	[] [] meals	
6c.	Were you fasting yesterday?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97	
7.	Compared to before the Coronavirus situation that started in early Megabit, my meals are more likely, less likely, or the same likelihood of containing meat, chicken, fish, egg, shiro, beans peas or lentils)? Read response options aloud unless otherwise noted.	More likely..... 1 Less likely..... 2 The same likelihood..... 3 Do not read aloud: Refused..... -97 Do not read aloud: Don't know..... -99	
Health and Sleep			
8.	In the past 24 hours, how many hours did you sleep?	[] []	
Q8=0, skip to Q10.			
9.	Did you sleep all these hours at one time, or were these hours broken up across shorter periods of sleep? (eg slept for a few hours, then got up and then slept again)	Slept all hours at the same time..... 1 Disrupted/ broken up sleep..... 2 Do not read aloud: Refused..... -97 Do not read aloud: Don't know..... -99	
10.	Comparing the time right before the Coronavirus situation that started in early Megabit to now, are you sleeping more hours, less hours, or the same number of hours on a usual day? Read response options aloud unless otherwise noted.	More..... 1 Less..... 2 The same..... 3 Do not read aloud: Refused..... -97 Do not read aloud: Don't know..... -99	
COVID-19 and Handwashing			
11.	Do you have access to the following when you need it: [Read answer options aloud, then read each entry a-c]		
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;"> Answer Options for Q11: 01 = Yes, always have it 02 = Have it most of the time I need it 03 = Have it about half of the time I need it 04 = Have it less than half of the time I need it 05 = Never have it -97=Refused, -99=DK </div>			
a.	Clean water for washing hands	[] []	
b.	Soap for washing your hands	[] []	
c.	Hand sanitizer/ alcohol	[] []	
11d.	How many times did you wash your hands with soap yesterday? I want you to only count the times you washed your hands with soap for at least 20 seconds. [Read response options aloud unless specified]	0 times..... 1 1-2 times..... 2 3-5 times..... 3 More than 5 times..... 4 Do not read aloud: Refused..... -97 Do not read aloud: Don't know..... -99	

COVID-19 and Injuries

Source: Q12 follow-up questions(12a-12e) are drawn from the WHO Guidelines for Conducting Community Surveys on Injuries and Violence (Sethi et al, 2004)

- | | | | | |
|---|--|-----------------|-----|----------|
| 12. | Since the start of the Coronavirus situation in early Megabit, have you suffered any serious injuries? | Yes..... | 1 | } >> Q13 |
| | | No..... | 2 | |
| | | Refused..... | -97 | |
| | | Don't know..... | -99 | |
| Enumerator Note: A serious injury includes fracture/broken bones, sprains or strains, cuts, bites, or other open wound, bruise or superficial injury, burn poisoning, concussion or other head injury, Internal injury/internal organ injury | | | | |

Read: Let's focus on the most serious injury that you have experienced in this time.

- | | | |
|--|---|-----|
| 12a. What was the physical injury you sustained? | Fracture/broken bone | 1 |
| | Sprain or strain | 2 |
| <i>[Do not read answer options aloud]</i> | Dislocation | 3 |
| | Cut, bite, or other open wound | 4 |
| | Bruise or superficial injury | 5 |
| | Burn | 6 |
| | Poisoning..... | 7 |
| | Concussion or other head injury | 8 |
| | Internal injury/internal organ injury | 9 |
| | Other, specify: _____ | -96 |
| | Do not read: Refused..... | -97 |
| | Do not read: Don't know..... | -99 |

- 12b. Where were you when this injury occurred? ***[Do not read answer options aloud]***
- | | |
|---|-----|
| Home | 1 |
| School | 2 |
| Street or highway | 3 |
| Residential institution | 4 |
| Sports or athletic area | 5 |
| Industrial or construction site | 6 |
| Farm (excluding your home) | 7 |
| Commercial area (shop, store, hotel, bar, office) | 8 |
| Countryside | 9 |
| Other, specify: _____ | -96 |
| Refused..... | -97 |
| Don't know..... | -99 |

- | | | |
|---|--|-----|
| 12c. What were you doing at the time of the injury? <i>[Do not read answer options aloud]</i> | Paid work | 1 |
| | Unpaid work | 2 |
| | Education | 3 |
| | Sports | 4 |
| | Leisure/play | 5 |
| | Daily activities such as sleeping, eating, or washing | 6 |
| | Traveling | 7 |
| | Socializing with friends in another way (hanging around) | 8 |
| | Other, specify: _____ | -96 |
| | Refused..... | -97 |
| | Don't know..... | -99 |

12d. What happened to cause the injury? [Do not read answer options aloud]	Traffic 1 Fall..... 2 Struck or hit by a person or object 3 Stabbing 4 Gunshot 5 Fire, flames, or heat 6 Drowning or near drowning..... 7 Poisoning 8 Animal bite 9 Electricity shock 10 Other, specify: -96 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
12e. How did the injury happen, was it an accident, did someone else hurt you, or did you hurt yourself? [Do not read answer options aloud]	It was an accident 1 Someone else did it to me deliberately 2 I did it to myself deliberately 3 Do not read: Refused..... -97 Do not read: Don't know..... -99
13. Read with the CR's gender selected: Compared to before the Coronavirus situation that started in early Megabit, do you think the risk of injury for young [men/women] in your community increased, decreased or stayed the same? Read response options aloud unless	Increased..... 1 Decreased..... 2 Stayed the same..... 3 Do not read aloud: Refused..... -97 Do not read aloud: Don't know..... -99
Skip to next section if CR is aged less than 15 years old. Otherwise, continue.	
COVID-19 and Substance Use	
14. Have you ever smoked cigarettes or tobacco?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99 } >>Q14b
14a. Comparing the time right before the Coronavirus situation that started in early Megabit to now, are you smoking more, less, or about the same amount of cigarettes and/or tobacco?	More..... 1 Less..... 2 The same..... 3 Was not smoking before or now..... 4 Stopped completely..... 5 Do not read aloud: Refused..... -97 Do not read aloud: Don't know..... -99
14b. Comparing the time right before the Coronavirus situation that started in early Megabit to now, are members of your household smoking more, less, or about the same number of cigarettes and/or tobacco?	More..... 1 Less..... 2 The same..... 3 No household members smoke..... 4 No other household members..... 5 Do not read aloud: Refused..... -97 Do not read aloud: Don't know..... -99
	>> Direct. before 15

If East Harage or Dire Dawa, skip to question 16		
15.	Have you ever drank alcohol? By alcohol we mean things like beer, arake, tella, or tej.	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
		} >>Q15c
15a.	Comparing the time right before the Coronavirus situation that started in early Megabit to now, are you drinking alcohol more, less, or the about the same amount?	More..... 1 Less..... 2 The same..... 3 Was not drinking alcohol before or now.. 4 Stopped completely..... 5 Do not read aloud: Refused..... -97 Do not read aloud: Don't know..... -99
		} >>Q15c
15b.	Where do you usually drink alcohol? <i>[Read response options unless specified]</i>	At home..... 1 At a friend's home..... 2 Somewhere else outside the home..... 3 Do not read aloud: Refused..... -97 Do not read aloud: Don't know..... -99
15c.	Comparing the time right before the Coronavirus situation that started in early Megabit to now, are other members of your household drinking alcohol more, less, or the about the same amount?	More..... 1 Less..... 2 The same..... 3 No household members drink alcohol..... 4 No other household members..... 5 Do not read aloud: Refused..... -97 Do not read aloud: Don't know..... -99
16.	Have you ever chewed khat?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
		} >>Q16b
16a.	Comparing the time right before the Coronavirus situation that started in early Megabit to now, do you chew khat more, less, or about the same?	More..... 1 Less..... 2 The same..... 3 Was not chewing khat before or now..... 4 Stopped completely..... 5 Do not read aloud: Refused..... -97 Do not read aloud: Don't know..... -99
16b.	Comparing the time right before the Coronavirus situation that started in early Megabit to now, are members of your household chewing khat more, less, or about the same ?	More..... 1 Less..... 2 The same..... 3 No household members chew khat..... 4 No other household members..... 5 Do not read aloud: Refused..... -97 Do not read aloud: Don't know..... -99
If HH is not urban, skip to next section.		

For the following question, read with the CR's own gender selected. Read: I am now going to ask you a few questions about drugs and **[girls/boys]** in your community.

17.	Do you think that 13-19 year-old [girls/boys] in your community use hasheesh or marijuana?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	} >>Q18	
17a.	Do you think that 13-19 year old [girls/boys] using hasheesh or marijuana in your community has increased, decreased, or stayed the same compared to before the Corona pandemic?	Increased..... 1 Decreased..... 2 Remained the same..... 3 Do not read aloud: Refused..... -97 Do not read aloud: Don't know..... -99		
18.	Do you think that 13-19 year-old [girls/boys] in your community sniff "mastish" (sniff glue or shoe polish) ?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99		} >>Next Section
18a.	Do you think that 13-19 year old [girls/boys] sniffing "mastish" in your community has increased, decreased, or stayed the same compared to before the Corona pandemic?	Increased..... 1 Decreased..... 2 Remained the same..... 3 Do not read aloud: Refused..... -97 Do not read aloud: Don't know..... -99		

PSYCHOSOCIAL/MENTAL HEALTH 1: ANXIETYSource: *This scale is the GAD-7 (Spitzer, Williams, Kroenke, and colleagues, 1999)***Read:** Now I'd like to ask you a few questions about feelings people may have, and how often each of these things have happened to you in the last two weeks. Over the last two weeks, how often have you been bothered by the following problems?**Codes for Q1-7**

0=Not at all (0 days out of the last 2 weeks)

1=Several days (1-6 days out of the last 2 weeks)

2=More than half of days (7-11 days out of the last 2 weeks)

3=Nearly every day (12-14 days out of the last 2 weeks)

Do not read: -97=Refused**After each statement, read answer options aloud:** Not at all, Several days, More than half of days, Nearly every day

1.	Feeling nervous, anxious, or on edge	[][]
2.	Not being able to stop or control worrying	[][]
3.	Worrying too much about different things	[][]
4.	Trouble relaxing	[][]
5.	Being so restless that it is hard to sit still	[][]
6.	Becoming easily annoyed or irritable	[][]
7.	Feeling afraid, as if something awful might happen	[][]
8.	[if CR answered 1+ to Q1-7] How difficult have the problems you mentioned, made it for you to do your work, to take care of things at home or to get along with other people in your life?	
	Not difficult at all.....	0
	Somewhat difficult.....	1
	Very difficult.....	2
	Extremely difficult.....	3
	(Do not read aloud) Refused.....	-97
	(Do not read aloud) Don't know.....	-99
8a.	[if CR answered 1+ to Q1-7] Have you looked Yes.....	1
	No.....	2
	(Do not read aloud) Refused.....	-97
	(Do not read aloud) Don't know.....	-99

BODILY INTEGRITY

Read: Now I would like to ask you some questions about relationships and marriage. Please remember that the researchers are the only ones who will see your answers to my questions - your answers will not be shared with anyone else.

Marital History

If CR was married at last survey, skip to Q4a .

If CR is <18 years old, skip to Q2a.

- | | | | |
|--|---|--|---------------------------------------|
| 1. | Have you ever been married or living together as if married? | Yes..... 1
No..... 2
Refused..... -97
Don't know..... -99 | >> Q2a |
| 2. | Are you currently married or living together as if married? | Yes..... 1
No..... 2
Refused..... -97
Don't know..... -99 | >> Q3 |
| 2a. | Are you currently engaged to be married? | Yes..... 1
No..... 2
[Only if under 18] Currently married..... 3
Refused..... -97
Don't know..... -99 | >> Q3 |
| If Q1=1 skip to Q3. Otherwise, skip to statement before Q8 | | | |
| 2b. | In what month/year did you get engaged? (Ref = -97; DK = -99) | [] [] [] [] year
[] [] month
Use EC Month codes. | |
| 2c. | Is the Coronavirus situation that started in early Megabit likely to delay your marriage, move your marriage to an earlier date, or no change? | Delay date of marriage..... 1
Move date of marriage earlier..... 2
No change in date of marriage..... 3
Refused..... -97
Don't know..... -99 | >> read stmt bef Q8 |
| If Q1=1, continue. Otherwise read statement before Q8 | | | |
| 3. | In what month and year did you first get married and/or have a formal wedding ceremony? If never had a formal ceremony, inquire about year respondent started to consider herself married (such as living together). (Ref = -97; DK = -99) | [] [] [] [] year
[] [] month
Use EC Month codes. | |
| 4. | How old were you when you first got married and/or had formal wedding ceremony? If never had a formal ceremony, inquire about age respondent started to consider herself married (such as living together). (Ref = -97; DK = -99) | [] [] years old | |
| 4a. | How old was your spouse when you first got married or had a formal wedding ceremony? If never had a formal ceremony, inquire about age respondent started to consider herself married (such as living together). (Ref = -97; DK = -99, Never married= -95, skip to Q8) | [] [] years old | |
| 4b. | How old were you when you first started living with your spouse? (-95=Never lived together, Ref = -97; DK = -99) | [] [] years old | |
| 4c. | How old was your spouse when you first started living with together in the same household? (-95=Never lived together, Ref = -97; DK = -99) | [] [] years old | |
| If 4a=-95, or CR is ever married but not currently married, skip to read statement before Q8. | | | |
| 5. | Does your spouse live in the same household, under the same roof? | Yes..... 1
No..... 2
Not applicable / no longer married..... -98
Refused..... -97 | >> Q7
>> read stmt bef Q8
>> Q7 |
| 6. | Is your spouse a migrant worker who has recently returned from another city or country? | Yes, other city..... 1
Yes, other country..... 2
No..... 3
Refused..... -97 | |
| 7. | Do you live with in-laws or any extended family members? | Yes..... 1
No..... 2
Refused..... -97
Don't know..... -99 | |

COVID-19 Impact on Bodily Integrity

Read: Do you agree, partially agree, or disagree with the following statement(s): *Read answer options aloud.*

Answer Codes for Q8-10a

Agree..... 1

Partially Agree..... 2

Disagree..... 3

Do not read: Refused.....-97

Do not read: Don't know..... -99

8. The Coronavirus situation that started in early Megabit has increased the [____] stress in my household.

Randomize order of next four questions:

If CR has never been married:

9. I worry I will marry earlier as a result of the Coronavirus situation. [____]

All CRs:

9a. The Coronavirus situation has increased pressure on **[girls/boys]** in my community to marry. []

If CR has never been married:

10. The Coronavirus situation has decreased the pressure on me to get married. [____]

All CRs:

10a. The Coronavirus situation has decreased the pressure on **[boys/girls]** in my community to marry [____]

11. **For this question, read the question with the CR's gender selected.** Compared to before the Coronavirus situation that began in early 2020, has physical violence experienced by adolescent **[boys/girls]** in your community increased, decreased, or stayed the same?

Increased..... 1

Decreased..... 2

Stayed the same..... 3

Don't know.....-99

Refused.....-97

12. **For this question, read the question with the CR's gender selected.** Compared to before the Coronavirus situation that began in early Megabit, has physical violence experienced by adolescent **[girls/boys]** in your community **from the police, military, or security services** increased, decreased, or stayed the same?

Increased..... 1

Decreased..... 2

Stayed the same..... 3

Don't know.....-99

Refused..... -97

13. Which of the following describes how *you* are coping and responding to Corona? Are you... [1=yes, 2=no, -97=refused; 13d only: -95 there are no other hh members]

a. Getting angry more quickly []

b. Arguing more often []

c. Praying more often

d. Helping household members more with chores or other tasks []

e. Fearing and worrying about your own health and the health of your loved ones []

Skip to instructions before Q15 if there are no other hh members.

14. Which of the following describes how *other* members of your household are coping and responding to Corona? Are members of your household... [1=yes, 2=no, -97=refused, -95=N/A no other household members]

a. Getting angry more quickly []

b. Arguing more often []

c. Praying more often []

d. Helping household members more with chores or other tasks []

e. Fearing and worrying about your own health and the health of your loved

ones

COVID-19 Impact on Bodily Integrity - Vignettes

If CR has ever been married (previous survey, or Q1=1 or Q2=1 or Q2a=3), skip to instructions before Q17. Otherwise, continue.

[Read the following filling in the CR's gender]: We now want you to think about **[girls/boys]** living in your community and the experiences they are currently having. For example, let's think about a **[girl/boy]** who is your age and is not married. **[She/He]** lives with **[her/his]** parents and attends school regularly. This isn't a real person – but for the purposes of these questions let's call **[her/him]** **[Elizabeth/John]** *[replace with locally appropriate name]*.

15. Thinking about [Elizabeth/John], what are some of the challenges [she/he] might currently be experiencing?

Codes for 15

01=Yes

02=No

Do not read: -97=Refused, -99=DK

If "No", "Refused, or "DK", go on to the next item. If "Yes", go to Q16, then 16a.

16. Do you think this challenge has increased, decreased, or remained the same for [Elizabeth/John] compared to just before the Corona situation began? *[Read answer options aloud unless specified]*

Codes for 16

01 = Increased

02 = Decreased

03 = Stayed the same

Do not read: -97=Refused, -99=DK

16a. Do you think this challenge has increased, decreased, or remained the same for [Elizabeth/John] compared to June 2020? *[Read answer options aloud unless specified]*

Codes for 16a

01 = Increased

02 = Decreased

03 = Stayed the same

Do not read: -97=Refused, -99=DK

a.	Lack of money to pay for non-food necessities	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
b.	[Her/his] parents yelling at [her/him] or calling [her/him] names	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
c.	Lack of water and/or soap in the household	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
d.	[Her/his] father pushing/hitting/slapping [her/his] mother	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
e.	[Her/his] father or mother pushing/hitting/slapping [her/him]	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
f.	[His/her] family treating [her/him] poorly in another way, such as withholding food when others in the family are fed	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
g.	Female CRs only: Difficulty getting things girls need for menstrual hygiene or other things related to puberty	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
h.	[His/her] family wanting [her/him] to get married soon	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
i.	[His/her] siblings bullying [her/him]	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

If CR is never married (Q2=2, -97, -99), skip to instructions before Q19. Otherwise, continue.

[Read the following filling in the CR's gender]: We now want you to think about **[girls/boys]** living in your community and the experiences they are currently having. For example, let's think about a **[girl/boy]** who is your age and married. **[She/He]** lives with **[her husband/his wife]** and has 1 child.. This isn't a real person – but for the purposes of these questions let's call **[her/him]** **[Sarah/Tom]**.
[replace with locally appropriate name].

17. Thinking about **[Sarah/Tom]** what are some of the challenges **[she/he]** might currently be experiencing?

Codes for 17

01=Yes

02=No

Do not read: -97=Refused, -99=DK

If "No", "Refused, or "DK", go on to the next item. If "Yes", go to Q18, then 18a.

18. Do you think this challenge has increased, decreased, or remained the same for [Sarah/Tom] compared to just before the Corona situation began? *[Read answer options aloud unless specified]*

Codes for 18

01 = Increased

02 = Decreased

03 = Stayed the same

Do not read: -97=Refused, -99=DK

18a. Do you think this challenge has increased, decreased, or remained the same for [Sarah/Tom] compared to June 2020? *[Read answer options aloud unless specified]*

Codes for 18a

01 = Increased

02 = Decreased

03 = Stayed the same

Do not read: -97=Refused, -99=DK

a.	Lack of money to pay for non-food necessities	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
b.	Yelling or arguments in [her/his] household	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
c.	Lack of water and/or soap in the household	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
d.	Female CRs: Her husband pushing/hitting/slapping her Male CRs: Pushing/hitting/slapping his wife	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
e.	Female CRs only: Her family treating her poorly in another way, such as withholding food when others in the family are fed	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
f.	Female CRs only: Her husband mistreating her by touching her against her will, or making her do something sexual that she doesn't want to	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
g.	Female CRs only: Challenges accessing healthcare services she might need for family planning, pregnancy, or reproductive health	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

COVID-19 Impact on Bodily Integrity - Menstrual Hygiene

If CR is male, skip to the next section. If CR is female, continue.

Sources: Questions on Menstrual Hygiene taken or adapted from: Core questions on drinking water, sanitation and hygiene for household surveys: 2018 update. New York: United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF) and World Health Organization, 2018; International Institute for Population Sciences, & ICF. (2017). National Family Health Survey (NFHS-4), 2015-16: India.; Sebert Kuhlmann A, Peters Bergquist E, Danjoint D, Wall, LL. Unmet menstrual hygiene needs among low-income women, Obstetrics & Gynecology: Feb 2019; 133(2): 238-244.

19. **Read:** Now I would like to talk to you about menstruation. Please remember that we can skip any questions that make you feel uncomfortable. Have you begun to menstruate, by which I mean have you started to have your period or monthly bleeding?

Yes..... 1
 No..... 2
 Refused..... -97
 Don't know..... -99

>> instr before Q24

20. Have you had difficulty getting your menstrual hygiene product of choice since the Coronavirus situation began in early Megabit?

Yes..... 1
 No..... 2
 N/A (does not used products) -95
 Refused..... -97
 Don't use any products. -98

>> Q22

21. Why could you not obtain your menstrual product of choice since the Coronavirus situation began? **Read aloud, select all that apply.**

Could not go to the store to buy it or ask someone to go to the store for me.... 1
 The product is not available at the store now 2
 I do not have enough money to buy the product..... 3
 I usually get this product at school or a youth program that is currently closed 4
 My family members no longer prioritize getting me these products..... 5
 Other, specify -96
Do not read: Refused..... -97

22. Do you currently face any of the following constraints to menstrual hygiene management? **Read aloud, select all that apply.**

Not enough soap or water..... 1
 Not enough supplies..... 2
 Inadequate privacy..... 3
 No challenges -95
 Other, specify -96
Do not read: Refused..... -97

23. Do you agree, partially agree, or disagree with the following statements: **[Read answer options after each statement: 01=Agree, 02=Partially Agree, 03=Disagree, -97=Refused, -99=DK]**

a. I am embarrassed about asking family members to support me with my menstrual management. [_ _]
 b. I am fearful about asking family members to support me with my menstrual management. [_ _]

If CR lives alone (calculated from BI Q13d=-95), skip to next section.

Gendered Constraints to Women's/Girl's Behaviors in the Household

Source: Questions in this section were adapted from EMERGE the EMERGE COVID-19 and Gender Survey Questions (Center on Gender Equity & Health, 2020). Items on freedom of movement and gendered constraints on household behaviors created for this survey, based on literature review.

Read: In many households during the Corona lockdown, young women and adolescent girls have had to change the way they live in their own homes, due to increased presence of men in households during the day. Have you had to alter your behavior at home in any way due to the increased presence of men in the household following the Corona pandemic and the social containment efforts to manage the spread of the virus (lockdown, curfew, etc.). Please respond yes or no to each of the following statements, as applies to you:

24. Since the start of the pandemic, I have to wear clothing that I would usually not wear while being at home, for example wearing only traditional clothes or clothes that cover more of my body. Yes 1
 No 2
 Refused..... -97

25. I cannot do things for entertainment that I used to do previously, for example watch my favorite TV show or listen to my favorite radio show, because male members of the family are now home. Yes 1
 No 2
 Refused..... -97

26. **Currently Married CRs only:** I cannot talk on the phone/chat online with my parents or other family members for as long as I used to previously, because male members of the family are now home. Yes 1
 No 2
 Refused..... -97

27. I cannot talk on the phone/chat online with my friends for as long as I used to previously, because male members of the family are now home. Yes 1
 No 2
 Refused..... -97

28. I cannot talk on the phone/chat online with male friends, because family members are home more. Yes 1
 No 2
 I have no male friends -95
 Refused..... -97

29. <i>Only if the CR confirms beginning menstruation (Q19=1):</i> I find it more difficult to manage my menstruation cycle with male family members spending more time at home.	Yes	1
	No	2
	Refused.....	-97
30. I have to spend more of my time responding to the demands of male household members because male members of the family are now home more.	Yes	1
	No	2
	Refused.....	-97

BODILY INTEGRITY 2: Health Services, Menstruation, Family Planning, And ANC

Read: Now I would like to ask you a few more questions about your access to health services . Please remember that the researchers are the only ones who will see your answers to my questions - your answers will not be shared with anyone else.

If CR is ever married and female begin with Q1, If CR is married and male begin with Q5 Otherwise, skip to Q13.

Reproductive Health: Antenatal & Postnatal Care

Source: Questions on ANC in this section (Q6-9) are adapted from the Elrha GD COVID survey (2020).

1. Are you currently pregnant or were you pregnant at any time since early Megabit?	Yes, currently pregnant.....	1	>>Q1b
	Yes, pregnant since early Megabit.....	2	>>Q1a
	No.....	3	>>Q5
	Do not read: Refused.....	-97	
	Do not read: Don't know.....	-99	
1a. Are you still pregnant now?	Yes, still pregnant.....	1	>>Q1b
	No, have given birth since early Megabit.....	2	>> Q1c
	No, pregnancy did not end in live birth.....	3	>> Q2
	Do not read: Refused.....	-97	>>Q5
	Do not read: Don't know.....	-99	
1b. How many months pregnant are you? [-97=Refused, -99=DKJ]	[_ _]		>> Q2
1c. What month did you give birth? [-97=Refused, -99=DKJ] Use EC month codes.	[_ _] (month)		
2. Did the Coronavirus pandemic and the related social restrictions put in place since early Megabit affect your ability to avoid or delay pregnancy?	Yes, describe.....	1	
	No.....	2	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	
3. Did you have a prenatal visit scheduled for any time between early Megabit and today?	Yes.....	1	
	No.....	2	
	Refused.....	-97	>>4
	Don't know.....	-99	
3a. Did the Coronavirus pandemic and the social restrictions affect your ability to access prenatal care during your pregnancy? (select all that apply)	No	1	
	Yes, unable to access hospital.....	2	
	Yes, put on quarantine because of COVID-19.....	3	
	Yes, lack of funds for necessary medications or supplies.....	4	
	Yes, shortage of medications or supplies.....	5	
	Yes, fear of going out of the house because of contagion.....	6	
	Yes, other (specify ____).	-96	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	
3b. How many prenatal visits have you had in total for this pregnancy? [-97=Refused, -99=DKJ]	[_ _] number of visits		
If gave birth since early Megabit (Q1a==2), continue. Otherwise, skip to Q5.			
4. Did the Coronavirus pandemic, since early Megabit, and the social restrictions affect your ability to access healthcare when you gave birth, or postnatal care after you gave birth? (select all that apply)	No	1	
	Yes, inability to access hospital.....	2	
	Yes, put on quarantine.....	3	
	Yes, lack of funds for necessary medications or supplies.....	4	
	Yes, fear of accessing health centers.....	5	
	Yes, shortage of medications or supplies.....	6	
	Yes, other (specify ____).	-96	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	

Living Children and Parenting/Physical Punishment			
5.	Do you have any living children?	Yes.....	1
		No.....	2
		Refused.....	-97
		Don't know.....	-99
} >>Q13			
6.	How many living children do you have? [-97=Refused]	[_ _]	If -97 >> Q13
7.	Do you believe that in order to bring up, raise, or educate a child properly, the child needs to be physically punished?	Yes.....	1
		No.....	2
		Refused.....	-97
		Don't know.....	-99
8.	Have you physically punished any of your children in the past 14 days?	Yes.....	1
		No.....	2
		Refused.....	-97
		Don't know.....	-99
Children's Health Care and Vaccination			
Source: Questions on vaccination visits in this section (Q9-12) are adapted from the Elrha GD COVID survey (2020). Q12 answer options are adapted from USAID Research for Scalable Solutions (R4S) Project on "Documenting the Effects of COVID-19 on Family Planning Access and Use with Standardized Questions" (2020).			
9.	Do you have any children under the age of 2 years old?	Yes.....	1
		No.....	2
		Refused.....	-97
		Don't know.....	-99
} >> Q13			
10.	Were any of these children scheduled to be vaccinated between early Megabit and today?	Yes.....	1
		No.....	2
		Refused.....	-97
		Don't know.....	-99
} >> Q13			
11.	Did the vaccination happen as planned?	Yes.....	1 >>Q13
		No.....	2
		Refused.....	-97
		Don't know.....	-99
} >>Q13			
12.	What is the MAIN reason the vaccination did not happen as planned?	Usual places to get health care for children closed	1
		Usual/other places not offering vaccination because vaccines are out of stock.....	2
		Usual/other places not offering vaccination because no available providers.....	3
		Usual/other places were only offering emergency health services at the time.....	4
		Told that providers did not have enough protective equipment to see clients during COVID-19	5
		Provider thought I or my child had Coronavirus	6
		Afraid of being infected with Coronavirus	7
		Afraid people would think I had Coronavirus if they saw me going.....	8
		Not able travel to the health care provider due to Coronavirus government restrictions.....	9
		Partner/family prevented me from going due to worries about Coronavirus	10
		I was too sick to leave the house	11
		My child was too sick to leave the house	12
		Looking after sick family member	13
		Too busy to leave the house	14
		Changed my mind about vaccinating my child.....	15
		There is no response 16 on this survey	16
		Did not have enough money for transportation	17
		Other, specify:	-96
		Refused.....	-97

COVID-19 and Healthcare

Source: Q13 through 14a are drawn from the EMERGE COVID-19 and Gender Survey Questions (Center on Gender Equity & Health, 2020)

- | | | | |
|--|-----------------|-----|----------|
| 13. Since the start of the pandemic and social containments in early Megabit, have you needed to see a health provider due to illness, injury, regular check up, or maternal and child health needs? | Yes..... | 1 | } >> Q14 |
| | No..... | 2 | |
| | Refused..... | -97 | |
| | Don't know..... | -99 | |

- | | | |
|---|--|----|
| 13a. Did the situation with the Coronavirus pandemic ever result in you not getting health care when you needed it? <i>[Do not read options aloud, select main]</i> | Yes, because there was no available doctor or other good health provider | 1 |
| | Yes, because the wait times for the available doctor/health provider have become quite long | 2 |
| | Yes, because I was afraid to go out and get care due to Coronavirus | 3 |
| | Yes, because I was not permitted to go out and get care due to the Coronavirus government restriction..... | 4 |
| | Yes, because my family prevented me from getting care due to worries about Corona..... | 5 |
| | No, Coronavirus was not the issue | 6 |
| | No, I was able to get health care when needed | 7 |
| | Yes, other specify..... | -8 |
| | Refused..... | -9 |
| | Don't know..... | -0 |

- | | | | |
|---|-----------------|-----|----------|
| 14. Since the start of the pandemic and social containment in early Megabit, have you needed to get any medication? | Yes..... | 1 | |
| | No..... | 2 | |
| | Refused..... | -97 | } >> Q15 |
| | Don't know..... | -99 | |

- | | Don't know..... | -99 |
|--|--|-----|
| 14a. Did the situation with the Coronavirus pandemic ever result in you not getting medication when you needed it? [Do not read options aloud, select main] | Yes, because the pharmacies and clinics are closed..... | 1 |
| | Yes, because even though the pharmacies and clinics are open, I am not able to get to them due to the social restrictions in place (e.g., curfew, lockdown, no buses)..... | 2 |
| | Yes, because I was afraid to go out and get medications due to Coronavirus | 3 |
| | Yes, because my family does not allow me to go out because of the Coronavirus pandemic | 4 |
| | Yes, because even though the pharmacies and clinics are open, they do not have medications in supply | 5 |
| | No, Coronavirus was not the issue | 6 |
| | No, I was able to get medication when needed | 7 |
| | Yes, other specify..... | -96 |
| | Refused..... | -97 |
| | Don't know..... | -99 |

Reproductive Health: Family Planning

If female and currently married, continue. Otherwise, skip to the next section.

Source: Questions on Family Planning in this section (Q15-17) are adapted from USAID Research for Scalable Solutions (R4S) Project on "Documenting the Effects of COVID-19 on Family Planning Access and Use with Standardized Questions" (2020).

- | | | | |
|--|---|---|---|
| <p>15. Since the start of the pandemic and social containment in early Megabit, have you needed to get any form of contraceptive method?</p> | <p>Yes.....</p> <p>No.....</p> <p>Refused.....</p> <p>Don't know.....</p> | <p>1</p> <p>2</p> <p>-97</p> <p>-99</p> | <p>>> Next Section</p> |
| <p>16. Were you able to obtain the method of contraception that you wanted?</p> | <p>Yes.....</p> <p>No.....</p> <p>Refused.....</p> <p>Don't know.....</p> | <p>1</p> <p>2</p> <p>-97</p> <p>-99</p> | <p>>> Next Section</p> <p>>> Next Section</p> |

17. What is the MAIN reason why you were not able to obtain this method?	Usual/other locations to get the method are not offering FP services or no available provider	1
	Told that providers did not have enough protective equipment to see clients during Coronavirus	2
[Do not read answer options aloud, select one response].	Provider thought I had Coronavirus	3
	Afraid of being infected with Coronavirus	4
	Afraid people would think I had Coronavirus if they saw me going.....	5
	Not able travel to the health care provider due to Coronavirus government restrictions.....	6
	Method not available.....	7
	Method requires a prescription	8
	Provider did not have equipment or supplies to provide method.	9
	Provider not trained to provide the method I wanted.....	10
	Provider recommended a different method.....	11
	Not eligible for method	12
	Changed my mind	13
	Partner/family prevented me from going due to worries about Coronavirus	14
	Partner/family prevented me from going because they disagreed with the method	15
	I was too sick to leave the house	16
	Looking after sick family member	17
	Too busy to leave the house	18
	Did not have enough money for the method or health care appointment.....	19
	Did not have enough money for transportation.....	20
	I became pregnant	21
	Other, specify:	-96
	Refused.....	-97

Experienced Violence		
If CR <15 years old, skip to next section		
Source: Questions 2, 3, 5, 6, 9, and 10 in this section are adapted in part from Garcia-Moreno et al (2006).		
1.	Do you currently have privacy where others cannot hear you speaking on the phone or can you go to a place that is private? If no, ask respondent to try to find a private place, if possible, before answering no to this question.	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -98
		} >> next section
Read: For the next set of questions, I have some question about violence in the household. I would like to remind you that this survey is confidential, and your answers will only be shared with the research team. Please remember that we can skip any questions that make you feel uncomfortable.		
2.	Have you witnessed physical violence in your household in the past 12 months? Physical violence includes someone in your household being slapped, hit, or beaten, yelled at.	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused -97
		} >>Q4
3	Have you witnessed physical violence in your household in the past two weeks? Physical violence includes someone in your household being slapped, hit, or beaten, yelled at.	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused -97
4	Has this increased, decreased, or stayed the same since before corona virus started in early megbit?	Increased..... 1 Decreased..... 2 Stayed the same..... 3 Refused -97
5	Have you experienced physical violence in your household in the past 12 months? Physical violence includes someone in your household being slapping, hitting, or beating you.	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused -97
		} >>Q7
6	Have you experienced physical violence in your household in the past two weeks? Physical violence includes someone in your household being slapping, hitting, or beating you.	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused -97
7	Has this increased, decreased, or stayed the same since before corona virus started in early megbit?	Increased..... 1 Decreased..... 2 Stayed the same..... 3 Refused -97

Source: Q8 is adapted in part from R. Jewkes's evaluation in Pakistan			
8.	8a. _____ in the past 12 months? if 8a is 2, -97, or -99 skip to 8c	8b. _____ in the past two weeks?	8c. Has this increased, decreased, or stayed the same compared to just before the Corona situation in early Megbit? [Read answer options aloud unless specified] Codes for 8c 01 = Increased 02 = Decreased 03 = Stayed the same Do not read: -97=Refused, -99=DK
Codes for 8a and 8b 01=Yes 02=No Do not read: -97=Refused, -99=DK			
a.	Has a parent or other adult in the household yelled at you or called you names ...	[][]	[][]
b.	Has a parent or other adult in the household pushed/hit/slapped/ beaten you...	[][]	[][]
c.	Have you seen or heard your father/ male guardian push/hit/slap your mother or female guardian ...	[][]	[][]
d.	Has a parent or other adult in your household treated you poorly in another way, such as withholding food from you when others in the family were fed ...	[][]	[][]
9. Do you fear for your safety in the coming week?		Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	
10. Do you fear for the safety of children living in your house?		Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	

Political Attitudes

Read: Now I'd like to ask you a few questions about your opinions about politics in Ethiopia. Please remember that we can skip any questions that make you feel uncomfortable.

1. Which of these three statements is closest to your own opinion? **Read statements aloud. Only should be chosen.**

Politics are very important to me..... 1

I follow politics in the media but do not really care about it..... 2

Politics are irrelevant for someone like me..... 3

Do not read: Refused..... -97

2. **Read:** Now I will read you a set of statements. For each statement, please tell me if you Strongly agree, Agree, Neither agree or disagree, Disagree, Strongly disagree.

Response options for Q2

1=Strongly agree

5=Strongly disagree

2=Agree

-97=**Do not read:** Refused

3=Neither agree nor disagree

-99=***Do not read:*** DK

4=Disagree

2a. This world is run by a few people in power, and there is not much that someone like me can do about it.

[

2b. We should choose our leaders in this country through regular, open and honest elections.

[_____]

2c. People like me cannot get justice in this country.

[_____]

Read: Now I will read you some pairs of statements. For each of the following pairs of statements, tell me which one is closest to your view. **Probe:** Do you agree very strongly?

Response options for Q3-5

1=Strongly agree with A

5=**Do not read:** Agree with neither

2=Agree with

-97=**Do not read:** Refused

3=Agree with B

-99=**Do not read:** DK

4=Strongly agree with B

3. A. The use of physical force is never justified in politics.

[_____]

B. In our country, it is sometimes necessary to use physical force in support of a just cause.

4. A. In our country, it's okay to pay a bribe to a government official to encourage them.

[

B. It's wrong to pay a bribe to any government official.

5. A. As citizens, we should be more active in questioning the actions of our leaders.

[

B. In our country these days, we should show more respect for authority.

The following question was drawn from the Afrobarometer Round 5 survey for Ethiopia.

6 Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things in the last year. (1=yes, 2=no, -97=refused)

6a. Attended a community meeting

[__]

6c. Attended a demonstration or protest march

[__]

7. Do you use social media to engage in or follow political discussions?

No, don't use social media..... 1 >> Next section

No, only use social media for other reasons..... 2 >> Next section

Yes for political discussions 3

Refused..... -97 >> Next section

Don't Know..... -99 >> Next section

8. What platforms do you use for this purpose ?

Facebook..... 4

Whatsapp..... 5

Twitter 6

Telegram 7

Other -96

Refused..... -97

Don't Know..... -99

PSYCHOSOCIAL/MENTAL HEALTH 2

Source: Questions 1-9 are the PHQ-8 (Kroenke, Strine, Spitzer, Williams, Berry, & Mokdad, 2008)

Read: I now would like to ask you some questions about your current general well-being. First, I will read the question out loud. Then I will provide you with a few answer choices. I would like you to select one answer from the options that I read out loud that suits your feeling. I can repeat any question or any set of answers as many times as you need. Please remember your answers are confidential. Over the last two weeks, how often have you been bothered by **[read statement]**?

Codes for Q1-8

0= Not at all (0 days out of the last 2 weeks)

1 = Several Days (1-6 days out of the last 2 weeks)

2 = More than half of the days (7-11 days out of the last 2 weeks)

3 = Nearly every day (12-14 days out of the last 2 weeks)

Do not read aloud: -97=Refused**After each statement, Read:** Not at all, Several Days, More than half of the days, Nearly every day

1.	Having little interest or pleasure in doing things that you used to enjoy?	[][]
2.	Feeling sad, down, depressed, or hopeless?	[][]
3.	Trouble sleeping including staying asleep or sleeping much more or much less than you normally do?	[][]
4.	Feeling tired or like you are carrying a heavy burden or like you have little strength in your body?	[][]
5.	Your appetite including eating much less or much more than you normally do?	[][]
6.	Feeling bad about yourself, feeling that you are a failure, feeling that you are worthless, or feeling guilt that that you have let yourself or your family down	[][]
7.	Having trouble concentrating on things such as your work, the care of your children or other activities?	[][]
8.	Moving or speaking so slowly that other people have noticed? or have you experienced the opposite - meaning that others noticed that you had so much movement, or restlessness that caused you to move around a lot more than usual?	[][]
9.	[if CR answered 1+ to Q1-8] How difficult have the problems you mentioned, made it for you to do your work, to take care of things at home or to get along with other people in your life? Read answer options aloud	Not difficult at all..... 0 Somewhat difficult..... 1 Very difficult..... 2 Extremely difficult..... 3 (Do not read aloud) Refused..... -97 (Do not read aloud) Don't know..... -99
9a.	[if CR answered 1+ to Q1-8] Have you looked for support for any of these challenges?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2>>10 (Do not read aloud) Refused..... -97 >>10 (Do not read aloud) Don't know..... -99 >>10

COVID 19 Psychosocial Questions

Source: Questions 10-11 are adapted from the Mindset COVID-19 Survey.

Read: Thinking about the current Coronavirus situation that began in early Megabit, how much do you feel ... **[read all statements aloud]**.**Read answer options aloud:** 01=Completely, 02=A moderate amount, 03=A little bit, 04=Not at all.**Do not read:** -97=Refused **If the CR claims not to know, please ask them for their best estimate.**

10. Scared/Fearful? [][]

11. Worried/Anxious? [][]

Source: Questions 12 and 13 were adapted from EMERGE the EMERGE COVID-19 and Gender Survey Questions (Center on Gender Equity & Health, 2020).

12. Do you feel you are receiving more support, less support, or the same level of support from your friends and family as you were before the Coronavirus situation began in early Megabit? By support we mean helping you with problems, chores, or your health needs. **[Read answer options aloud unless specified]**

More support..... 1
 Less Support..... 2
 Same level of support/no change..... 3
(Do not read aloud) Refused..... -97
(Do not read aloud) Don't know..... -99

13. Do you feel that your friends and family are expecting you to give them more support, less support, or the same level of support as you were giving to them before Coronavirus situation began in early Megabit? By support we mean helping you with problems, chores, or your health needs. **[Read answer options aloud unless specified]**

More support..... 1
 Less Support..... 2
 Same level of support/no change..... 3
(Do not read aloud) Refused..... -97
(Do not read aloud) Don't know..... -99

COVID 19 and Coping**Randomly ask these questions for 1/2 the sample.**Source: In Q14 below, the Coping Measure items a-d are taken from: Sinclair, V. G., & Wallston, K.A. (2004). The development and psychometric evaluation of the Brief Resilient Coping Scale. Assessment, 11 (1), 94-101. <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/14994958>.**Codes for Q14**

0= Does not describe me at all

1 = Does not describe me

2 = Neutral

3 =Describes me

4 = Describes me very well

Do not read aloud:-97=Refused14. How well do each following statements describe your behavior and actions at this time? **After each statement, read response options aloud [Does not describe me at all; Does not describe me; Neutral; Describes me; Describes me very well]**

a. I try to find/ come up with innovative/new ways to face difficult situations. [][]

b. Regardless of what happens to me, I believe I can control my reaction to it. [][]

c. I believe I can grow in positive ways by dealing with difficult situations. [][]

d. I actively look for ways to replace the losses I encounter in life. [][]

e. I am coping well with the difficulty and stress caused by the Coronavirus pandemic. [][]

f. I seek comfort and guidance from religion. [][]

g. My family is helping me cope with the difficulty and stress caused by the Coronavirus pandemic. [][]

h. My friends are helping me cope with the difficulty and stress caused by the Coronavirus pandemic. [][]

i. Adults (such as community members, sports coaches, or religious leaders) are helping me cope with the difficulty and stress caused by the Coronavirus pandemic [][]

Mobility, Voince, and Agency

Read: Now I am going to ask you some questions about what you and members of your household have done in the past 7 days.

Social distancing in the past week

Source: Question 1 is drawn from the Yale COVID-19 survey; Questions 2-3 are adapted from the Mindset COVID-19 survey.

1. In the past 7 days, on how many days did you stay at home all day, without going out at all and without receiving any visits from people who don't live in your household? (-97=Refused) If CR claims to not know, as them for their best estimate. days >> if 7, -97 go to Q3

- | | | | |
|----|---|---|-----|
| 2. | Where have you gone during the last 7 days? | Pharmacy..... | 1 |
| | | Doctor..... | 2 |
| | | To buy food/groceries/to the market..... | 3 |
| | | To see family and friends..... | 4 |
| | | To work..... | 5 |
| | | To go to school..... | 6 |
| | | To religious services at a church/mosque..... | 7 |
| | | Family or friends visited my home..... | 8 |
| | | Other, specify: _____ | -96 |
| | | Refused..... | -97 |

Source: Q3 is adapted from the Hidden Impact of COVID-19 on Children survey by Save the Children International (Burgess et al, 2020).

- | | | | |
|----|--|---|-----|
| 3. | In the past 7 days, have you gotten to speak to or hang out with your friends? | No, we do not get to speak or hang out at all..... | 1 |
| | | We hang out in person..... | 2 |
| | | We play together in person..... | 3 |
| | | We talk/message on the phone..... | 4 |
| | | We use social media to keep in touch..... | 5 |
| | | We play internet games together..... | 6 |
| | | We see each other or speak in another way, specify: _____ | -96 |
| | | Do not read: Refused..... | -97 |

Perspectives on Social Distancing, Mobility, and Technology

Source: Questions in this section were adapted from the Mindset COVID-19 survey.

Answer Codes for Q4-7

01 = Completely
02 = A moderate amount
03 = A little bit
04 = Not at all

Don't Read: -97=Refused, -99=Don't Know

- a. Thinking about the current Corona situation/pandemic, how much do you feel that the following has happened compared to before the pandemic...
[Read answer options aloud unless otherwise specified for each statement Q5a-8a]

- | | | |
|----|--|--------------------------|
| 4. | Your mobility has been restricted | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 5. | Your privacy has decreased | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 6. | You have more access to technology (e.g. internet, phone) | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 7. | Peer pressure to do things that I don't want to do has decreased | <input type="checkbox"/> |

8. Do you have access to your own personal device, such as a laptop, tablet, or phone, that is just for you to use? **[Read response options aloud unless otherwise specified. Select all that apply.]**

- | | |
|---|-----|
| Yes, a laptop..... | 1 |
| Yes, a tablet..... | 2 |
| Yes, a mobile phone..... | 3 |
| No, do not have own personal device.... | 4 |
| Do not read aloud: Refused..... | -97 |
| Do not read aloud: Don't know..... | -99 |

≥ Q9

- 8a. Are you able to access the internet with your personal device? *[Read response options aloud unless otherwise specified.]*

- | | |
|---|----|
| Yes | 1 |
| No | 2 |
| Do not read aloud: Refused..... | 97 |
| Do not read aloud: Don't know..... | 99 |

<p>9. Do you know how to keep yourself safe when you are using the internet? [Read answer options aloud unless otherwise specified]. Select all that apply</p>	<p>I don't know what this means..... 1</p> <p>Yes, I know which information I should and should not share online..... 2</p> <p>Yes, I know how to change whom I share content with (e.g., friends, friends of friends, or public)..... 3</p> <p>No, I don't know how..... 4</p> <p>No, I do not think I am at risk online..... 5</p> <p>I do not use the internet.....-95</p> <p>Do not read: Refused.....-97</p> <p style="text-align: right;">>> Q10</p>
<p>9a. In the past 12 months, has anything EVER happened online that bothered or upset you in some way (e.g., made you feel uncomfortable, scared or that you shouldn't have seen it)?</p>	<p>Yes..... 1</p> <p>No..... 2</p> <p>Do not read: Refused.....-97</p> <p>Do not read: Don't know.....-99</p>
<p>10. Do you have any friends, who are not members of your household, that you trust, and with whom you can talk about feelings and personal matters, or call on for help?</p>	<p>Yes..... 1</p> <p>No..... 2</p> <p>Do not read: Refused.....-97</p> <p>Do not read: Don't know.....-99</p>
<p>11. Is there an adult, who is either in your household or not in your household, that you trust, and with whom you can talk about feelings and personal matters, or call on for help?</p>	<p>Yes..... 1</p> <p>No..... 2</p> <p>Do not read: Refused.....-97</p> <p>Do not read: Don't know.....-99</p>
<p>12. Are there opportunities for young people like you to volunteer (provided unpaid help for a charitable/good cause) in response to Covid-19 [Read response options aloud unless otherwise specified]</p>	<p>Yes, I am volunteering..... 1</p> <p>I know other young people who are volunteering..... 2</p> <p>I have heard about volunteering opportunities for young people, but do not know anyone who is volunteering 3</p> <p>I have not heard of any opportunities..... 4</p>
<p>If CR is age 15 or older, continue. Otherwise, skip to the next section.</p>	
<p>13. Do you agree, partially agree, or disagree with the following statement: 'People in my community, regardless of nationality, ethnicity, and religion, are coming together to help each other during the current health crisis.'</p>	<p>Agree..... 1</p> <p>Partially Agree..... 2</p> <p>Disagree..... 3</p> <p>Do not read: Refused.....-97</p> <p>Do not read: Don't know.....-99</p>

PAID WORK & ECONOMIC EMPOWERMENT

(Note: Parts of this section were adapted from the Young Lives Round 2 survey.)

If CR has a R1 survey, skip to Q6. Otherwise, continue.

Read: Now I would like to talk to you about things you may do to get money or things and what access you have to money.

1. In the month prior to the school closures and restrictions on social gatherings due to the Coronavirus, during Yekaiti, were you doing anything to get money or things for yourself or your family? This includes any work that you get paid for in your house or outside your house including asking people on the street for money.
- | | |
|-----------------|-----|
| Yes..... | 1 |
| No..... | 2 |
| Refused..... | -97 |
| Don't know..... | -99 |
- >>Q6

Read: I would like to ask you some questions about the main activity you did to get money or things for yourself or your family during Yekatiit. Let's focus on the activity you spent the most time doing.

- | | | | | |
|--|---|--|---|---|
| <p>2. What was this main activity?
<i>Please specify the individual job. (Use L1 codes.)</i></p> | <p>3. During the seven days prior to the Coronavirus restrictions that started in early Megabit, how many hours did you spend doing [ACTIVITY]?</p> <p>-97=Refused
-99=Don't Know</p> | <p>4. In the seven days prior to the Coronavirus restrictions that started in early Megabit, how much did you earn TOTAL for [ACTIVITY]? <i>Specify amount in Birr. If in-kind payment or debt relief, ask CR to estimate value.</i></p> <p>-77=In Kind, estimate value____
-78=Debt Relief
-97=Refused
-99=Don't Know</p> | <p>5. Have the restrictions due to the Corona virus situation impacted this activity?</p> <p>01=Yes
02=No
-97=Refused, -99=DK</p> | <p>5a. How was this activity impacted?</p> <p><i>[Read response options aloud unless specified]</i></p> <p>01= Stopped completely, has not resumed
02= Stopped completely, now back to work as normal
03= Stopped completely, now back to work with less hours
04= Stopped completely, now back to work with more hours
05= Ongoing, with less hours
06= Ongoing, with more hours
-96= Other specify
<i>Don't read:</i> -97=Refused, -99=DK</p> |
| | <p>0, -97, -99 >> Q5</p> | | <p>02, -97, -99 >> Q6</p> | |

- | | | | | | |
|----|--|---------|---|---------|---------|
| a. | [] [] | [] [] | [] amount | [] [] | [] [] |
| 6. | Are you currently engaged in any paid work or activities to get money or things for yourself or your family? This includes any work that you get paid for in your house or outside your house including asking people on the street for money. | | Yes..... 1
No.....2
Refused.....-97
Don't know.....-99 | | >>Q11 |

Read: I would like to ask you some questions about the main activity you are currently doing to get money or things for yourself or your family. Let's focus on the activity you spent the most time doing in the last seven days.

- | | | | | |
|---|--|---|--|--|
| <p>If Q1=1, continue. If Q1 is not 1, or if no Q1, begin with Q8.</p> <p>7. Is this the same paid work that you were doing prior to the Corona pandemic, in Yetakit?</p> <p>01=Yes, same activity
02=No, different activity
-97=Refused, -99=DK</p> <p>>>1 Skip to Q9</p> | <p>8. What is this activity?</p> <p><i>Enter each type of activity, not each individual job. (Use L1 codes.)</i></p> | <p>9. During the seven days prior to today, how many hours did you spend doing [ACTIVITY] ?</p> <p>-97=Refused
-99=Don't Know</p> <p>0, -97, -99 >> Q11</p> | <p>10. In the seven days prior to today, how much did you earn TOTAL for [ACTIVITY]? <i>Specify amount in Birr. If in-kind payment or debt relief, ask CR to estimate value.</i></p> <p>-77=In Kind, estimate value _____
-78=Debt Relief
-97=Refused
-99=Don't Know</p> | |
| <p>a. [] [] []</p> | <p>[] [] []</p> | <p>[] [] []</p> | <p>[] amount</p> | |

- | | | | |
|---|---|--|---------------|
| <p>11. Immediately prior to the early Megabit school closures and restrictions on social gatherings due to the coronavirus, were you engaged in:
 <i>[Read each entry a-b.]</i></p> <p>Codes for 11
 01=Yes
 02=No
 -97=Refused, -99=DK</p> <p><i>If "No", "Refused, or "DK", go on to the next item. If "Yes", go to Q12.</i></p> | | <p>12. Since the pandemic situation began in early Megabit, what is the status of the
 [ACTIVITY]? Read response options aloud unless specified.</p> <p>Codes for 12
 01 = Continuing as usual
 02 = Already online
 03 = Will be moved online
 04 = Will resume after Coronavirus situation
 05 = Permanently stopped
 06 = Stopped but has restarted
 -95 = Other specify
 Do not read: -97=Refused, -99=DK</p> | |
| a. | ... job skills training, a course (in person or online) outside of regular school), and internship, or an apprenticeship? | [] [] | [] [] _____ |
| b. | ... religious studies/education such as Sunday school, Qine, Asquala, Quran study or others? | [] [] | [] [] _____ |

Source: Questions 13 and 14 below are adapted from: UN Women, Surveys show that COVID-19 has gendered effects in Asia and the Pacific. April 29, 2020. <https://data.unwomen.org/resources/surveys-show-covid-19-has-gendered-effects-asia-and-pacific>

Read: Now I would like to ask you a few questions about domestic responsibilities in your home, including cooking, cleaning, and caring for family members.

		13. Compared to the early Megabit, has the amount of time you spend on [ACTIVITY] increased, decreased, or stayed the same?	14. In the past 24 hours, how many hours did you spend doing [ACTIVITY] ? [Round up to the nearest half hour, -97=Refused, -99=DK]
		Response Codes: 1=Increased 2=Decreased 3=Stayed the same 4=I never do this activity, before or now Do not read: -99=DK, -97=Refused	
		If answer==4 (Never do this activity before or now) >> Next item.	
a.	House cleaning, including disinfecting activities	[] []	[] []
b.	Cooking	[] []	[] []
c.	Taking care of children, older family members, or family members with a disability during normal times	[] []	[] []
d.	Taking care of family members when they are ill	[] []	[] []
e.	Making sure siblings are continuing to study and do schoolwork, or helping them with their studies	[] []	[] []
f.	Agricultural work for the household	[] []	[] []
g.	Working for the household business	[] []	[] []
h.	Non-household paid work	[] []	[] []
i.	Shopping for everyday supplies	[] []	[] []
j.	paid work inside the home (embroidery, food preparation, or other work done from home)	[] []	[] []
15. Prior to the early Megabit school closures and restrictions on social gatherings due to the coronavirus, did you have money that you control? By control, I mean that you decide how it is used?		Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	>> Q17
16. What is the MAIN thing that has happened to that money since the early Megabit school closures and restrictions on social gatherings due to the coronavirus? Read response options aloud unless otherwise specified.		I still have the money..... 1 Given to family members..... 2 Placed in a savings account..... 3 Spent it on food..... 4 Spent it on non-food essential items..... 5 Other, specify..... -96 Do not read: Refused..... -97 Do not read: Don't know..... -99	
17. What do you want to be doing when you are 30? For instance, working in a job, caring for your own family, or running a business? Prompt respondent to be specific in order to code response. (Use L1 codes.)		[] []	
17a. What do you think would be the main challenge you could face that might result in your not being able to work in the occupation that you want by age 30? Do not read response options aloud, select just one.		Can't get the necessary education..... 1 Permission from parent/guardian/spouse..... 2 Lack of support from parent/guardian/spouse..... 3 Financial constraints..... 4 Lack of connections to people in this field..... 5 Health problems..... 6 Shortage of jobs..... 7 Bad luck..... 8 Nothing will interfere..... 9 Jordan Only: Not able to get government permit to work 10 Other, specify..... -96 Do not read: Refused..... -97 Do not read: Don't know..... -99	
17b. Do you think you will be able to work in the occupation that you want in your current community, or will you have to move elsewhere?		Current community..... 1 >> Q17d Have to move elsewhere..... 2 >> Q17c Refused..... -97 >> Q17d Don't know..... -99	
17c. Where do you think you will need to move to work in this occupation? [Read answer options aloud unless otherwise specified]		An urban area within my country..... 1 Another country..... 2 Other, specify..... -96 Do not read: Refused..... -97 Do not read: Don't know..... -99	
17d. Do you agree, partially agree or disagree with the following statement: "The Corona pandemic and social restrictions are causing adolescents in my community to migrate or consider migrating away for work."		Agree..... 1 Partially Agree..... 2 Disagree..... 3 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	

CONTACT INFORMATION - ETHIOPIA

If the AF Module has already been completed and the CR=AF respondent, skip to next section.

Read: We are almost at the end of our interview. Now I would like to make certain that we have full contact information for this household.

- | | | | |
|--|-----------------|-----|----------------------------|
| 1. Were you living in the location you are living now prior to the Coronavirus situation that started with the school closures and restrictions on social gatherings in early Megabit? | Yes..... | 1 | } >> <i>Inst before Q3</i> |
| | No..... | 2 | |
| | Refused..... | -97 | |
| | Don't know..... | -99 | |

- | | | | |
|---|-------------|------------------------------|-------|
| 2. Where were you living prior to the Coronavirus situation that started with the school closures and restrictions on social gatherings in early Megabit? | | | |
| Ethiopia | | Other | |
| 2a. Region (use R2 codes): | [] [] [] | 2a. Country: | _____ |
| 2b. Zone (use R3 codes): | [] [] [] | 2b. Province/Region: | _____ |
| 2c. Woreda (use R4 codes): | [] [] [] | 2c. District/County: | _____ |
| 2d. Kebele (use R5 codes): | [] [] [] | 2d. Sub-district/sub-county: | _____ |
| 2e. Village/Got: | | | |

If AF module has already been completed, skip to Q4.

- | | |
|-------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| 3. Where are you currently living? | |
| Ethiopia | Other |
| 3a. Region (<i>use R2 codes</i>): | 3a. Country: |
| 3b. Zone (<i>use R3 codes</i>): | 3b. Province/Region: |
| 3c. Woreda (<i>use R4 codes</i>): | 3c. District/County: |
| 3d. Kebele (<i>use R5 codes</i>): | 3d. Sub-district/sub-county: |
| 3e. Village/Got: | |

- | | | | |
|----|---|---|-----|
| 4. | Where do you expect to be living one year from now? | Current location..... | 1 |
| | | Same location prior to Coronavirus..... | 2 |
| | | New location (specify)..... | 3 |
| | | Refused..... | -97 |
| | | Don't know..... | -99 |

- | | | |
|--|---|--|
| <p>5. If we want to call you in the future, will you share the best phone number to reach you at? This number may be for household member or may be the number of a non household member.</p> | <p>Yes, this is the best phone number 0
 Yes, other number..... 1
 No..... 2
 Refused.....-97
 Don't know.....-99</p> | <p>>> Q6</p> <p>}>> Concl.</p> |
|--|---|--|

5a. Please give me that number.

Number: _____

(Circle one) Mobile / Landline

- | | |
|--------------------------|--|
| 5b. Whose phone is this? | Owner's full name (First, Middle, Last): |
|--------------------------|--|

- 5c. What is this person's relationship to you? "This person is your..." **Use G1 codes.**

- | | | | |
|--|--------------|-----|-----------------------------|
| 6. If you remember, I mentioned that Laterite will send you a gift of airtime for participating in this survey. Is this the phone number to which we | Yes..... | 1 | >>next section |
| | No..... | 2 | |
| | Refused..... | -97 | >>next section |

- 6a. Please give me the number to which Laterite should send the gift of airtime.

Number: _____

(Circle one) Mobile / Landline

- 6b. Whose phone is this? Owner's full name (First, Middle, Last):

- 6c. What is this person's relationship to you? "This person is your..." **Use G1 codes.**

CONCLUSION		
1.	<i>Did the respondent terminate the survey early?</i>	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 >> Q2
1a.	<i>Why did the respondent terminate the survey early?</i>	Temporary stop only. Wishes to continue survey at a later time..... 1 Tired..... 2 Too busy / doesn't have time..... 3 Offended at question..... 4 Suspicious of enumerator or survey intent..... 5 Does not feel like continuing survey..... 6 Phone call dropped or bad reception..... 7 CR not comfortable providing answers by phone..... 8 Other (<i>specify</i>) -96 Don't know..... -99
2.	<i>Record time survey ended.</i> (24-hour clock; hh:mm)	[][] : [][]
3.	<i>Interviewer ID:</i>	[][][][]
4.	<i>Interviewer name (First Middle Last):</i>	_____
5.	<i>In what language was the interview conducted?</i> <i>Use G2 codes.</i>	[][][][] _____
6.	<i>How was the respondent's skill at speaking and understanding this language?</i>	Displayed no problems speaking or understanding language..... 1 Displayed a little difficulty speaking or understanding the language..... 2 Displayed moderate difficulty speaking or understanding the language..... 3 Displayed serious problems speaking or understanding the language..... 4
7.	<i>Did the respondent seem uncomfortable answering any questions?</i>	Yes..... 1 No..... 0 >> Q8
7a.	<i>Specify which questions</i>	
8.	<i>Do you feel that the CR had privacy during the call?</i>	Yes..... 1 >> Q9 No..... 2 Unsure..... 3
8a.	<i>Why do you think the CR did not have privacy?</i>	
9.	<i>Did any other household members contribute to or interrupt the interview?</i>	Yes..... 1 No..... 0 >> Q10
9a.	<i>Specify who contributed to or interrupted the</i>	
10.	<i>Are you very confident, somewhat confident or not very confident in the overall quality and truthfulness of this respondent's responses?</i>	Very confident..... 1 >> Q11 Somewhat confident..... 2 Not confident..... 3
10a.	<i>Why are you not confident ?</i>	
11.	<i>Did the call drop off at any point during the interview?</i>	Yes..... 1 No..... 0 >> Conclusion
11a.	<i>How many times did the call drop off?</i>	[][][][]
<i>Thank the respondent for their time, and end the interview.</i>		

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Gender and Adolescence: Global Evidence (GAGE) is a nine-year longitudinal research programme generating evidence on what works to transform the lives of adolescent girls in the Global South. Visit www.gage.odi.org.uk for more information.

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