

Covid-19 phone survey (round 2) in Bangladesh

Adult female module

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COVID-19 Survey - Round 2 (2021)

COVERSHEET FOR HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE - BANGLADESH

1. Enumerator Name.	
---------------------	--

2. **Select correct CASEID**

Call first phone number

3. Enumerator, here is the information from the list on the core respondent. Are you confident that this is the household contains the CR that we seek?

PREFILL

Sample:

Caseid:

CR Name:

AF Name:

[CR NAME]'s gender

[CR NAME]'s age at baseline

[CR NAME]'s age in 2020

[CR NAME]'s COVID-19 R1 consent status

[CR NAME]'s location

[IF CBPS SAMPLE} [CR NAME]'s nationality

Correct household and respondent found.....1 >>Q7

No interview: Respondents did not pick up.....2 >>Call next number

No interview: Phone was switched off..... 3 >>Call next number

No interview: Respondent available at a later time.....5 >>Q3a

No interview: Correct household found, but CR deceased..... 6 >>Conclusion

No interview: Wrong household.....7 >>Q4

If Q3==1 >> Q7

3a	Who am I speaking with?	[CR name].....	1
		[AF name].....	2
		[HHH name].....	3
		Other, specify	-96

3c When would you like to reschedule the survey? Date: [] [] [] [] [] [] Time: [] [] [] [] [] [] >> End survey and call back

4. Do you know any of [CR name]? Till [year], they lived in: [location]

Yes.....	1
No.....	0

>>Call next number

5. Could you please give us a number of **[CR name]** (or a phone number to their HH)?

Yes..... 1

No..... 0 **>>Call next number**

6. Could you please share the number: >>Call and restart Q3

7.	Who am I speaking with?	[CR name].....	1
		[AF name].....	2
		[HHH name].....	3
		Other, specify_____	-96

8.	What is the current status of the CR?	Minor 1 Emancipated Minor..... 2 Adult (18+) 3	
8a.	What is the current age of the CR	[][] years old	
If CR is < 15 & Q8==1 >> Q10			
9.	Is the CR answering the AF survey?	Yes 1 No..... 2	>> Instr. Bef. Q11
10.	Does the AF consent to being surveyed?	Yes 1 No 2	
If Q8=1 skip to Q12			
11.	Did the emancipated/adult CR consent for him/herself?	Yes 1 No 2	>> Q13 >> Instr. Bef. Q13
12.	Did CR's parent or guardian consent to the CR being surveyed?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2	>> AF Coversheet
If neither the AF nor the CR consented >> END			
13.	Which survey will be first	AF 1 CR..... 2	

COVID-19 Survey - Round 2 (2021)
HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE
ADULT FEMALE MODULE - Bangladesh

1.	Date of interview (Gregorian dd/mm/yy):	[][]/[][]/[][]	
2.	Start time (hh:mm; 24-hour clock):	[][]:[][]	
3.	AF Module respondent name (Full Name):	_____	
	3a. How old is [AF NAME]?	[][] years old	
4.	Is the respondent a female decisionmaker for the CR, a female who is not a decisionmaker for the CR, or a male?	Primary Female decisionmaker for CR 1 Female who is <u>not</u> the primary decisionmaker for CR 2 Male (not CR) 3 CR him/herself..... 4	>> Q4b
	4a. Please explain why a Female decisionmaker for [CR NAME] was not surveyed	[]	
	4b. What is the AF's relationship to [CR name]? The AF is [CR name]'s _____: (Use G1 codes.)	[]	
If There was no AF survey for Covid Round 2, skip to Q6			
5.	Is the respondent the same respondent that was surveyed at the Round 1 Covid survey?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2	>>Q6
	5a. Why was the same respondent not interviewed?	New primary female decisionmaker 1 Primary female decisionmaker not available for Covid Round 1, but available now 2 Primary female decisionmaker not available 3 CR now lives as married or independently 4 Other (specify) -96	
6.	Does the AF currently live in the same household as the CR?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97	

CORONAVIRUS KNOWLEDGE & ATTITUDES

If AF=CR, skip to next section. If CR is <15 years old OR in the IE SAMPLE, CONTINUE. If CR is >= 15 and NOT in the IE sample >> next section

Sources: Parts of this section were drawn from the EMERGE COVID-19 and Gender Survey Questions (Center on Gender Equity & Health, 2020)

Read: First, I'd like to ask you a few questions about the health situation in your country.

Knowledge About COVID-19 and Preventative Behaviors

Source: Questions 1-2 were adapted from the EMERGE COVID-19 and Gender Survey Questions (Center on Gender Equity & Health, 2020)

- | | | |
|----|---|---|
| 1. | In your community, how many households do you think have been affected by infection from the Coronavirus (the virus causing Corona), with someone in the household becoming sick? [Read answer options aloud unless otherwise specified] | Many, including my own..... 1
Many, but not my own 2
Some 3
Few 4
None 5
Do not read: Refused..... -97
Do not read: Don't know..... -99 |
|----|---|---|

PROGRAMMING: Households into three groups (A, B, C) within communities so that each AF is only answering 9 statements

2. In your community, which of the following has increased since the start of the Corona pandemic and the social containment efforts to control the spread of the virus (e.g., lockdowns, curfews, etc.)? **[check all that apply]** [01=Yes, 02=No, -97=Refused, -99=DK]

C: a. Many people have lost their jobs or their ability to earn wages.	[__]
A: b. Many people have lost their business	[__]
B: c. Many people who are still working are making lower wages	[__]
B: d. People are unable to bank or get cash for daily expenses	[__]
C: e. Families cannot afford to buy enough food to eat or are changing what they eat.	[__]
A: f. Many schools have closed, and remain closed	[__]
ALL: g. Many children are unable to continue their studies at home	[__]
B: h. There is more violence against male children (such as spanking or hitting) in the household	[__]
C: i. There is more violence against female children (such as spanking or hitting) in the household	[__]
C: j. There is more violence or other abuse towards women from their husbands or from other family members including in-laws	[__]
B: k. Adolescent girls are facing more bullying and violence from older male siblings	[__]
A: l. Young children are facing more bullying and violence from older siblings	[__]
A: m. There is more violence or mistreatment from police against people who are out on the streets during social containment	[__]
B: n. People are smoking more	[__]
B: o. More people are becoming very anxious or depressed	[__]
A: p. There is an increase in suicidal ideation, self-harm behaviors, and suicide	[__]
A: q. Aggression between people in the community has increased	[__]
C: r. Many people are relying more heavily on religion	[__]
A: s. Young people are volunteering more (such as distributing hygiene kits or participating in social media campaigns)	[__]
A: t. There is an increase in begging in the community.	[__]
C: u. Many households are selling assets (e.g., jewelry, small livestock, etc.) to cope with economic downfall.	[__]
B: v. Many households are incurring debt to cope with the economic downfall.	[__]
B: w. People with disabilities are more marginalized	[__]
C: x. Marriage is increasing for adolescents	[__]
C: y. More people in the community are unable to get medical care for health needs that are not related to Corona (e.g., maternal health care, medications for chronic diseases, contraceptives, etc.)	[__]

DEMOGRAPHICS

Read: Next, we are going to talk about your household. If you need other members of your household to help you answer these questions, that is fine. Now I would like to find out about all of the individuals in your household. By household, I mean the place where you and **[CR name, if respondent is not CR]** usually sleep, not necessarily your ancestral lands or family home. By the individuals in the household, I mean those who “eat from the same pot.”

- | | | | |
|-----|--|---------------------------|-----------|
| 1. | How many adults (individuals aged 18 or older) live in this household? Please include all adults who typically live in this household, even if they did not sleep here last night. | [] adults | |
| 2. | How many children (individuals aged 0-17) live in this household? Please include all children who typically live in this household, even if they did not sleep here last night. | [] children | If 0>> Q3 |
| 2a. | Are there any children aged 10 or younger in the household? | Yes 1
No 2 | |

COVID-19 Vulnerability Index

3. How many separate rooms do the members of the household occupy? **Include the room(s) in the main house plus any dwelling units. Include rooms separated by sheets in defining a room. Do not count bathrooms, toilets, storerooms, or garages.**
- [] Rooms
(Refused = -97; DK = -99)

Household Head

If there is no AF R1 Covid survey AND we have no BL AF survey, continue to Q4a

Otherwise, continue to Q4

- | | |
|---|---|
| <p>4. "When we last interviewed this household, the household head was [name of latest household head]. Is this person the current household head?"</p> | <p>Yes 1 >> Q4d</p> <p>No 2</p> |
| <p>4a. What is this household head's gender?</p> | <p>Male..... 1</p> <p>Female..... 2</p> <p>Refused.....-97</p> <p>Don't know..... -99</p> |
| <p>4b. How old is this household head? (<i>in years; -99=DK</i>)</p> | <p>[] years old</p> |
| <p>4c. What is this household head's highest educational qualification (certificate)? (Use E2 codes.)</p> | <p>[] _____</p> |
| <p>4d. What is the relationship of this household head to [CR name].</p> | <p>[] _____</p> |
| <p>This person is [CR name]'s : (Use G1 codes.)</p> | <p>[] _____</p> |

Skip to instructions before Q5 if CR is the AF respondent.

- 4e. What is the relationship of this household head to you? This person is your _____ : (Use G1 codes.) [] _____

Skip to instructions before Q5 if AF is the Head of Household

- 4f. What is your highest educational qualification (certificate)? (Use E2 codes.) [] _____

Household Members and Risk Factors for Covid-19

Sources: This section is adapted from the Yale CBPS COVID-19 survey.

Read: Now I'd like to ask about some of the people in your household.

- | | | |
|----|---|---|
| 5. | How many people above the age of 60 are currently living in your household? | [] [] adults above 60 |
| 6. | Does anyone in your household have any of the following chronic conditions? [Read all answer options aloud unless otherwise specified. Select all that apply.] | Heart/cardiovascular disease..... 1
Diabetes..... 2
Chronic respiratory disease, such as
cystic fibrosis..... 3
Cancer..... 4
Hypertension..... 5
Asthma..... 6
Renal (kidney) or liver disease..... 7
No chronic health conditions..... -95
Other, specify _____ -96
Do not read: Refused..... -97
Do not read: Don't know..... -99 |
| 7. | Are there any pregnant women in your household? | Yes 1
No 2
Refused..... -97
Don't know..... -99 |

8. Are there any women in your household who gave birth in the past 6 weeks?	Yes 1 No 2 Refused -97 Don't know -99	
9. Do you personally know of anyone in Bangladesh who has been diagnosed with Corona or you suspect to have had Corona? Note if answers both diagnosed and suspected please select both.	Yes, diagnosed 1 Yes, suspect 2 No 3 Refused -97 Don't know -99	} >> Q11
10. Do you personally know of anyone in Bangladesh who has died of Corona or you suspect to have died from Corona? Note if answers both diagnosed and suspected please select both.	Yes, died of diagnosed Corona 1 Yes, died of suspected Corona 2 No 3 Refused -97 Don't know -99	
11. Have you or anyone in your household being been put on mandatory quarantine since the start of the Corona situation? Can select both 1 and 2 together	Yes, at home 1 Yes, outside the home 2 No 3 Refused -97 Don't know -99	
12. Have you or anyone in your household ever received a Coronavirus/COVID-19 test? [Read all answer options aloud unless otherwise noted. Select one.]	Yes, one or more household members tested positive 1 Yes, but no household members tested positive 2 Yes household member(s) tested, but have not yet received results 3 No, no household members have been tested 4 Do not read: Refused -97 Do not read: Don't know -99	
13. Has someone come to your door to test you or other household members for the Coronavirus/Covid-19, or taken temperatures or checked you or other household members for symptoms (e.g. asked about fever, dry cough, difficulty breathing or shortness of breath, chills, repeated shaking with chills, muscle pain, headache, sore throat, or new loss of taste or smell), or provided information about Covid-19? [Read all answer options aloud unless otherwise specified. Select all that apply.]	Yes, tested someone in the household 1 Yes, temperature 2 Yes, checked for symptoms 3 Yes, provided information/advice 4 No 5 Do not read: Refused -97 Do not read: Don't know -99	
13a. Has anyone in the household been vaccinated for Corona? [Select all that apply]	Yes, received one dose 1 Yes, received full course (two doses) 2 No 3 Refused -97 Don't know -99	
14. Are you or other members of your household going out of the house? [READ ALL OPTIONS ALOUD UNLESS SPECIFIED]	Yes, as usual 1 Only when necessary 2 No staying at home all the time 3 Do not read: Refused -97 Do not read: Don't know -99	} >> Instructions before Q16
15. Where have you or other people in your household gone during the last 7 days? [DON'T READ OPTIONS OUT - SELECT ALL THAT APPLY]	Pharmacy 1 Doctor 2 To buy food/groceries, or to the market 3 To see family and friends 4 To work 5 To go to school 6 To religious services at a church/mosque 7 Other, specify: -96 Refused -97 Don't Know -99	

COVID-19 and CR Wellbeing

If CR is (<18 years old), and AF is not the CR or the CR's Husband, continue. Otherwise, skip to next section.

Source: Questions 16d and 16e are adapted from the Hidden Impact of COVID-19 on Children survey by Save the Children International (Burgess et al., 2020).

Read: Now I would like to ask you a few questions about [CR Name].

- | | | | |
|---|-------------------------------------|-----|---------------------------------|
| 16. Was [CR Name] enrolled in school prior to the Corona pandemic in March 2020? | Yes | 1 | >> Instr. Bef. Q17 |
| | No | 2 | |
| | Do not read: Refused..... | -97 | |
| | Do not read: Don't know..... | -99 | |

If schools have not reopened >> Q16b

- | | | | |
|--|-------------------------------------|-----|----------|
| 16a. Has [CR Names]'s school reopened? | Yes | 1 | |
| | No | 2 | |
| | Do not read: Refused..... | -97 | } >>Q16d |
| | Do not read: Don't know..... | -99 | |

- | | | |
|--|--|-----|
| 16b. If 16a=1: Do you feel that you were able to sufficiently support [CR Name] 's learning-for instance through providing time for them to study, helping them with their learning, or support in some other way-at home during the school closure? | Yes, I support my child a lot | 1 |
| | Sometimes..... | 2 |
| | I can only support my child a little bit | 3 |
| | No | 4 |
| | Do not read: Refused..... | -97 |
| If schools closed OR 16a==2,-97,-99: Do you feel that you are | Do not read: Don't know..... | -99 |

If schools closed OR 16a==2,-97,-99: Do you feel that you are able to sufficiently support [CR Name]'s learning—for instance through providing time for them to study, helping them with their learning, or support in some other way—at home during school closure? ***[Read response options aloud unless specified]***

IF Dhaka or CBPS sample >> instructions before Q18

- | | |
|---|-------------|
| 17. What is the lowest level of schooling you can imagine your son/daughter completing? (use E1 codes) | [] [] [] |
| 17a. What is the highest level of schooling you can imagine your son/daughter completing? (use E1 codes) | [] [] [] |
| 17b. If it were up to you, ideally what year of schooling/grade would you like your son/daughter to complete? (Use E1 codes) | [] [] [] |

If CR was not in school (Q16==2, -97, or -99), skip to instructions before Q20.

Read: Thinking about [CR Name], do you agree, partially agree or disagree with the following questions:

Answer Codes for Q18-22a

1=Agree

2=Partially Agree

3=Disagree

For Q22 and 22a: -95=N/A/CR is already married

Do not read: -97=Refused, -99=Don't Know

Note: Randomize the order of questions below

- | | | |
|---|--|--|
| 18. I am concerned that [CR Name] will not ever be able to return to school | | |
| 18a. I have spent more time helping [CR Name] with learning since the Corona situation that began in March 2020 | | |
| 19. [CR Name] has fallen behind in [his/her] education since the Corona situation that began in March 2020? | | |
| 19a. Studying at home has been challenging for [CR Name] | | |

If CR (<= 15 AND in the Dhaka or CBPS sample) OR in the IE sample, continue. If CR is >=15 and NOT in the IE sample >>Instructions before Q21

Read: The few next questions ask about difficulties people might have doing certain activities.

- | | | | |
|--|---|-----|---------------------------|
| 20. Does [CR Name] have moderate to severe difficulties seeing, hearing, walking, remembering, communicating, or caring for themselves, such as dressing or washing all over? | Yes..... | 1 | } >> Statement before Q21 |
| | No..... | 2 | |
| | Do not read aloud: Refused..... | -97 | |
| | Do not read aloud: Don't know..... | -99 | |

20a. What kind of activities does **[CR Name]** have moderate or severe difficulty doing? **Read a-f aloud.**
(1=Yes, 2=No, -97=Refused; -99=DK)

- a. Seeing, even if wearing glasses [____]
- b. Hearing, even if using a hearing aid [____]
- c. Walking or climbing steps [____]
- d. Remembering or concentrating [____]
- e. Caring for themselves, such as washing all over or dressing [____]
- f. Communicating, either expressing themselves or being understood [____]

- | | | |
|--|---|-----|
| 20b. Do you agree, partially agree, or disagree with the following statement: | Agree..... | 1 |
| "[CR Name] had more trouble accessing information about Corona than peers <i>his/her</i> age without who do not have similar moderate to severe difficulties." | Partially agree..... | 2 |
| | Disagree..... | 3 |
| | Do not read aloud: Refused..... | -97 |
| | Do not read aloud: Don't know..... | -99 |

Read: Now I would like to ask you about your household's access to technology

Go through all questions for each item before continuing to the next

21. Does your household have a [...]?

**If No >> Next
item**

22. Would **[CR Name]** be able to use this device for 1 hour per week?

- | | | |
|-----------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| a. Laptop | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| b. Tablet | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| c. Mobile phone | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

NUTRITION & FOOD SECURITY

Read: Next I would like to ask you some questions about nutrition and food in your household.

Food Insecurity

Q1-3 is Fanta Scale

- | | | | | |
|----|---|--|-----------------------------|---------|
| 1. | In the past 4 weeks, was there ever no food to eat of any kind in your house because of lack of resources to get food? | Yes..... 1
No..... 2
No response..... -97
Don't know..... -99 | } >> Q2 | |
| | 1a. How often did this happen in the past 4 weeks? <i>Read response options aloud unless otherwise specified.</i> | Rarely (1-2 times)..... 1
Sometimes (3-10 times)..... 2
Often (More than 10 times)..... 3
Do not read: Refused..... -97
Do not read: Don't know..... -99 | | |
| 2. | In the past 4 weeks, did you or any household member go to sleep at night hungry because there was not enough food? | Yes..... 1
No..... 2
No response..... -97
Don't know..... -99 | | } >> Q3 |
| | 2a. How often did this happen in the past 4 weeks? <i>Read response options aloud unless otherwise specified</i> | Rarely (1-2 times)..... 1
Sometimes (3-10 times)..... 2
Often (More than 10 times)..... 3
Do not read: Refused..... -97
Do not read: Don't know..... -99 | | |
| 3. | In the past 4 weeks, did you or any household member go a whole day and night without eating anything at all because there was not enough food? | Yes..... 1
No..... 2
No response..... -97
Don't know..... -99 | } >> Instructions before Q4 | |
| | 3a. How often did this happen in the past 4 weeks? <i>Read response options aloud.</i> | Rarely (1-2 times)..... 1
Sometimes (3-10 times)..... 2
Often (More than 10 times)..... 3
Do not read: Refused..... -97
Do not read: Don't know..... -99 | | |

(Note: Questions 4-5 were adapted from the IFPRI Harvest Plus evaluation.)

If CR lives alone, skip to instructions before Q6

- | | |
|--|--|
| <p>4. During the <u>last 4 weeks</u>, compared to their usual diet, did you or others in your household cut back quantities served per meal to boys in the household?</p> | <p>Yes..... 1</p> <p>No..... 2</p> <p>Refused.....-97</p> <p>No boys <18 in household.....-98</p> <p>Don't know..... -99</p> |
| <p>5. During the <u>last 4 weeks</u>, compared to their usual diet, did you or others in your household cut back quantities served per meal to girls in the household?</p> | <p>Yes..... 1</p> <p>No..... 2</p> <p>Refused.....-97</p> <p>No girls <18 in household.....-98</p> <p>Don't know..... -99</p> |

Read: Now I would like to ask you a couple of questions about your access to water

- | | |
|--|---|
| <p>6. Does your household have difficulty accessing water for drinking? [Read answer options aloud unless otherwise specified.]</p> | <p>Yes, difficulty, no change due to Corona..... 1</p> <p>Yes, difficulty, increased due to Corona..... 2</p> <p>Yes, difficulty, but better off since Corona 3</p> <p>No Difficulty 4</p> <p>Do not read aloud: Refused..... -97</p> <p>Do not read aloud: Don't know..... -99</p> |
| <p>6a. Does your household have difficulty accessing water for handwashing?</p> | <p>Yes, difficulty, no change due to Corona..... 1</p> <p>Yes, difficulty, increased due to Corona..... 2</p> <p>Yes, difficulty, but better off since Corona 3</p> <p>No Difficulty 4</p> <p>Do not read aloud: Refused..... -97</p> <p>Do not read aloud: Don't know..... -99</p> |

Food Security Resources		
If AF/CR are part of the <u>Rohingya refugee sample</u> , continue to Q7. Otherwise, skip to Q8.		
Camp Households		
7.	Does your household have a WFP food voucher card?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
		} >> Q8
7a.	Comparing the time right before the Corona situation to now, are you getting more, less or the same amount of food, or no food at al, or now getting cash? [Read answer options aloud unless otherwise specified]	More food..... 1 Same food..... 2 Less food..... 3 No food at all, and no cash..... 4 Switched to Cash..... 5 Do not read aloud: Refused..... -97 Do not read aloud: Don't know..... -99
7b.	Comparing the time right before the Corona situation to now, are the food items you getting different? [Read answer options aloud unless otherwise specified]	Yes, explain..... 1 No, explain..... 2 Do not read aloud: Refused..... -97 Do not read aloud: Don't know..... -99
7c.	Currently, where do you pick up your food or cash? [Read answer options aloud unless otherwise specified]	Distribution center..... 1 Brought to house..... 2 Bank..... 3 Other, specify _____ -96 Do not read aloud: Refused..... -97 Do not read aloud: Don't know..... -99
If AF/CR are part of the <u>Rohingya refugee sample</u> >> Next Section		
Non-Camp Households		
8.	Has your household received either cash assistance or food assistance (e.g., an allotment of rice) from the Government of Bangladesh since the start of the Corona pandemic in March?	Yes, received cash assistance..... 1 Yes, received food assistance..... 2 No, have not received assistance..... 3 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
Circle all that apply		} >> Next Section
If Q8 = 1, continue O.W. >> instructions before Q8e		
8a.	What is the total value of all cash assistance that you have received?	[] [] [] [] BDT
8b.	How many transfers have you received in total?	[] [] transfers
8c.	Comparing the time right before the Corona situation to now, are you receiving more, less, or the same amount of cash assistance?	More cash assistance..... 1 Same cash assistance..... 2 Less cash assistance..... 3 Do not read aloud: Refused..... -97 Do not read aloud: Don't know..... -99
[Read answer options aloud unless otherwise specified]		
8d.	When did you receive your last cash transfer	[] [] month [] [] [] year
If Q8 = 2, continue. O.W. >> next section		
8e.	Comparing the time right before the Corona situation to now, are you getting more, less or the same amount of food? [Read answer options aloud unless otherwise specified]	More food..... 1 Same food..... 2 Less food..... 3 Do not read aloud: Refused..... -97 Do not read aloud: Don't know..... -99
8f.	When did you receive your last food transfer	[] [] month [] [] [] year

Attitudes and Norms on Paid work and Entrepreneurship

If respondent is a female who is NOT the CR, continue. Otherwise >> Next section

Source: Questions from this section are drawn from the EMERGE Gender and Covid-19 survey questionnaire from modules on "Social Norms on Women's Employment and Leadership" and "Enterprise and Entrepreneurship".

50% respondents randomized to respond to Paid Work and 50% respondents randomized to reply to Entrepreneurship.

If HH Type Entrepreneurship >> Q3

Paid Work

These next questions are about women working for pay outside of the home.

- | | | | |
|----|---|-------------------------------------|----|
| 1. | How many women in your community do you think work outside of their home for money? | Most..... | 1 |
| | | Some..... | 2 |
| | | Few..... | 3 |
| | | None..... | 4 |
| | | Do not read: Refused..... | 97 |
| | | Do not read: Don't know..... | 99 |

- | | | |
|--|---|-----|
| 1a. In answering the above question about your community, please indicate what community you are speaking. | Those in my local geographic area
such as my village/neighborhood.... | 1 |
| | Those of my ethnic or religious
community, including my family,
as I am with them most often..... | 2 |
| | Other (<i>specify</i>) | -96 |
| | Do not read: Refused..... | 97 |
| | Do not read: Don't know..... | 99 |

- | | | |
|--|----------------------|-----|
| 2. Women who work outside of their home would be less able than men to keep working under the pandemic and lockdowns because of the increase in the family responsibilities? | Agree..... | 1 |
| | Partially Agree..... | 2 |
| | Disagree..... | 3 |
| | Refused..... | -97 |
| <i>Read responses aloud</i> | Don't know..... | -99 |

If HH Type Paid Work >> Next Section

Entrepreneurship

These next questions are about women who run and have financial control over an enterprise/business/venture

- | | | |
|----|---|--|
| 3. | How many women in your community do you think run and have financial control over an enterprise/Business/Venture? | Most..... 1 |
| | | Some..... 2 |
| | | Few..... 3 |
| | | None..... 4 |
| | | Do not read: Refused..... 97 |
| | | Do not read: Don't know..... 99 |
- Read responses aloud*

- | | | |
|---|-------------------------------------|----|
| 3a. How many women in your community do you think run and have financial control over an enterprise/business/venture that does not involve their husband? | Most..... | 1 |
| | Some..... | 2 |
| | Few..... | 3 |
| | None..... | 4 |
| <i>Read responses aloud</i> | Do not read: Refused..... | 97 |
| | Do not read: Don't know..... | 99 |

<p>3b. In answering the above questions about your community, please indicate what community you are speaking.</p>	<p>Those in my local geographic area such as my village/neighborhood.... 1</p> <p>Those of my ethnic or religious community, including my family, as I am with them most often..... 2</p> <p>Other (<i>specify</i>) -96</p> <p>Do not read: Refused..... 97</p> <p>Do not read: Don't know..... 99</p>
<p>4. Women who have an Enterprise/Business/Venture would be less able than men to keep up their enterprise under the pandemic and lockdowns because of the increase in the family responsibilities?</p> <p>Read responses aloud</p>	<p>Agree..... 1</p> <p>Partially Agree..... 2</p> <p>Disagree..... 3</p> <p>Do not read: Refused..... -97</p> <p>Do not read: Don't know..... -99</p>

ECONOMICS

Work and Income

Source: Parts of this section adapted from the Abbreviated WEAI, Module G3(A).

Read: Now I'd like to ask you about your household's work and income.

If Covid-19 R1 survey >> Q1a

- | | |
|--|---|
| <p>1. What was your household's main source of income before Corona? [Do not read response options aloud.]</p> | <p>Food crop farming (crops grown primarily for household consumption)..... 1</p> <p>Cash crop farming (crops grown primary for sale in the market)..... 2</p> <p>Livestock raising, fishing, or fishpond culture..... 3</p> <p>Wage and salary employment (including work that is paid in cash
or in kind, including both agriculture and other work)..... 4</p> <p>Other non-farm economic activities (including things like running a small
business, self-employment, buy-and-sell)..... 5</p> <p>Transfers/support from the government..... 6</p> <p>Transfers/support from non-government organizations..... 7</p> <p>Transfers/support from individuals who are not household members, including
remittances..... 8</p> <p>House/property rent..... 9</p> <p>Other (specify) -96</p> <p>Refused..... -97</p> <p>Don't know..... -99</p> |
| <p>1a. What was your household's main source of income in the past month? [Do not read response options aloud.]</p> | <p>Food crop farming (crops grown primarily for household consumption)..... 1</p> <p>Cash crop farming (crops grown primary for sale in the market)..... 2</p> <p>Livestock raising, fishing, or fishpond culture..... 3</p> <p>Wage and salary employment (including work that is paid in cash
or in kind, including both agriculture and other work)..... 4</p> <p>Other non-farm economic activities (including things like running a small
business, self-employment, buy-and-sell)..... 5</p> <p>Transfers/support from the government..... 6</p> <p>Transfers/support from non-government organizations..... 7</p> <p>Transfers/support from individuals who are not household members, including
remittances..... 8</p> <p>House/property rent..... 9</p> <p>Other (specify) -96</p> <p>Refused..... -97</p> <p>Don't know..... -99</p> |
| <p>2. Did anyone in your household lose employment or self-employment due to the recent Corona situation? Read answer options aloud (unless otherwise specified).</p> | <p>Yes, permanently 1</p> <p>Yes temporarily, expect to return to work in the future 2</p> <p>Yes temporarily, but have already returned to work 3</p> <p>No..... 4</p> <p>Not applicable, no one in household was employed -95</p> <p>Refused -97</p> <p>Don't know -99</p> |
| <p>3. Did your household lose all, most, some or none of your income as a result of this public health situation?</p> | <p>All 1</p> <p>Most 2</p> <p>Some 3</p> <p>None 4</p> <p>Do not read: Refused -97</p> <p>Do not read: Don't know -99</p> |

Access to Essential Products and Services

Source: Parts of this section were adapted from the CBPS baseline survey via the Yale Covid-19 survey and the EMERGE COVID-19 and Gender Survey Questions (Center on Gender Equity & Health, 2020)

- | | | | |
|----|---|--|-----|
| 4. | Was your household able to buy all essential food items over the past 7 days? | Yes..... | 1 |
| | | No..... | 2 |
| | | N/A / did not try to buy essential food items in last 7 days | -95 |
| | | Refused | -97 |
| | | Don't know | -99 |

5. Was your household able to buy the following essential hygiene items to help manage Corona OVER THE PAST 7 DAYS?

Yes.....	1
No.....	2
Did not try.....	-95
Refused.....	-97
Don't know.....	-99

a. masks

b. Alcohol/sanitizer

c. Soap

- | | | | |
|----|---|-----------------|-----|
| 6. | Do you worry you will not be able to meet your household daily needs (including food, medicines, and essential products) next week, because of a lack of resources? | Yes..... | 1 |
| | | No..... | 2 |
| | | Refused..... | -97 |
| | | Don't know..... | -99 |

- | | | | |
|----|--|------------------------|-----|
| 7. | Does your household currently have health insurance? | Yes, all members..... | 1 |
| | | Yes, some members..... | 2 |
| | | No..... | 3 |
| | | Refused..... | -97 |
| | | Don't know..... | -99 |

Source: Q8 through 9a are drawn from the EMERGE COVID-19 and Gender Survey Questions (Center on Gender Equity & Health, 2020)

8. In the past 7 days, have you done any of the following things to cover your household's basic needs? (1=yes, 2=no, -97=refused, -99=DK)

- a. Look for ways to earn additional money (e.g., work more hours, do an occasional job, send household members to beg, sell handicrafts, etc.)... []
- b. Reduce number or size of meals for some household members []
- c. Rely on less preferred and less expensive foods..... []
- d. Use cash or bank savings..... []
- e. Borrow food or ask for help from a friend or relative..... []
- f. Rely on Government or NGO assistance..... []

If Q8f=1, continue. Otherwise, skip to Q10.

- | | | | |
|----|---|-----------------|-----|
| 9. | If you received any assistance, specify the name of the provider or assistance program (If unknown, write the name of the agency) | Specify: _____ | |
| | | Refused..... | -97 |
| | | Don't know..... | -99 |

Access to Financial Services and Resources

10. **Read:** Now I'd like to ask you a few questions about your household's access to financial resources. In the time since the Corona situation that started in March 2020, have you or anyone in your household....

Answer Options for 13a-d:

01 = Yes
02 = No
03 = Not Applicable
-97 = Refused, -99 = Don't know

- Started to access mobile money instead of cash?
- Taken a new loan from any source?

If Q10b=1, continue. Otherwise, skip to Q11

- c. Was this new loan from a formal source (such as a bank, credit union, cooperative, post office, or micro-finance institution), or an informal source (such as an informal lender, friends or relatives, or informal credit/savings groups)?

From a formal source (such as a bank, credit union, cooperative, post office or micro-finance institution)	1
From an informal source (such as an informal lender, friends or relatives, or Informal credit/savings groups like merry-go-rounds, tontines, and funeral societies)	2
Refused	-97
Don't know	-99

11. Are you concerned about losing remittances (financial support from a family relation who spends most of their time outside of this household) as a result of Corona? **Read answer options aloud (unless otherwise specified).**

Yes, already lost all remittances	1
Yes, already lost some remittances.....	2
Yes, not yet lost but concerned.....	3
No, not concerned.....	4
Household never received remittances.....	5
Do not read: Refused	-97
Do not read: Don't know	-99

>> Q14

- 11a. What countries do people who send remittances to you live in? **Select all that apply.**

The cities given are examples of locations in each country. Select the country even if the remittances do not come from the city in parenthesis.

Bangladesh.....	0
Saudi Arabia.....	1
South Korea.....	2
Italy.....	3
Egypt.....	4
Brunei.....	5
Mauritius.....	6
Iraq.....	7
Malaysia.....	8
United Arab Emirates/Dubai.....	9
Kuwait.....	1
Oman.....	1

Qatar.....	12
Bahrain.....	13
Jordan.....	14
Lebanon.....	15
Libya.....	16
UK.....	17
Singapore.....	18
USA.....	19
Other (specify).....	-96
Refused.....	-97
Don't know.....	-99

Household Access to Electricity, Internet, and Media

12. How many devices do you have in the household that can connect to the internet? *[-99=DK. -97=Refused]*

[1] devices

13. Does your household have irregular electricity or experience blackouts or "load shedding"?

Yes	1
No	2
Refused	-97
Don't know	-99

>> Q17

14. Over the past 14 days, how many hours in a day (over a 24 hour period) do you normally have electricity available in your house? [-97 Refused, -99= DK]

[|] hours

15. Thinking about the time before the pandemic began in March 2020, have the number of hours of electricity available in your house increased, decreased, or remained the same?

Increased	1
Decreased	2
Remained the same	3
Never had electricity	4
Do not read: Refused	-97
Do not read: Don't know	-99

16. Thinking about the time before the pandemic began in March 2020, has the time you've spent in household chores and taking care of others increased, decreased, or remained the same?

Increased	1
Decreased	2
Remained the same	3
Do not read: Refused	-97
Do not read: Don't know	-99

AF Paid Work and Entrepreneurship

Source: Some questions from this section are drawn from the EMERGE Gender and Covid-19 survey questionnaire on "Enterprise and Entrepreneurship".

If respondent is a female who is NOT the CR, continue. Otherwise >> Next section

Read: Now I would like to talk to you about things you may do to get money or things and what access you have to money.

1. In the month prior to the Corona situation, during February 2020, were you doing anything to get money or things for yourself or your family? This includes any work that you get paid for in your house or outside your house including asking people on the street for money.
- | | | | |
|-----------------|-----|---|------|
| Yes..... | 1 | } | >>Q6 |
| No..... | 2 | | |
| Refused..... | -97 | | |
| Don't know..... | -99 | | |

Read: I would like to ask you some questions about the main activity you did to get money or things for yourself or your family during the month prior to the Corona situation. Let's focus on the activity you spent the most time doing.

	<p>2. What was this main activity? Please specify the individual job. (Use L1 codes.)</p>	<p>2a. How are you paid for this activity?</p> <p>Read responses aloud</p> <p>1=Salaried 2=Wage from employer outside household 3=Wage from household business 4=Self-employed -96=Other (<i>Specify</i>) Do not read aloud: -97=Refused -99=Don't know</p>	<p>3. When did you initiate this enterprise/activity?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Month/Year</p> <p>If Q2a 1, 2, -96, -97, -99 >> Q5</p>	<p>4. How would you define your position in this household business or self-employment activity?</p> <p>01=Owner 02=Co-owner with spouse 03=Co-owner with other family 04=Co-owner with non-family 05=Operations manager 06=Financial manager/ Accountant/ Book-keeper 07=Supervisor of staff -96=Other (specify) _____</p> <p>-97=Refused -99=Don't know</p>	<p>4a. Who has/had the main financial control of this household business or self-employment activity?</p> <p>01=Me, alone 02=Me, through a hired manager/ business owner 03=Me, jointly with spouse 04=Me, jointly with other family members 05= Me, jointly with other non-family 06=Spouse, alone 07=Other family member(s)</p> <p>08=Non-family member(s) -96=Other(specify) _____ -97=Refused -99=Don't know</p>	<p>If 4==2 or 4a.==3 >> Q5, otherwise: 4b. Is/was your spouse involved with this household business or self-employment activity?</p> <p>01=Yes, we co-own or co-manage this activity 02= Yes, my spouse helps me with this activity (as an employee or volunteer) 03=No, I do it independent of my spouse, but with their approval 04=No, my spouse does not approve of my doing this work -97=Refused</p> <p>-98=No spouse -99=Don't know</p>	<p>5. What is the current status of this paid work activity since the Corona pandemic began?</p> <p>[Read response options aloud unless specified]</p> <p>01= Stopped due to government mandate, has not resumed 02= Stopped due to government mandate, now back to work as normal 03= Stopped due to government mandate, now back to work with less hours 04= Stopped due to government mandate, now back to work with more hours 05= Ongoing, with less hours 06= Ongoing, with more hours 07=Temporarily or permanently closed due to factors unrelated to the Corona outbreak 08=Business remains open and unaffected by Corona -96= Other specify Don't read: -97=Refused, -99=DK</p>
a.	[] [] _____	[] []	[] []/[] [] [] []	[] []	[] []	[] []	[] [] _____

- | | | | | | |
|----|--|-----------------|-----|--|--------------|
| 6. | Are you currently engaged in any paid work or activities to get money or things for yourself or your family? This includes any work that you get paid for in your house or outside your house including asking people on the street for money. | Yes..... | 1 | | Next section |
| | | No..... | 2 | | |
| | | Refused..... | -97 | | |
| | | Don't know..... | -99 | | |

Read: I would like to ask you some questions about the main activity you are currently doing to get money or things for yourself or your family. Let's focus on the activity you spent **the most time** doing in the last seven days.

a.	<p>If Q1=1, continue. If Q1 is not 1, or if no Q1, begin with Q8.</p> <p>7. Is this the same paid work that you were doing prior to the Corona pandemic, in February 2020?</p> <p>01=Yes, same activity >> Next section 02=No, different activity -97=Refused, -99=DK</p>	<p>8. What is this activity? Enter each type of activity, not each individual job. (Use L1 format)</p>	<p>8a. How are you paid for this activity?</p> <p>Read responses aloud</p> <p>1=Salaried 2=Wage from employer outside household 3=Wage from household business 4=Self-employed -96=Other (<i>Specify</i>) Do not read aloud: -97=Refused -99=Don't know</p>	<p>8b. When did you initiate this enterprise/activity?</p> <p>Month/Year</p> <p>If Q8a = 1, 2, -96, -97, -99 >> Next Section</p>	<p>9. How would you define your position in this household business or self-employment activity?</p> <p>01=Owner 02=Co-owner with spouse 03=Co-owner with other family 04=Co-owner with non-family 05=Operations manager 06=Financial manager/ Accountant/ Book-keeper 05=Operations manager 06=Financial manager/ Accountant/ Book-keeper 07=Supervisor of staff -96=Other (specify) _____ -97=Refused -99=Don't know</p>	<p>9a. Who has/had the main financial control of this household business or self-employment activity?</p> <p>01=Me, alone 02=Me, through a hired manager/ business owner 03=Me, jointly with spouse 04=Me, jointly with other family members 05= Me, jointly with other non-family 06=Spouse, alone 07=Other family member(s) 08=Non-family member(s) 05= Me, jointly with other non-family 06=Spouse, alone 07=Other family member(s) 08=Non-family member(s) 07=Other family member(s) 08=Non-family member(s) -96=Other(specify) _____ -97=Refused</p>	<p>If 9=2 or 9a.=3 >> Next Section, otherwise:</p> <p>9b. Is/was your spouse involved with this household business or self-employment activity?</p> <p>01=Yes, we co-own or co-manage this activity 02= Yes, my spouse helps me with this activity (as an employee or volunteer 03=No, I do it independent of my spouse, but with their approval 04=No, my spouse does not approve of my doing this work -97=Refused -98=No spouse -99=Don't know</p>
a.	[] []	[] []		[] []/[] [] []	[]		[] []

CONTACT INFORMATION - BANGLADESH

Read: We are almost at the end of our interview. Now I would like to make certain that we have full contact information for this household.

- | | | | |
|-----|--|--|------------------------------|
| 1. | This is the contact information we currently have for your household. Is this still correct? [Read prior round response aloud to the respondent] | Yes..... 1
No..... 2
Do not read: Refused..... -97 | >>Q3 |
| 2. | Where are you currently living? | | |
| a | Division (use R2b codes): | [][] | |
| b | District (use R3b codes): | [][] | |
| c | Upazila/Thana OR City Corporation (use R4b codes): | [][] | Other |
| d | Union OR Municipality (use R5b codes): | [][] | 3a. Country: |
| e | Village/Moholla | [][] | 3b. Province/Region: |
| f | (IF Chit/Sylhet SAMPLE) School Code (EIIN) | [][] | 3c. District/County: |
| g | (IF Chit/Sylhet SAMPLE) School Code (Code) | [][] | 3d. Sub-district/sub-county: |
| h | (IF CBPS SAMPLE) Camp | [][] | |
| i | (IF CBPS SAMPLE) Camp-Block / Mauza-Segment | [][] | |
| 3. | Where do you expect to be living one year from now? | Current location..... 1
Same location as prior to COVID 2
New/Different location (specify)___ 3
Refused..... -97
Don't know..... -99 | |
| 4. | If we want to call you in the future, will you share the best phone number to reach you at? This number may be for household member or may be the number of a non household member. | Yes..... 1
No..... 0
Refused..... -97
Don't know..... -99 | >> Concl. |
| 4a. | Please give me that number. | Number: _____
(Circle one) Mobile / Landline | |
| 4b. | Whose phone is this? Owner's full name (First, Middle, Last): _____ | | |
| 4c. | What is this person's relationship to you? "This person is your..." Use G1 codes. | [][] _____ | |
| 5. | If we cannot reach you with this number, is there any other phone number that we could call to reach you in the future? This number may be for household member or may be the number of a non household member. | Yes..... 1
No..... 0
Refused..... -97
Don't know..... -99 | >> Concl. |
| 5a. | Please give me that number. | Number: _____
(Circle one) Mobile / Landline | |
| 5b. | Whose phone is this? Owner's full name (First, Middle, Last): _____ | | |
| 5c. | What is this person's relationship to you? "This person is your..." Use G1 codes. | [][] _____ | |

CONCLUSION		
1.	Did the AF Respondent complete the interview?	Complete Interview..... 1 >>Q2 Interview Incomplete: AF terminated the survey early..... 2
	1a. Why did the respondent terminate the survey early?	Temporary stop only. Wishes to continue survey at a later time..... 1 Tired..... 2 Too busy / doesn't have time..... 3 Offended at question..... 4 Suspicious of enumerator or survey intent..... 5 Does not feel like continuing survey..... 6 Phone call dropped or bad reception..... 7 AF not comfortable providing answers by phone..... 8 Other (<i>specify</i>)-96 Don't know.....-99
2.	In what language was the interview conducted? Use G2 codes.	[] [] [] _____
3.	How was the respondent's skill at speaking and understanding this language?	Displayed no problems speaking or understanding the language..... 1 Displayed a little difficulty speaking or understanding the language..... 2 Displayed moderate difficulty speaking or understanding understanding the language..... 3 Displayed serious problems speaking or understanding the language..... 4
4.	Did the respondent seem uncomfortable answering any questions?	Yes..... 1 No..... 0 >> Q5
	4a. Specify which questions	_____
5.	Did any other household members members contribute or interrupt the interview?	Yes..... 1 No..... 0 >> Q6
	5a. Specify who contributed to or interrupted the interview.	_____
6.	Are you very confident, somewhat confident or not very confident in the overall quality and truthfulness of this respondent's responses?	Very confident..... 1 >> Q7 Somewhat confident..... 2 Not confident..... 3
	6a. Why are you not confident ?	_____
7.	Did the call drop off at any point during the interview?	Yes..... 1 No..... 0 >> Q8
	7a. How many times did the call drop off?	[] [] [] _____
8.	Record time survey ended. (24-hour clock; hh:mm)	[] [] : [] []
9.	Please note any problems with the survey or any other notes feedback or changes you recommend (note the issue and the question nubmer if possible	_____ _____ _____

AF COVID-19 Survey References

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Gender and Adolescence: Global Evidence (GAGE) is a nine-year longitudinal research programme generating evidence on what works to transform the lives of adolescent girls in the Global South. Visit www.gage.odi.org.uk for more information.

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