

Jordan midline survey (round 2)

Core respondent module

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Job Search**If CR is aged <15 years, skip to "Resilience" section.****Read:** Next I would like to ask you some questions about looking for a job or starting a business.

12. Have you actively searched for a job within the last year?	Yes..... 1	>> Q14
	No..... 2	
	Refused..... -97	} >> Q17
	Don't know..... -99	
13. Why aren't you interested in searching for a job? Select the main reason. [] [] >> Q17		
Happy with my current job/business..... 1	No jobs available/discouragement..... 11	
Age (too young)..... 2	Don't plan on staying in area for very long..... 12	
Full-time student..... 3	Caring for ill family members..... 13	
Covid movement restrictions complicate job search..... 4	Caring for children..... 14	
Family (non-spouse) doesn't let me work..... 5	Afraid of getting sick from Corona..... 15	
Husband won't let me..... 6	Do not have work permit in Jordan..... 16	
Not appropriate for women to work..... 7		
Disability or chronic illness..... 8	Other (<i>specify</i>) -96	
Housewife / homemaker / engaged in domestic work..... 9	Refused..... -97	
Do not want to work..... 10	Don't know..... -99	
14. What methods have you used to search for employment? Select all that apply.		
Contacted public employment office..... 1	Contacted an NGO..... 10	
Contacted private employment office..... 2	Contacted local authorities or municipal government..... 11	
Placed/answered job ads in newspapers/media (but not social media)..... 3	Contacted CBO..... 12	
Social media..... 4	<i>no answer option 13</i>	
Asked friends, relatives or other personal connections..... 5	Casual labour pool..... 14	
Contacted employer..... 6	Went door-to-door looking for work..... 15	
Tried to start own business..... 7	Other (<i>specify</i>) -96	
Sought to obtain work permit..... 8	Refused..... -97	
<i>no answer option 9</i>	Don't know..... -99	
15. What has been the biggest challenge you faced in finding a job? Select one.		
Not enough jobs available..... 1	Legal issues..... 13	
Underqualified/unqualified for available jobs/lack of experience..... 2	Safety Concerns 14	
Overqualified for available jobs..... 3	Family (non-spouse) won't let me work..... 15	
Age..... 4	Husband won't let me..... 16	
Disability or chronic illness..... 5	Not appropriate for women to work..... 17	
Lack of personal or political connections..... 6	Not getting paid..... 18	
Lack of proper/suitable education..... 7	Lack of money to get started..... 19	
Bribery/corruption..... 8	Language problem..... 20	
Wages are too low..... 9	Can't get a work visa..... 21	
Available jobs are too far away..... 10	Lack of tools needed for the job..... 22	
Discrimination by employers..... 11	Mobility restrictions related to Corona..... 23	
Harassment or discrimination (other than by employers)..... 12	Limited time to engage in job search..... 24	
	Other (<i>specify</i>) -96	
	Refused..... -97	
	Don't know..... -99	
16. What is your main source of information for employment opportunities? Select one.		
Job ads on newspapers, billboards, flyers..... 1	Job ads on social media, radio, TV..... 9	
Job ads on the internet (job portal websites) or SMS..... 2	Door-to-door searches..... 10	
Public employment agency..... 3	Local authorities, municipal government..... 11	
Private employment agency..... 4	NGOs..... 12	
Family/relatives..... 5	Do not have any sources of information..... -95	
Friends/neighbours/acquaintances..... 6	Other (<i>specify</i>) -96	
Political connections..... 7	Refused..... -97	
Social media/internet..... 8	Don't know..... -99	

17. Have you actively attempted to set up your own business within the last year?	Yes..... 1	>> Q19
	No..... 2	
	Refused..... -97	} >> Next Sec.
	Don't know..... -99	
18. What is the main reason you aren't interested in starting your own business? Select main reason.		
Happy with my current job/business..... 1	Afraid of getting sick from Corona..... 15	
Age (too young)..... 2	Do not have work permit in Jordan..... 16	
Full-time student..... 3	Lack of capital/ resources/ credit/ space..... 17	
Covid movement restrictions complicate starting..... 4	Too many requirements to get license..... 18	
Family (non-spouse) won't let me work..... 5	Lack of information on how to start..... 19	
Husband won't let me..... 6	New to local area..... 20	
Not appropriate for women to work..... 7	Political instability..... 21	
Disability or chronic illness..... 8	Lack of infrastructure..... 22	
Housewife / homemaker / engaged in domestic work..... 9	Fear of not making enough money..... 23	
Do not want to work..... 10	Already have my own business..... 24	
Discouragement..... 11	Other (<i>specify</i>) -96	
Don't plan on staying in area for very long..... 12	Refused..... -97	
Caring for ill family members..... 13	Don't know..... -99	
Caring for children..... 14		
Skip to Next Section		
19. What has been the biggest challenge you faced in starting your own business? Select one.		
Age..... 1	Lack of information on running a business well..... 12	
Disability or chronic illness..... 2	New to local area..... 13	
Lack of personal or political connections..... 3	Lack of infrastructure..... 14	
Lack of proper/suitable education..... 4	Not making enough money..... 15	
Bribery/corruption..... 5	Husband won't let me..... 16	
Legal issues..... 6	Not appropriate for women to work..... 17	
Lack of enough time..... 7	Family (non-spouse) won't let me work..... 18	
Harassment or discrimination..... 8	Other (<i>specify</i>) -96	
Not enough capital/resources/credit/space..... 9	Refused..... -97	
Safety concerns..... 10	Don't know..... -99	
The requirements to get license(s)..... 11		
20. What is your main source of information for starting a business?		
Family/relatives..... 1	<i>no answer option 7</i>	
Friends/neighbours/acquaintances..... 2	Social media/internet..... 8	
Political connections..... 3	Do not have any sources of information..... -95	
NGOs..... 4	Other (<i>specify</i>) -96	
Door-to-door searches..... 5	Refused..... -97	
Local authorities, municipal government..... 6	Don't know..... -99	

MENTAL HEALTH**GHQ-12**

(Note: This is the 12-item General Health Questionnaire.)

Read: Now I want to ask you some questions about your feelings. First, I am going to ask you a series of questions about how you have been feeling for the last two weeks.

After each question, read through the response options.

- | | | |
|----|---|---|
| 1. | During the past two weeks, have you been able to concentrate on whatever you are doing? | [] |
| | 0= Better than usual | -97= (Do not read aloud): Refused |
| | 1= Same as usual | |
| | 2= Less than usual | -99= (Do not read aloud): Don't know |
| | 3= Much less than usual | |
| 2. | During the past two weeks, have you lost much sleep over worry? | [] |
| | 0= Not at all | -97= (Do not read aloud): Refused |
| | 1= No more than usual | |
| | 2= Rather more than usual | -99= (Do not read aloud): Don't know |
| | 3= Much more than usual | |
| 3. | During the past two weeks, have you felt that you were playing a useful part in things? | [] |
| | 0= More so than usual | -97= (Do not read aloud): Refused |
| | 1= Same as usual | |
| | 2= Less useful than usual | -99= (Do not read aloud): Don't know |
| | 3= Much less than usual | |
| 4. | During the past two weeks, have you felt capable about making decisions about things? | [] |
| | 0= More so than usual | -97= (Do not read aloud): Refused |
| | 1= Same as usual | |
| | 2= Less so than usual | -99= (Do not read aloud): Don't know |
| | 3= Much less capable | |
| 5. | During the past two weeks, have you felt constantly under strain? | [] |
| | 0= Not at all | -97= (Do not read aloud): Refused |
| | 1= No more than usual | |
| | 2= Rather more than usual | -99= (Do not read aloud): Don't know |
| | 3= Much more than usual | |
| 6. | During the past two weeks, have you felt that you couldn't overcome your difficulties? | [] |
| | 0= Not at all | -97= (Do not read aloud): Refused |
| | 1= No more than usual | |
| | 2= Rather more than usual | -99= (Do not read aloud): Don't know |
| | 3= Much more than usual | |

VOICE

1. Do you feel comfortable expressing an opinion to or disagreeing with people in your age group, such as siblings and friends?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
2. Do you feel comfortable expressing an opinion to or disagreeing with people who are much older than you, such as parents, uncles and the elderly?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
3. Do you feel comfortable expressing an opinion to or disagreeing with your older brothers?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Not applicable..... -98 Don't know..... -99
3a. Do you feel comfortable expressing an opinion to or disagreeing with your younger brothers?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Not applicable..... -98 Don't know..... -99
4. Do you feel comfortable expressing an opinion to or disagreeing with your older sisters?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Not applicable..... -98 Don't know..... -99
4a. Do you feel comfortable expressing an opinion to or disagreeing with your younger sisters?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Not applicable..... -98 Don't know..... -99

5. **Read:** Now I would like to learn how much say you think you have in the following issues in your family. Please tell me whether you think you have a great deal of say, a little bit, not much, or none at all. **Read response options aloud unless otherwise noted.**

Response options for Question 5

Not at all.....	1
Not much.....	2
A little bit.....	3
A great deal.....	4
Do not read aloud: Refused.....	-97
Do not read aloud: N/A / CR lives independently.....	-98
Do not read aloud: Don't know.....	-99

CODE

5a. How much time you spend helping around the house?	[]
5b. How much education you will get?	[]
5c. When to marry?	[]
5d. Who to marry?	[]
5e. Who you want to be friends with?	[]
5f. What to do in your free time?	[]
5g. Leaving the house	[]
5h. Being involved in income generating activities	[]

If CR is part of younger cohort (aged <15), skip to next section.

ASER EDUCATIONAL TESTING

(Note: ASER Math and Reading Arabic tests are from the International Rescue Committee's Annual State of Education Report (ASER) pilot in Syria (IRC, March 2017).)

Skip to Next Section if CR Coversheet Q14=1 and CR Coversheet Q15=1 (If ASER reading and math were perfect at baseline)

Read: Now we will do an activity that involves either reading, math or both. I will provide you a sheet of paper with the questions and ask you to answer them to the best of your ability. I will also give you a pencil and you can write on the paper if you would like.

We want you to try your best, but this is not a test and you will not receive a grade for your work. This is only for our study and I will not share how you do with your parents or anyone else. We are only interested in what you can do comfortably in terms of reading and arithmetic so if you cannot do some or all of it, that is okay.

Skip to instructions before Q3 if HH Coversheet Q14==1 (ASER reading score was perfect at baseline)

1.	What did the CR score on the reading test?	Story level (4).....	4	} >> Q2
		Paragraph level (3).....	3	
		Word level (2).....	2	
		Letter level (1).....	1	
		Nothing level (0).....	0	
		Refused to take test.....	-97	>> Q1a

1a. Why did the CR refuse to participate in the reading test? [] >> Q3

2. How long did it take for the CR to complete the reading test? (minutes) []

Skip to Next Section if HH Coversheet Q15==1 (ASER math score was perfect at baseline)

3.	What did the CR score on the math test?	Subtraction with borrowing level (4).....	4	} >> Q4
		Addition level (3).....	3	
		Double digit recognition level (2).....	2	
		Single digit number recognition level (1).....	1	
		Nothing level (0).....	0	
		Refused to take test.....	-97	>> Q3a

3a. Why did the CR refuse to participate in the math test? []

4. How long did it take for the CR to complete the math test? (minutes) []

5.	Do not read aloud: Is this CR literate?	Yes.....	1
		No.....	2
		Don't know	-99

6.	Do not read aloud: Is this CR numerate (able to do math)?	Yes.....	1
		No.....	2
		Don't know	-99

SOCIAL INCLUSION I

1. Do you have any friends, who are not members of your household, that you trust, and with whom you can talk about feelings and personal matters, or call on for help?	Yes.....	1	} >> Q3
	No.....	2	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	

2. What gender are these friends?	Male.....	1
	Female.....	2
	Male and Female.....	3
	Refused.....	-97
	Don't know.....	-99

3. Is there an adult, who is either in your household or not in your household, that you trust, and with whom you can talk about feelings and personal matters, or call on for help?	Yes.....	1	} >> Q4
	No.....	2	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	

3a. What is this adult's relationship to you? If there is more than one, think of the main one you would go to. **Use G1 codes.**

[] _____

If the response to Q3a is a gendered relationship (mother, father, brother, sister), skip to the next question. Otherwise, continue.

3b. What gender is this person?	Male.....	1
	Female.....	2
	Refused.....	-97
	Don't know.....	-99

8b. Did you feel pressure from your peers to get married?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99			
8c. Did you feel pressured to get married because your peers were getting married and you felt you needed to as well?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99			
8d. If you hadn't gotten married when you did, would you have faced any consequences for not getting married?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99			>> Q9
8e. Describe the consequences you would have faced.	_____			
9. Were there any advanced marriage payments (e.g. dowry, contracts including gold, furniture, property)?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99			>> Q10
Read: How much were the payments... (<i>Refused=-97; DK=-99</i>)	Dowry	Gold	Other	
9a. <i>If female</i> : From the spouse's parents to your parents	[] JOD	[] JOD	[] JOD specify _____	
9b. <i>If female</i> : From the spouse's parents to you	[] JOD	[] JOD	[] JOD specify _____	
9c. <i>If male</i> : From your parents to your spouse's parents	[] JOD	[] JOD	[] JOD specify _____	
9d. <i>If male</i> : From your parents to your spouse	[] JOD	[] JOD	[] JOD specify _____	
9e. <i>If female</i> : How much of this do you personally still have?	[] JOD	[] JOD	[] JOD specify _____	
10. Did this marriage involve a broker? By marriage brokers I mean a person (male or female) in a community who facilitates the marriage and receives money from the families.	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99			
10a. Was it forced or voluntary (e.g. with your agreement or without your agreement)?	Forced (without your agreement).. 1 Voluntary (with your agreement)... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't Know..... -99			
11. <i>For girls</i> : Did your husband have any other wives at any point during this marriage? <i>For boys</i> : Did you have any other wives at any point during this marriage?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99			>> Q12
11a. <i>For girls</i> : How many wives did he have? (<i>Refused = -97; Don't know = -99</i>) <i>For boys</i> : How many wives did you have?		[] []		
11b. <i>For girls</i> : How many of these wives were married to this spouse before you got married? (<i>Ref = -97; DK = -99</i>)		[] []		
Divorce/Separation				
12. Are you still married to this spouse?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99			>> Q12a >> Q12c >> Q13
12a. Are you still living together with this spouse or separated? Read: <i>By separated we mean not living in the same household and not in a relationship.</i>	Living together..... 1 Separated..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99			>> Q13 >> Q12b >> Q13
12b. How old were you when you separated? (<i>Ref = -97; DK = -99</i>)		[] [] years old		>> Q12d

ASER BEYOND BASICS**Daily Tasks**

Enumerator: take out your phone to use the timer for this section.

If the CR is not numerate (based on Basic ASER module Q6), skip to instructions before Q4.

Set the timer for 3 minutes. Show the visual and read: What is the total weight shown in this picture? Add and give me the answer in Kilograms.

Start the timer. If the 3 minutes expire before the CR gives an answer, politely ask them to move on to the next question.

1. Weight Calculation [] (Ref= -97; DK= -99; ran out of time= -98; Other (specify)= -96)

Set the timer for 3 minutes. Show the visual and read: Add and tell me what is the total amount of money shown in this picture.

Start the timer. If the 3 minutes expire before the CR gives an answer, politely ask them to move on to the next question.

2. Counting Money [] (Ref= -97; DK= -99; ran out of time= -98; Other (specify) = -96)

Set the timer for 2 minutes. Show the visual aid and read: What time is shown on this clock?

Start the timer. If the 2 minutes expire before the CR gives both answers, politely ask them to move on to the next question.

3. 3a. What time is shown on this clock? []:[] (Ref= -97; DK= -99; ran out of time= -98; Other (specify) = -96)

Show the visual aid and read: What time is shown on this clock?

3b. What time is shown on this clock? []:[] (Ref= -97; DK= -99; ran out of time= -98; Other (specify) = -96)

Common Calculations

If the CR is not literate (based on Basic ASER module Q5) or is not numerate (based on Basic ASER module Q6), skip to instructions before Q5.

Set the timer for 3 minutes. Show the visual aid and read: If 3 chlorine tablets are needed to purify 15 liters of water, how many chlorine tablets are needed to purify 35 liters of water?

Start the timer. If the 3 minutes expire before the CR gives an answer, politely ask them to move on to the next question.

4. Ratio and Proportion [] (Ref= -97; DK= -99; ran out of time= -98; Other (specify) = -96)

If the CR is not numerate (based on Basic ASER module Q6), skip to instructions before Q7.

Set the timer for 2 minutes. If the 2 minutes expire before he CR gives both answers, politely ask them to move on to the next question.

Start the timer

5. **Read:** Using the scale shown, measure the length of the pencil. Give the answer in centimeters.

5a. Measure the length [] (Ref= -97; DK= -99; ran out of time= -98; Other (specify) = -96)

Read: Using the scale shown, measure the length of the key. Give the answer in centimeters.

5b. Measure the length [] (Ref= -97; DK= -99; ran out of time= -98; Other (specify) = -96)

Set the timer for 2 minutes. Show the visual aid and read: Laila sleeps at this time at night and wakes up at this time in the morning then for how many hours does Laila sleep?

Start the timer. If the 2 minutes expire before he CR gives an answer, politely ask them to move on to the next question.

6. Time Calculation [] (Ref= -97; DK= -99; ran out of time= -98; Other (specify) = -96)

REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH**Sources of Information on Reproductive Health***(Note: These questions were adapted from the Cleland work on the WHO website.)***Read:** Now I would like to talk to you about puberty - the ways in which boys' and girls' bodies change as they get older - and learn where you get information on topics like this. Please remember that we can skip any questions that make you feel uncomfortable.1. Young people learn about puberty from many resources, people, and places. Who or what has been the most important source of information about puberty for you? **Record MOST IMPORTANT source. Do not read options aloud.** [] []

01 = Mother

02 = Father

03 = Brother

04 = Sister

05 = Other family members

06 = Friends

07 = Teacher / school

08 = Mentor / counselor

09 = Healthworker (nurse, doctor, etc.)

10 = Books / magazines

11 = Radio / TV / Film / Video

12 = Internet

13 = Girls' / boys' clubs

14 = Makani

-95 = No source

-96 = Other (*specify*) _____

-97 = Refused

-99 = Don't know

2. Some places have classes on puberty, relationships Yes, in school..... 1

between boys and girls, and on girls' and boys' bodies and Yes, not in school..... 2

the differences between them. Did you ever attend classes Yes, both in school and out of school..... 3

(either in a school or elsewhere) on any of these topics? No..... 4

Refused..... -97

Don't know..... -99

If respondent is male, skip to Q8**Menstruation****Read:** Now I would like to talk to you about menstruation. We know you might feel shy about this topic, but it is something all girls experience and we hope to learn more about what this experience is like for girls in your community. Please remember that we can skip any questions that make you feel uncomfortable.3. Have you begun to menstruate, by which I mean have you Yes..... 1
started to have your period or monthly bleeding? No..... 2

Refused..... -97 } >> Q7

Don't know..... -99

3a. Before you began to menstruate, did you know about Yes..... 1
menstruation? No..... 2

Refused..... -97 } >> Q4

Don't know..... -99

3b. Who or what has been the most important source of information about menstruation for you? **Record MOST IMPORTANT source. Do not read options aloud.** [] []

01 = Mother

02 = Father

03 = Brother

04 = Sister

05 = Other family members

06 = Friends

07 = Teacher / school

08 = Mentor

09 = Healthworker (nurse, doctor, etc.)

10 = Books / magazines

11 = Radio / TV / Film / Video

12 = Internet

13 = Girls' / boys' clubs

14 = Makani

-96 = Other (*specify*) _____

-97 = Refused

-99 = Don't know

4. At what age did you start menstruating? **If respondent claims not to remember, try to help:** Was it more or less than a year ago? [] [] years old
(-97=Refused; -99=Don't know)5. What did you use to manage your blood flow during your Re-usable pad..... 1
most recent menstruation? **Circle all that apply. Do not****read response options aloud.** Cloth (e.g.: rags; not re-usable cloth pad)..... 2

Toilet paper..... 3

Sanitary pad..... 4

Paper (not toilet paper, e.g.: newspaper)..... 5

Plant material (e.g.: grass, leaves, fibre etc.)..... 6

Nothing..... 7 >> Q6

Other (*specify*) _____ -96

Refused..... -97 >> Q6

Knowledge of Birth Control**If CR <15, skip to Q9.**

8. Imagine a married couple, Mohammed and Fatima. Mohammed and Fatima are married, but they do not want to have another child right now. Do you know of any method that they could use to avoid or delay pregnancy/having another child?	Yes.....	1	} >> Q9
	No.....	2	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	
8a. What methods have you heard of that they could use? Select all that apply. Do not read list aloud.	Female sterilization.....	1	
	Male sterilization.....	2	
	IUD.....	3	
	Injectables.....	4	
	Implants.....	5	
	Pill.....	6	
	Male condom.....	7	
	<i>no answer option 8</i>		
	Emergency contraception.....	9	
	Standard days method / rhythm.....	10	
	Lactational amenorrhea (frequent breastfeeding)	11	
	Withdrawal.....	12	
	Other (<i>specify</i>).....	-96	
Refused.....	-97		
Don't know.....	-99		

Access to Birth Control (married girls only)**If marriage Q2 = 2 (Never been married) or if CR is male, skip to Q9**

8b. Are you able to make your own decision in terms of what method to use to delay or avoid getting pregnant?	Yes.....	1	
	No.....	2	
	Not Applicable/never used a method.....	-98	>> Q9
	Refused.....	-97	>> Q9
8c. Who else is part of the decision? Select all that apply.	Don't know.....	-99	>> Q9
	Mother.....	1	
	Spouse.....	2	
	Mother in law.....	3	
	Other (<i>specify</i>).....	-96	
8d. Are you currently using anything or trying in any way to delay or avoid getting pregnant?	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	
	Yes.....	1	
	No.....	2	
8e. What is your main current method of contraception you or your partner are currently using or if not currently using any, what was the main most recent method of contraception used by you or your partner?	Female sterilization.....	1	
	Male sterilization.....	2	
	IUD.....	3	
	Injectables.....	4	
	Implants.....	5	
	Pill.....	6	
	Male condom.....	7	
	<i>no answer option 8</i>		
	Emergency contraception.....	9	
	Standard days method/rhythm method.....	10	
	Lactational amenorrhea (frequent breastfeeding)	11	
	Withdrawal.....	12	
	Other (<i>specify</i>).....	-96	
Refused.....	-97		
Don't know.....	-99		

If Q7 and Q8 are BOTH NO, skip to Q11. If either Q7 or Q8 is YES, continue.

9. Are you supervised when you talk or text on the phone?
- Yes..... 1
No..... 2
Refused..... -97

If Q8=NO, skip to Q11.

10. In the past 12 months, have you ever received a text message that bothered or upset you in some way (e.g., made you feel uncomfortable, scared or that you shouldn't have seen it)?
- Yes..... 1
No..... 2
Refused..... -97

Internet Behaviors

11. Have you ever gone online or used the internet? **If response is no, probe for use from any location, with any device.**
- Yes..... 1
No..... 2
Refused..... -97
Don't know..... -99
- } >> Next Section

12. Are you able to access the internet or go online when you want or need to? This includes going online on any device and in any location. **Read responses aloud unless otherwise noted.**
- Never..... 1
Sometimes..... 2
Often..... 3
Always..... 4
Do not read aloud: Refused..... -97
Do not read aloud: Don't know..... -99

13. How often do you go online or use the internet?
- Never..... 1
Hardly ever..... 2
At least every month..... 3
At least every week..... 4
Daily or almost daily..... 5
Several times each day..... 6
Almost all the time..... 7
Refused..... -97
Don't know..... -99

14. In the past 12 months, has anything EVER happened online that bothered or upset you in some way (e.g., made you feel uncomfortable, scared or that you shouldn't have seen it)?
- Yes..... 1
No..... 2
Refused..... -97

15. How many hours do you spend on social media (such as Facebook, Instagram, Twitter, YouTube, WhatsApp, Viber, TikTok, etc.) per day, even if you are doing other things at the same time?
- I do not use social media..... 1 >> Next Section
Less than one hour..... 2
Between 1-3 hours..... 3
Between 4-7 hours..... 4
8 hours or more..... 5
Refused..... -97
Don't know..... -99

16. Which of the following social media apps have you used in the past seven days? **Read each answer option aloud. (1= Yes, 2 = No, -97 =Refused, -99= Don't know)**
- Instagram
Facebook
Twitter
Snapchat
WhatsApp
Viber
TikTok
YouTube
Other (*specify*) _____

17. I trust the information provided by social media more than that provided by newspapers or TV news programmes. **Read answers aloud.**
- Agree..... 1
Partially Agree..... 2
Disagree..... 3
Do not read: Refused..... -97
Do not read: Don't know..... -99



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About GAGE

Gender and Adolescence: Global Evidence (GAGE) is a nine-year longitudinal research programme generating evidence on what works to transform the lives of adolescent girls in the Global South. Visit www.gage.odi.org.uk for more information.

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