

# Cox's Bazar panel survey Round 2 (2023)

## Core respondent module

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## GAGE CBPS FOLLOW-UP SURVEY (2023) HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE BANGLADESH: CORE RESPONDENT MODULE

<b>1. Date of interview (Gregorian dd/mm/yy):</b> [ ][ ]/[ ][ ]/[ ][ ][ ]	
<b>2. Start time (hh:mm; 24-hour clock):</b> [ ][ ]:[ ][ ][ ]	
<b>3. Supervisor name/ID (First Middle Last):</b> [ ][ ] [ ][ ] [ ][ ] _____	
<b>4. Interviewer name/ID (First Middle Last):</b> [ ][ ] [ ][ ] [ ][ ] _____	
<b>5. Household ID: [PREFILL]</b> [ ][ ] [ ][ ] [ ][ ]	
<b>6. Is this a camp or a village? [PREFILL]</b>	Camp..... 1 Village..... 2
<b>a. Upazila: [PREFILL]</b> [ ][ ]	
<b>b. Union/Ward: [PREFILL]</b> [ ][ ]	
<b>c. Mauza/Mohalia: [PREFILL]</b> [ ][ ]	
<b>d. Village / Camp: [PREFILL]</b> [ ][ ]	
<b>e. Contact Number: [PREFILL]</b> [ ][ ] [ ][ ]	
<b>f. Programmed/Prefilled: Was this CR interviewed during the COVID-19 phone surveys?</b>	
Yes, Covid-R1 only..... 1 Yes, Covid-R2 only..... 2 Yes, both Covid-R1 and Covid-R2..... 3 No, not interviewed ..... 4	
<b>7. Are you confident you are speaking to the CR we seek? Consult with CR, to verify name and age with information on tracking sheet.</b>	Yes..... 1 No..... 0 <b>&gt;&gt; Correct ID</b>
<b>8. a. Enumerator: Are you able to proceed with this interview? (Were you able to locate CR?)</b>	Yes ..... 1 <b>&gt;&gt; Q11</b> No ..... 2
<b>b. Reason interview cannot proceed:</b>	Parent/guardian refused CR to participate..... 1 CR refused to participate ..... 2 Someone else refused CR to participate ..... 3 CR was unable for interview (too busy/ not at home, will reschedule ..... 4 Parent/guardian did not want to be recorded consenting ..... 5 <b>&gt;&gt; End</b> CR did not want to be recorded consenting or assenting ..... 6 CR will not be available during the survey period..... 8 CR / Household Not Found, Attempt 1..... 10 CR / Household Not Found, Attempt 2..... 11 CR / Household Not Found, Attempt 3..... 12 CR is deceased ..... 7 CR moved separately from previous HH..... 8 Other ( <b>specify</b> ) .....-96 <b>&gt;&gt; End</b>
<b>9. If Q8b=8: Is it possible to get the recent contact details of the CR/respondent?</b>	Yes..... 1 No..... 0 <b>&gt;&gt; End</b>
<b>If Q8b=8: Please record the current address and contact details of the respondent.</b>	
<b>10. a. Upazila</b> [ ][ ]	
<b>b. Union/Ward:</b> [ ][ ]	
<b>c. Mauza/Mohalia</b> [ ][ ]	
<b>d. Village / Camp</b> [ ][ ]	
<b>e. Contact Number</b> [ ][ ] [ ][ ]	
<b>End survey</b>	
<b>11. What is the current status of the CR?</b>	Minor ..... 1 Emancipated Minor ..... 2 <b>&gt;&gt; Q13</b> Adult (18+) ..... 3 <b>&gt;&gt; Q13</b>
<b>12. Did CR's legal guardian consent for the CR to be surveyed?</b>	Yes..... 1 No..... 0 <b>&gt;&gt; End</b>
<b>13. Did CR assent/consent to be surveyed?</b>	Yes..... 1 No..... 0 <b>&gt;&gt; End</b>



**HH DEMOGRAPHICS**

**Read:** First, we are going to talk about your household. If you need other members of your household to help you answer any of these questions, that is fine. Later in the survey we will discuss some more private issues where it will be important to speak to you alone.

Now I would like to find out about all of the individuals in your household. By household, I mean the place where you usually sleep, not necessarily your ancestral lands or family home. By the individuals in the household, I mean those who "eat from the same pot."

1. How many adults (individuals aged 18 or older) live in this household? Please include all adults who typically live in this household, even if they did not sleep here last night. [ ] adults
2. How many children (individuals aged 0-17) live in this household? Please include all children who typically live in this household, even if they did not sleep here last night. [ ] children

**Household Head**

3. What is the name of the current household head?	<b>Full Name (First Middle Last)</b>	
3a. <b>Enumerator check:</b> At baseline the household head was [ ] Is this the same household head as baseline?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2	>> Q3g
3a. What is this household head's gender?	Male..... 1 Female..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	
3b. How old is this household head? ( <i>in years; -99=DK</i> )	[ ] years old	
3c. What is the relationship of this household head to you <b>[CR name]</b> . This person is YOUR <b>[CR name]</b> 's [ ]: ( <i>Use G1 codes.</i> )	[ ] _____	
3d. Can this household head read and write?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	
3e. What is the highest level of education this household head has attended? Include education such as kindergarten/O-class, preschool, vocational or religious schooling. <b>Ask for highest level attended; it does not have to be completed. (Use E1 codes.)</b>	[ ] _____	If "no school" >> Q3g
3f. What is this household head's highest educational qualification (certificate)? ( <i>Use E2 codes.</i> )	[ ] _____	
3g. What is this household head's primary daily activity? ( <i>Use L1 codes.</i> )	[ ] _____	If 46,47,48, 49 >> Q4
3h. Is this household head paid for this activity?	Yes, salaried..... 1 Yes, wage (piece work/day laborer).... 2 Yes, self-employed..... 3 No..... 4 Other ( <b>specify</b> ) _____ -96 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	

Family Background		
<b>If Q3c above is "Father" &gt;&gt; Instr. Bef Q5. Otherwise, continue.</b>		
<b>Read:</b> Now, I would like to ask you about <b>your</b> father.		
4. What is the full name of your father? (Use DK=99; Refused=-97)	Full Name (First Middle Last): _____	
4a. Does your father live in this household?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Father passed away..... -95 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	
4b. What is the highest level of education she attended? Ask for highest level attended; it does not have to be completed.	Use E1 codes. [ ][ ][ ] _____	
<b>If Q3c above is "Mother", skip to Q6. Otherwise, continue.</b>		
<b>If mother is deceased in baseline survey &gt;&gt; Q6</b>		
<b>Read:</b> Now let's talk about your mother.		
5. What is the full name of your mother? (Use DK=99; Refused=-98)	Full Name (First Middle Last): _____	
5a. Does she live in this household?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Mother passed away..... -95 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	
5b. What is the highest level of education she attended? Ask for highest level attended; it does not have to be completed.	Use E1 codes. [ ][ ][ ] _____	
6. How many total living brothers do you have, including those who do not live in this household? (Refused = -97, DK = -99)	[ ][ ]	0,-97,-99 >> Q7
6a. How many of these living brothers are older than you? (Refused = -97, DK = -99)	[ ][ ]	
7. How many living sisters do you have, including those who do not live in this household? (Refused = -97, DK = -99) .	[ ][ ]	0,-97,-99 >> Q8
7a. How many of these living sisters are older than you? (Refused = -97, DK = -99)	[ ][ ]	
7b. Does [CR name] have any living sisters that are married?	Yes..... 1 No..... 0 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	} >> Q8
7c. What is the youngest age at which one of [CR name]'s living sisters got married? (Refused = -97, DK = -99)	[ ][ ]	

<b>Dwelling</b>	
<i>Source: Questions 8 and 8a are adapted from Demographic and Health surveys.</i>	
8. How many separate rooms do the members of the household occupy? <b>Include the room(s) in the main house plus any dwelling units. Include rooms separated by sheets in defining a room. Do not count bathrooms, toilets, storerooms, or garages.</b>	[      ] Rooms (Refused = -97; DK = -99)
8a What type of dwelling do you currently live in?	Single house..... 1 Several separate structures..... 2 Flat..... 3 Room in larger dwelling..... 4 Improvised..... 5 Other ( <b>specify</b> ) _____ -96 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
<i>Source: Question 8 below is an adapted list drawn from GAGE Jordan Baseline survey. This asset list was developed using the combination of items contained across the Jordan Demographic and Health Survey (DHS), Living Standards Measurement Study (LSMS) survey, and the Multidimensional Poverty Index.)</i>	
<b>Read:</b> Now I would like to ask questions about what your household may own.	
9. Does the household own a [Item]? (None=0, Ref= -97, DK= -99) <b>If yes:</b> How many [Item] does the household own?	
<b>Item</b>	<b>Qty</b>
a. Working television	[    ]
b. Working refrigerator or freezer	[    ]
c. Working fan	[    ]
d. Working air conditioner	[    ]
e. Working mobile phone	[    ]
f. Working computer/laptop/tablet	[    ]
g. Working car or truck	[    ]
h. Working motorcycle or motor scooter	[    ]
i. Working autobike/tempo/CNG	[    ]
j. Working bicycle/rickshaw/van	[    ]
<b>Household Food Security Resources</b>	
<b>Read:</b> Now let's discuss any assistance programs the household may have benefitted from recently, such as government or non-governmental assistance programs. Specifically, we want learn about assistance programs where the household has received cash, a job, or a good or service directly.	
10. Does your household currently receive either cash assistance or food assistance (e.g., an allotment of rice) from any source (for example, the Government of Bangladesh, UNFPA, or other NGO or organization)?	Yes, received cash assistance..... 1 Yes, received food assistance..... 2 No, have not received assistance..... 3 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
<b>Circle all that apply</b>	<b>&gt;&gt; Next Section</b>
10a. What is the source of this aid?	Government of Bangladesh..... 1 UNFPA..... 2 UNHCR..... 4 WFP..... 5 Other NGO (specify)..... 3 Other (specify)_____ -96 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99

<b><i>If Q10= 1, continue. O.W. &gt;&gt; instructions before Q10e</i></b>	
10b. What is the total value of all cash assistance that you have received in the past 12 months?	[ ][ ][ ][ ][ ][ ] BDT
10c. How many transfers have you received in total?	[ ][ ] transfers
10d. When did you receive your last cash transfer	[ ][ ] month [ ][ ][ ][ ] year
10e. Did you receive any additional cash during the covid-19 pandemic?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
<b><i>If Q10 = 2, continue. O.W. &gt;&gt; next section</i></b>	
10e. When did you receive your last food transfer	[ ][ ] month [ ][ ][ ][ ] year



<b>HH DEMOGRAPHICS 2:</b>	
<b>CR Birthplace</b>	
<i>Read:</i> Now I would like to ask you a few additional questions about you, [CR name].	
1. Was your mother living in this village/neighbourhood/camp/settlement when you, [CR Name], were born?	Yes..... 1 <b>&gt;&gt; Next Sec</b> No..... 0 Don't know..... -99
1a. Where was she living when you were born?	Myanmar..... 1 Bangladesh..... 2 Other country (specify)..... 3 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99 <b>&gt;&gt;Q1c</b>
1bi. <b>Bangladesh:</b> Divisions/upazila/union (use R2e codes [ ][ ][ ][ ][ ])	
1bii. <b>Myanmar:</b> Region/State/union [ ][ ][ ][ ][ ]	
1biii. <b>Other Country:</b> Province/ Region [ ][ ][ ][ ][ ]	
1c. Is this a village, small town, or big city?	Village..... 1 Small town..... 2 Big city..... 3 Don't know..... -99
1d. When did you, [CR Name], move to this village/neighborhood/camp/settlement? [ ][ ][ ][ ][ ] Year [ ][ ][ ] Month (Use G6 codes. Estimate if necessary. DK=-99)	
<i>If CR was born in Bangladesh (Q1a) &gt;&gt; Q7. If the CR was born in a country other than Bangladesh (Q1a), continue.</i>	
<b>CRs Born Outside of Bangladesh</b>	
2. How old were you, [CR Name], when you first arrived in Bangladesh? [-97=Refused, -99=Don't know, if less than 1 year old, enter "0"]. [ ][ ] years old	
3. When you arrived, who came with you?	No one/Alone..... 1 Family or extended family..... 2 Other (specify)..... 3 Refused..... 4 Don't know..... 5
4. Did you live in a camp when you first arrived in Bangladesh?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99 <b>&gt;&gt; Q7</b>
5. Which camp did you live in?	Camp..... [ ][ ][ ] <i>Do not read:</i> Refused..... -97 <i>Do not read:</i> Don't know..... -99
6. How long did you live in a camp? (Only mark months if less than one year, only mark days if <1 month)	[ ][ ] Years [ ][ ] Months [ ][ ] Days
7. In the last 5 years, how many times have you relocated? (Ref = -97, DK = -99)	[ _____ ]

<b>EDUCATION: Bangladesh</b> <i>(Note: Portions of this section were adapted from the Young Lives surveys.)</i>		
<b>If Adolescent is Rohingya &gt;&gt; Next Section</b>		
1.	<b>Enumerator: Is school currently in session in Bangladesh? Meaning, is the interview taking place during the school term?</b>	Yes ..... 1 No ..... 0
2.	Have you ever attended formal school?	Yes, but stopped before COVID.... 1 >> Q3b. Yes, but stopped during COVID.... 2 Yes, currently..... 3 No..... 0 >> Q10 Refused..... -97 >> Q10
3.	Did you return to school when your school reopened on September 12, 2021?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
3a.	Did you return to school when you school reopened in FEBRUARY 2022?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
<b>If Q2==1,2, continue. Otherwise skip to Q5</b>		
3b.	Why are you not attending school? [DON'T READ OPTIONS ALOUD - SELECT ALL THAT APPLY]	
	01 = School/Exam fees too expensive 02 = Uniform/shoes/clothes for school too expensive 03 = Books or other supplies for school too expensive 04 = Transport to school too expensive 05 = Lack of transport 06 = School too far from home 07 = Unsafe to travel to school; because of an incident that happened on the way to school 08 = Worried for own safety at school, bully/abuse 09 = Stigma / discrimination at school 10 = School conflict with beliefs 11 = Language at school is different than at home 12 = Quality of education at school is poor 13 = Quality of school facilities are poor 14 = No separate toilets for girls at school 15 = No female teachers 16 = Parent(s) / guardian(s) don't want me to go 17 = Not interested, doesn't want to go 18 = Not smart enough / not worthwhile 19 = Waiting exam results before allowed to continue 20 = Banned due to poor academic performance	21 = Banned due to bad attendance 22 = Banned due to behavior 23 = Agriculture for your household 24 = Work in family shop/business/income generating activity (not farming) 25 = Work (paid or unpaid) for someone outside of household 26 = Migration 27 = Didn't want to go while menstruating 28 = Own illness or disability 29 = Illness or disability of other household member 30 = Lack of food 31 = Married 32 = Pregnant 33 = Acquired all the education wanted 34 = School closed 35 = Health concerns regarding Coronavirus 36=Cannot afford coaching -96 = Other (specify): _____ -97 = Refused -99 = Don't know
<b>Check: Is CR currently enrolled? (Q2==3)</b>		<b>If Yes, &gt;&gt; Q5</b>
4.	How old were you when you stopped attending formal schooling?	[ ] [ ] years old (N/A= -98; Refused= -97; DK= -99)
4a.	At the end of the last school year that you were enrolled, how many students were in your class?	[ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] students (Refused= -97; DK= -99) <span style="float: right;">If -97, -99 &gt;&gt; Q4c</span>
4b.	What position/rank were you in your class?	[ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] (Refused= -97; DK= -99)
4c.	What is the highest level of schooling you attended before you stopped going? (Use E1 codes.) Ask for highest level attended; it does not have to be completed.	[ ] [ ] [ ] [ ]
4d.	What is your highest formal schooling qualification? (Use E2 Codes)	[ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] <span style="float: right;">&gt;&gt; Q6</span>

5.	At the end of the last school year that you were enrolled, how many students were in your class?	[ ][ ][ ][ ] students <i>(Refused= -97; DK= -99)</i>	<i>If -97, -99 &gt;&gt; Q5b</i>
	5a. And what position/rank were you in your class?	[ ][ ][ ][ ] <i>(Refused= -97; DK= -99)</i>	
	5b. What level of schooling are you currently attending? <i>(Use E1 codes.)</i>	[ ][ ][ ] _____	
	5c. What is your highest formal schooling qualification? <i>(Use E2 Codes)</i>	[ ][ ][ ][ ] _____	
	6. What is the name of your current or most recent school?	[ ][ ][ ][ ] _____	
<b><i>If not currently enrolled (Q2 == 1 OR Q2==2) &gt;&gt; Q10</i></b>			
7.	a. <b><i>If school is in session, ask:</i></b> How many days was school in session during the past 2 weeks? <b><i>If school is not in session, ask:</i></b> "How many days was school in session during the last two weeks that it was in normal session?"		
	b. <b><i>If school is in session, ask:</i></b> How many days did you miss school in the last 2 weeks? <b><i>If school is not in session, ask:</i></b> "How many days did you miss school in the last 2 weeks that it was in normal session (ie, not during exams)?"	[ ][ ] <i>(N/A =-98);</i> <i>Ref= -97; DK= -99)</i>	
	c. During the last 12 months, have you missed more than one whole week of school at any one time? (Let's not include school holidays, national holidays, etc.)	Yes..... 1 No..... 0 No response..... -97 Don't know..... -99	
8.	On a typical weekday during the past 7 days, how many hours a day are you spending studying/learning? <i>This includes both inside and outside of school. (Refused=-97. If CR claims not to know, ask them for their best estimate.)</i>		
		[ ][ ] hours	
9.	<b><i>If school is in session:</i></b> How do you get to school each day? <b><i>Is school is NOT in session:</i></b> How did you get to school each day when school is in session?  <b><i>Circle all that apply. Do NOT read responses aloud, but prompt to make sure you have all modes of transport before continuing to the next question.</i></b>	I live at school..... 1 Foot..... 2 Bicycle..... 3 Family car / motorbike..... 4 School bus ..... 5 Public bus / minibus / coach, shared taxi / motorbike ..... 6 Private hire taxi..... 7 Other ( <i>specify</i> )..... -96 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	
<b><i>If only '1' was recorded, skip to Q10</i></b>			
	9a. <b><i>If school is in session:</i></b> How long does it usually take you to get to school (one way) using this main method/main combination of methods of transport? ( <i>in minutes</i> ) <b><i>If school is NOT in session:</i></b> How long did it take you to get to school (one way) using this main method/main combination of methods of transport before the session ended? ( <i>in minutes</i> )	[ ][ ][ ][ ] minutes <i>(Refused= -97; DK= -99)</i>	
	9b. Do you feel safe when travelling to school?	Yes..... 1 >> Q10 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 >> Q10 Don't know..... -99 >> Q10	

<p>9c. Why don't you feel safe? <i>List all that apply. Do not read response options aloud. After respondent answers, probe: "Anything else?"</i></p>	<p>Verbal harassment/ abuse from adults..... 1            Physical harassment/ abuse from adults..... 2            Verbal harassment/abuse from peers..... 3            Physical harassment/abuse from peers..... 4            Animals..... 5            Traffic, fear of accidents..... 6            Natural hazards..... 7            Bad roads/paths..... 8            Other (<i>specify</i>).....-96            Refused.....-97            Don't know.....-99</p>
<p>10. Have you ever been enrolled in any <b>non-formal education</b>? <i>This includes the drop-out education, home-school, private tutoring, evening studies, summer, adult education programmes, and NGO run programs</i></p>	<p>Yes ..... 1            No ..... 0            Don't know.....-99            Refused.....-97</p> <p style="text-align: right;">} &gt;&gt; instructions before Q11</p>
<p>10a. <i>If classes are currently in session, ask:</i> Are you currently enrolled in any <b>non-formal education</b>? <i>This includes the drop-out education, home-school, private tutoring, evening studies, summer, and adult education programmes, and NGO run programs</i>  <i>(If classes are NOT in session: Were you enrolled in non-formal education in the most recent session?)</i></p>	<p>Yes ..... 1            No ..... 0            Don't know.....-99            Refused.....-97</p> <p style="text-align: right;">} &gt;&gt; Q10c.</p>
<p>10b. What type of non-formal education programme are you enrolled in?  <b>Select One</b></p>	<p>Dropout education..... 1            Home school..... 2            Evening studies..... 3            Summer studies..... 4            Adult Education and Literacy..... 5            NGO Program, specify..... 6            Private Tutoring..... 7            Don't know.....-99            Refused.....-97</p>
<p>10c. Were you enrolled in non-formal education in [year]? <i>Read and mark a response for each year.</i></p>	<p>[ ] 2022 Yes ..... 1            [ ] 2021 No ..... 2            [ ] 2020 Don't know... -99            [ ] 2019 Refused..... -97</p>
<p>10d. Do you have a non-formal education certificate? If so, what is it?</p>	<p>Yes (specify)..... 1            No ..... 0            Don't know.....-99            Refused.....-97</p>
<p><b>If never enrolled in formal education (Q2 == 4, -99) &gt;&gt; Instructions before Q12</b></p>	
<p>11. Since you first started Grade 1, was there ever a time when you were out of formal school for 3 months or longer (not including holidays, etc.)?</p>	<p>Yes ..... 1            No ..... 0            Never reached Grade 1..... 3            Don't know.....-99            Refused.....-97</p> <p style="text-align: right;">} &gt;&gt; Instr. Bef. Q12</p>
<p>11a. How many times since you first started Grade 1 were you out of formal school for 3 months or longer (not including holidays?)</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">[ ] [ ] Times</p> <p>_____</p>



<b>If Q12-17 all ==0 (Has not experienced or seen any violence in school), skip to Q20.</b>	
18. In the last 12 months, have you ever told anyone that a teacher/authority figure was violent towards you or other students?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused.....-97 Don't know.....-99
	} >> Q19
18a. Who have you told?  <b>Select all that apply.</b>	Parent..... 1 Other adult family member..... 2 Sibling/ other child family member... 3 Friend..... 4 Other school official..... 5 Religious leader..... 6 Police or local security..... 7 Other (specify) _____-96 Refused.....-97 Don't know.....-99
18b. Were you satisfied with the response?  <b>Select all that apply.</b>	Very Satisfied..... 1 Satisfied..... 2 Somewhat satisfied..... 3 Not at all satisfied..... 4 Refused.....-97 Don't know.....-99
19. What is the main reason you think students at your school are physically punished by teachers or other authority figures in school?	Did not follow teacher's instruction . 1 Misbehaved in class ..... 2 This is normal in schools ..... 3 No reason ..... 4 Nobody physically punished at my school..... 5 Lateness to class..... 6 Not doing homework..... 7 Poor quality answers..... 8 Discrimination by teachers..... 9 Other (specify) _____-96 Refused.....-97 Don't know.....-99
20. Do you feel that you can speak up in class when you have a comment or question?	Yes..... 1 No..... 0 Refused.....-97 Don't know.....-99
21. <b>If school is currently in session:</b> Do you currently hold a leadership position at school or in non-formal education? <b>If school is not in session:</b> Did you hold a leadership position at school or non-formal education in the most recent session?	Yes..... 1 No..... 0 Refused.....-97 Don't know.....-99
22. Imagine you had no constraints and could study for as long as you liked. What level of education would you ultimately like to achieve? ( <b>Use E1 codes.</b> )	[ ][ ][ ] _____
22a. Why do you want this level of education?	To get a degree..... 1 To earn more income..... 2 To work in a profession I am interested in..... 3 Because my friends have the same educational aims..... 4 To please my parents..... 5 Because of a role model I admire.... 6 Refused.....-97 Don't know.....-99

**(Note: Items 23-35 were Items drawn from the GEM Scale and the Multidimensional Gender Consciousness Questionnaire, as well as documents from Rebecka Lundgren, CARE, ICRW, and GEAS.)**

**Read:** Now, I will ask you whether you agree, partially agree, or disagree with certain statements. People in the community have all kinds of different opinions. We have chosen some of them here. We are curious to hear if you agree with them or disagree with them. Please do not worry about giving us the correct answer, just tell us how you feel.

**Response options for Q23-35**

- 1 = Agree
- 2 = Partially agree
- 3 = Disagree
- 97= **(Do not read aloud)** Refused
- 99= **(Do not read aloud)** Don't know

23. Our culture makes it harder for girls to achieve their goals than boys.	[ ]	
24. If a family can afford for one child to go to secondary school it should be the boy only.	[ ]	
25. Only boys should learn about science, technology, and math.	[ ]	
26. Girls should be sent to school only if they are not needed to help at home.	[ ]	
27. Girls should avoid raising their voice to be lady like.	[ ]	
28. Girls are expected to be humble.	[ ]	
29. Boys should be able to show their feelings without fear of being teased.	[ ]	
30. Girls and boys should share household tasks equally.	[ ]	
31. A woman's most important role is to take care of her home and cook for her family.	[ ]	
32. A man should have the final word on decisions in his home.	[ ]	
33. Boys should be raised tough so they can overcome any difficulty in life.	[ ]	
34. Boys who behave like girls are considered weak.	[ ]	
35. It is important for boys to show they are tough even if they are nervous inside.	[ ]	
36. <b>Will the survey continue?</b>	Yes.....	1
	No.....	0 >> Conclusion

<b>EDUCATION - Rohingya</b>	
<i>(Note: Portions of this section were adapted from the Young Lives surveys.)</i>	
<b>If Adolescent is Bangladeshi &gt;&gt; Next Section</b>	
1. Have you ever attended formal school? By formal school, I mean schooling that follows government curriculum in Myanmar.	Yes..... 1 No..... 0 Don't know..... -99
<b>&gt;&gt; Q3</b>	
2. How old were you when you stopped attending formal schooling in Myanmar?	[ ] [ ] years old (N/A= -98; Refused= -97; DK= -99)
2a. What is the highest level of schooling you attended before you stopped going? <i>(Use Myanmar E1 codes.) Ask for highest level attended; it does not have to be completed.</i>	[ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] _____
2b. What is your highest formal schooling qualification from Myanmar? <i>(Use Myanmar E2 Codes)</i>	[ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] _____
3. Have you ever been enrolled in any <b>non-formal education</b> ? <i>This includes the drop-out education, home-school, private tutoring, evening studies, summer, adult education programmes, and NGO run programs, including Learning Centers.</i>	Yes ..... 1 No ..... 0 Don't know..... -99 Refused..... -97
<b>&gt;&gt; Q17</b>	
3a. Were you enrolled in non-formal education in [year]? <i>Read and mark a response for each year.</i>	[ ] 2022 Yes ..... 1 [ ] 2021 No ..... 2 [ ] 2020 Don't know... -99 [ ] 2019 Refused..... -97
3b. Are you currently enrolled in any <b>non-formal education</b> ? <i>Or Were you enrolled in non-formal education during the most recent session?</i>	Yes ..... 1 No ..... 0 Don't know..... -99 Refused..... -97
<b>&gt;&gt; Q3h</b>	
<i>This includes the drop-out education, home-school, private tutoring, evening studies, summer, and adult education programmes, and NGO run programs, including Learning Centers</i>	
3c. Do you currently attend Myanmar classes at a learning center? If yes, specify the learning center.	Yes <i>(specify learning center)</i> ____ . 1 No ..... 0 Don't know..... -99 Refused..... -97
<b>&gt;&gt; Q3g.</b>	
3d. What level of education are you currently attending in the learning centers? <i>Use Myanmar E1 codes</i>	[ ] [ ] [ ] [ ]
3e. What do you like best about the Myanmar Curriculum (if anything)?  <i>Do not read options aloud. Select one.</i>	It will be easier to transition to education when I return to Myanmar..... 1 I am learning more literacy and numeracy..... 2 Interesting lessons for my age group..... 3 Parents are happy with my participation with marriage..... 4 Other (specify) _____ -96 Don't know..... -99 Refused..... -97
3f. What do you not like about the Myanmar Curriculum (if anything)?  <i>Do not read options aloud. Select one.</i>	I am not learning Bangla..... 1 I am not learning skills for a job..... 2 The content is not advanced enough..... 3 The content is too advanced..... 4 Other (specify) _____ -96 Don't know..... -99 Refused..... -97



>> Q3h	
<p>3g. What type of non-formal education programme are you currently enrolled in?</p> <p><b>Select One.</b></p>	Dropout education..... 1 Home school..... 2 Evening studies..... 3 Summer studies..... 4 Adult Education and Literacy..... 5 Other (specify) _____ 6 Private Tutoring..... 7 Hafezi..... 8 Accelerated Learning Program..... 9 Don't know..... -99 Refused..... -97
<p>3h. Do you have a non-formal education certificate? If so, what is it?</p>	Yes ..... 1 No ..... 0 Don't know..... -99 Refused..... -97
<b>If Q3b == 0, -97, or -99 &gt;&gt; Q17. Otherwise, continue</b>	
<p>3i. Are classes or learning activities currently in session?</p>	Yes ..... 1 No ..... 0 Don't know..... -99 Refused..... -97
<p>4. a. <b>If classes are in session, ask:</b> How many days were activities in session during the past <u>2 weeks</u>? <b>If classes are not in session, ask:</b> "How many days were activities in session during the last <u>two weeks that it was in normal session</u>?"</p>	[ ][ ] <b>(N/A =-98);</b> <b>Ref= -97; DK= -99)</b>
<p>b. <b>If classes are in session, ask:</b> How many days did you miss activities in the last <u>2 weeks</u>? <b>If classes are not in session, ask:</b> "How many days did you miss activities in the last <u>2 weeks that it was in normal session</u> (ie, not during exams)?"</p>	[ ][ ] <b>(N/A =-98);</b> <b>Ref= -97; DK= -99)</b>
<p>5. On a typical weekday during the past 7 days, how many hours a day are you spending studying/learning? <i>This includes both inside and outside of learning programs. (Refused=-97. If CR claims not to know, ask them for their best estimate.)</i></p>	[ ][ ] hours
<p>6. <b>If classes are in session:</b> How do you get to non-formal education / learning centers each day? <b>Is classes are NOT in session:</b> How did you get to your non-formal education / learning centers each day when school is in session?</p> <p><b>Circle all that apply. Do NOT read responses aloud, but prompt to make sure you have all modes of transport before continuing to the next question.</b></p>	This learning activity happens at home..... 1 Foot..... 2 Bicycle..... 3 Private hire taxi..... 7 Other ( <b>specify</b> ) _____ -96 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
<b>If only '1' was recorded, skip to Q15</b>	
<p>6a. <b>If classes are in session:</b> How long does it usually take you to get to your nonformal education/ learning center (one way) using this main method/main combination of methods of transport? (<b>in minutes</b>)</p> <p><b>If classes are NOT in session:</b> How long did it take you to get to nonformal education/ learning center (one way) using this main method/main combination of methods of transport before the session ended? (<b>in minutes</b>)</p>	[ ][ ][ ] minutes <b>(Refused= -97; DK= -99)</b>

6b. Do you feel safe when travelling to your nonformal education/ learning	Yes..... 1 >> Q7 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 >> Q7 Don't know..... -99 >> Q7
6c. Why don't you feel safe? <b>List all that apply. Do not read response options aloud. After respondent answers, probe:</b> "Anything else?"	Verbal harassment/ abuse from adults..... 1 Physical harassment/ abuse from adults..... 2 Verbal harassment/abuse from peers..... 3 Physical harassment/abuse from peers..... 4 Animals..... 5 Traffic, fear of accidents..... 6 Natural hazards..... 7 Bad roads/paths..... 8 Other ( <b>specify</b> )..... -96 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
6d. What would make you feel safer? <b>Do not read response options aloud. Select all that apply. After respondent answers, probe:</b> "Anything else?"	Female Chaperones..... 1 Male Chaperones..... 2 Vehicle transport..... 3 Early morning lessons only..... 4 Holding classes in community spaces/ homes..... 5 Other (specify)..... -96 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
7. Have you ever been beaten, hit, whipped, or caned by a teacher/authority figure at your non-formal education, or physically punished by a teacher/authority figure in some other way?	Yes..... 1 No..... 0 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
7a. In the last 12 months, have you been beaten, hit, whipped, or caned by a teacher/authority figure at your school or non-formal education, or physically punished by a teacher/authority figure in some other way?	Yes..... 1 No..... 0 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
8. Have you ever seen other students beaten, hit, whipped, or caned by a teacher/authority figure at your non-formal education, or physically punished by a teacher in some other way?	Yes..... 1 No..... 0 No other students..... -95 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
8a. In the last 12 months, have you seen other students beaten, hit, whipped, or caned by a teacher/authority figure at your school or non-formal education, or physically punished by a teacher in some other way?	Yes..... 1 No..... 0 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
9. Have you ever been punished at non-formal education in another way, like being forced to run around, stand on a bench, or kneel?	Yes..... 1 No..... 0 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
9a. In the last 12 months, have you been punished at school or non-formal education in another way, like being forced to run around, stand on a bench, or kneel?	Yes..... 1 No..... 0 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
10. Have you ever seen other students been punished at non-formal education in another way, like being forced to run around, stand on a bench, or kneel?	Yes..... 1 No..... 0 No other students..... -95 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99

10a. In the last 12 months, have you seen other students punished at school or non-formal education in another way, like being forced to run around, stand on a bench, or kneel?	Yes..... 1 No..... 0 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	
11. Have you ever been made fun of, belittled, humiliated, threatened, or scared by a teacher or other authority figure at school?	Yes..... 1 No..... 0 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	
11a. In the last 12 months, have you been made fun of, belittled, humiliated, threatened, or scared by a teacher or other authority figure at school?	Yes..... 1 No..... 0 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	
12. Have you ever seen other students made fun of, belittled, humiliated, threatened, or scared by a teacher or other authority figure at school?	Yes..... 1 No..... 0 No other students..... -95 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	
12a. In the last 12 months, have you seen other students made fun of, belittled, humiliated, threatened, or scared by a teacher or other authority figure at school?	Yes..... 1 No..... 0 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	
<b>If Q7-12 all ==0 (Has not experienced, seen, or heard of any violence in school), skip to Q15.</b>		
13. In the last 12 months, have you ever told anyone that an authority figure was violent towards you or other students?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	} >> Q14
13a. Who have you told? <b>Select all that apply.</b>	Parent..... 1 Other adult family member..... 2 Sibling/ other child family member... 3 Friend..... 4 Other school official..... 5 Religious leader..... 6 Police or local security..... 7 Other (specify) _____ -96 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	
13b. Were you satisfied with the response? <b>Select all that apply.</b>	Very Satisfied..... 1 Satisfied..... 2 Somewhat satisfied..... 3 Not at all satisfied..... 4 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	
14. What is the main reason you think students at your school are physically punished by teachers or other authority figures?	Did not follow teacher's instruction . 1 Misbehaved in class ..... 2 This is normal in schools ..... 3 No reason ..... 4 Nobody physically punished at my school..... 5 Lateness to class..... 6 Not doing homewrk..... 7 Poor quality answers..... 8 Discrimination by teachers..... 9 Other (specify) _____ -96 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	
15. Do you feel that you can speak up at your nonformal education/learning center when you have a comment or question?	Yes..... 1 No..... 0 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	

16. <b>If classes are currently in session:</b> Do you currently hold a leadership position in non-formal education?	Yes..... 1 No..... 0
<b>If classes are not in session:</b> Did you hold a leadership position at non-formal education in the most recent session?	Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99

17. Imagine you had no constraints and could study for as long as you liked. What level of education would you ultimately like to achieve? *(Use Myanmar E1 codes.)* [ ][ ][ ] \_\_\_\_\_

17a. Why do you want this level of education?	To get a degree..... 1 To earn more income..... 2 To work in a profession I am interested in..... 3 Because my friends have the same educational aims..... 4 To please my parents..... 5 Because of a role model I admire.... 6 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
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*(Note: Items 18-30 were Items drawn from the GEM Scale and the Multidimensional Gender Consciousness Questionnaire, as well as documents from Rebecka Lundgren, CARE, ICRW, and GEAS.)*

**Read:** Now, I will ask you whether you agree, partially agree, or disagree with certain statements. People in the community have all kinds of different opinions. We have chosen some of them here. We are curious to hear if you agree with them or disagree with them. Please do not worry about giving us the correct answer, just tell us how you feel.

**Response options for Q18-30**  
1 = Agree  
2 = Partially agree  
3 = Disagree  
-97= *(Do not read aloud)* Refused  
-99= *(Do not read aloud)* Don't know

- |                                                                                               |                                                           |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|
| 18. Our culture makes it harder for girls to achieve their goals than boys.                   | [ ][ ]                                                    |
| 19. If a family can afford for one child to go to secondary school it should be the boy only. | [ ][ ]                                                    |
| 20. Only boys should learn about science, technology, and math.                               | [ ][ ]                                                    |
| 21. Girls should be sent to school only if they are not needed to help at home.               | [ ][ ]                                                    |
| 22. Girls should avoid raising their voice to be lady like.                                   | [ ][ ]                                                    |
| 23. Girls are expected to be humble.                                                          | [ ][ ]                                                    |
| 24. Boys should be able to show their feelings without fear of being teased.                  | [ ][ ]                                                    |
| 25. Girls and boys should share household tasks equally.                                      | [ ][ ]                                                    |
| 26. A woman's most important role is to take care of her home and cook for her family.        | [ ][ ]                                                    |
| 27. A man should have the final word on decisions in his home.                                | [ ][ ]                                                    |
| 28. Boys should be raised tough so they can overcome any difficulty in life.                  | [ ][ ]                                                    |
| 29. Boys who behave like girls are considered weak.                                           | [ ][ ]                                                    |
| 30. It is important for boys to show they are tough even if they are nervous inside.          | [ ][ ]                                                    |
| 31. <b>Will the survey continue?</b>                                                          | <b>Yes..... 1</b><br><b>No..... 0 &gt;&gt; Conclusion</b> |

**PAID WORK**

*(Note: This section was adapted from the Young Lives Round 2 survey.)*

**Read:** Now I would like to talk to you about things you may do to get money or things.

1. Have you <b>ever</b> had a job or done anything to get money or things for yourself or your family? This includes any work that you get paid for in your house or outside your house including asking people on the street for money.	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused.....-97 Don't know.....-99	} >> Q5
1a. At what age did you first engage in paid work?	[ ]	

2. Have you done anything in the <b>last 12 months</b> to get money or things for yourself or your family? This includes any work that you get paid for in your house or outside your house including asking people on the street for money, and could include short term work	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused.....-97 Don't know.....-99	} >> Q5
2a. When did you begin to work?	Month [ ] [ ] Year [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ]	

2b. Are you currently engaged in any paid work or activities to get money or things for yourself or your family? This includes any work that you get paid for in your house or outside your house including asking people on the street for money.	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused.....-97 Don't know.....-99
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**Read:** I would like to ask you some questions about the **activities** you have done in the past 12 months to get money or things for yourself or your family. Let's **start with** the activity you spent the most time doing in the past 12 months.

**Note for programming: use a roster for Q3-4**

3. What was this activity?  <i>Enter each type of activity, not each individual job. (Use L3 codes.)</i>	3a. During the seven days prior to today, how many hours did you spend doing this activity? -97=Refused -99=Don't Know	3b. <b>[If Q3a&gt;0]</b> How are you paid for this activity? <b>Read responses aloud</b> 1=Salaried 2=Wage from employer outside household 3=Wage from household business 4=Self-employed -96=Other (Specify) <b>Do not read aloud:</b> -97=Refused -99= Dont know	3c. <b>[If Q3a&gt;0]</b> If the decision were solely up to you, would you continue to do [ACTIVITY]? 1=Yes, 2=No, -97=Refused, -99=Don't Know
<i>If 2b==2,-97,-99 &gt;&gt; Q4</i>			
a. [ ] [ ]	[ ] [ ] hours	[ ] [ ]	[ ] [ ]
b. [ ] [ ]	[ ] [ ] hours	[ ] [ ]	[ ] [ ]
c. [ ] [ ]	[ ] [ ] hours	[ ] [ ]	[ ] [ ]
d. [ ] [ ]	[ ] [ ] hours	[ ] [ ]	[ ] [ ]
e. [ ] [ ]	[ ] [ ] hours	[ ] [ ]	[ ] [ ]
f. [ ] [ ]	[ ] [ ] hours	[ ] [ ]	[ ] [ ]

4. Did you do any other activity in the last year to get money or things for yourself or your family? 1=Yes 2=No -97=Refused -99=Don't know	
<i>If YES, add another row. Otherwise &gt;&gt; Q5</i>	
a. [ ] [ ]	
b. [ ] [ ]	
c. [ ] [ ]	
d. [ ] [ ]	
e. [ ] [ ]	
f. [ ] [ ]	

5. Did you work in your parents business between March 2020 and September 2021?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused.....-97 Don't know.....-99
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6. Did you learn any new skills between March 2020 and September 2021?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused.....-97 Don't know.....-99
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8f. How could there be better integration of the MPC skills development programs and the education program at the learning centers? <p style="text-align: right;">(Open ended free text answer)</p>	
9. On a typical day weekday in the last week, not including holidays, how much time do you spend ...	
a. Engaged in paid work inside or outside of the home.	[ ][ ] hours
b. Doing domestic chores for your household (cleaning, cooking, shopping, etc.) or taking care of family members during normal times (e.g., elderly or have disabilities) or when they are ill.	[ ][ ] hours
c. Making sure children (e.g., siblings, own children, other children) in the household are continuing to study and do schoolwork, or helping them with their studies.	[ ][ ] hours
10. Sometimes people take care of children while they are doing other things. How many hours in total do you think you care for children on a typical week day, even if you are doing other things at the same time?	[ ][ ] hours

HEALTH AND NUTRITION		
<b>Read:</b> Next I would like to ask you some questions about your health and nutrition.		
1. In general, would you say your health is... <b>Read response options aloud unless otherwise noted.</b>	Very good..... 1 Good..... 2 Fair..... 3 Poor..... 4 Very Poor..... 5 <b>Do not read aloud:</b> Refused..... -97 <b>Do not read aloud:</b> Don't know..... -99	
2. Some people feel that they have a great deal of control over their own lives. Others feel that what they do has very little effect on what happens to them. On a scale from 1-10, with 1 being very little and 10 being complete control, how would you classify yourself? ( <b>Refused = -97; Don't know = -99</b> )		
Physical Functioning		
<i>(Note: Questions 3-12 were drawn from the Census Questions on Disability Endorsed by the Washington Group.)</i>		
3. Do you wear glasses or contact lenses?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	} >> Q5
4. When wearing your glasses or contact lenses, do you have difficulty seeing? <b>Read responses aloud, unless otherwise noted.</b>	No difficulty..... 1 Some difficulty..... 2 A lot of difficulty..... 3 Cannot do at all..... 4 <b>Do not read aloud:</b> Refused..... -97 <b>Do not read aloud:</b> Don't know..... -99	} >> Q6
5. Do you have difficulty seeing? <b>Read responses aloud, unless otherwise noted.</b>	No difficulty..... 1 Some difficulty..... 2 A lot of difficulty..... 3 Cannot do at all..... 4 <b>Do not read aloud:</b> Refused..... -97 <b>Do not read aloud:</b> Don't know..... -99	
6. Do you use a hearing aid?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	} >> Q8
7. When using your hearing aid(s), do you have difficulty hearing? <b>Read responses aloud, unless otherwise noted.</b>	No difficulty..... 1 Some difficulty..... 2 A lot of difficulty..... 3 Cannot do at all..... 4 <b>Do not read aloud:</b> Refused..... -97 <b>Do not read aloud:</b> Don't know..... -99	} >> Q9
8. Do you have difficulty hearing? <b>Read responses aloud, unless otherwise noted.</b>	No difficulty..... 1 Some difficulty..... 2 A lot of difficulty..... 3 Cannot do at all..... 4 <b>Do not read aloud:</b> Refused..... -97 <b>Do not read aloud:</b> Don't know..... -99	
9. Do you have difficulty walking or climbing steps? <b>Read response options aloud, unless otherwise noted.</b>	No, no difficulty..... 1 Yes, some difficulty..... 2 Yes, a lot of difficulty..... 3 Cannot do at all..... 4 <b>Do not read:</b> Refused..... -97 <b>Do not read:</b> Don't know..... -99	
10. Do you have difficulty remembering or concentrating? <b>Read response options aloud, unless otherwise noted.</b>	No, no difficulty..... 1 Yes, some difficulty..... 2 Yes, a lot of difficulty..... 3 Cannot do at all..... 4 <b>Do not read:</b> Refused..... -97 <b>Do not read:</b> Don't know..... -99	











<p>27. How many times do you eat sweets and cakes in 1 week? Such as chocolates, candies, cookies, cakes, sweet pastries, or ice cream.</p> <p><i>Read options aloud unless otherwise noted.</i></p>	<p>1-2 times..... 1                  3-4 times ..... 2                  More than 4 times..... 3                  1 time in 10-15 days ..... 4                  Never ..... -98                  (Do not read aloud): Refused..... -97                  (Do not read aloud): Don't know ..... -99</p>
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<p>28. How many times do you eat fried foods in 1 week? Such as crisps, fried dough, other fried snacks.</p> <p><i>Read options aloud unless otherwise noted.</i></p>	<p>1-2 times..... 1                  3-4 times ..... 2                  More than 4 times..... 3                  2 time in 10-15 days ..... 4                  Never ..... -98                  (Do not read aloud): Refused..... -97                  (Do not read aloud): Don't know ..... -99</p>
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<p>29. How many times do you drink sugar-sweetened beverages in 1 week? Such as sweetened fruit juices and "juice drinks", soft drinks/fizzy drinks, chocolate drinks, malt drinks, sweet tea or coffee.</p> <p><i>Read options aloud unless otherwise noted.</i></p>	<p>1-2 times..... 1                  3-4 times ..... 2                  More than 4 times..... 3                  3 time in 10-15 days ..... 4                  Never ..... -98                  (Do not read aloud): Refused..... -97                  (Do not read aloud): Don't know ..... -99</p>
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<p>In the past three months have you experienced any of the following things?</p> <p>1=Yes 2=No -97=Ref -99=Don't know</p>	<p>a. Thirstier than usual, or found yourself drinking more than usual <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>b. Urinating more than usual <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>c. More tired or fatigued than usual <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>d. Dizziness <input type="checkbox"/></p>
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**Water Insecurity & Hygiene**

**Read:** Now I'd like to ask you a few questions about access to water in your household.

30. Do you have access to the following when you need it: *[Read answer options aloud, then read each entry a-c]*

**Answer Options for 30a-30c:**  
 01 = Yes, always have it  
 02 = Have it most of the time I need it  
 03 = Have it about half of the time I need it  
 04 = Have it less than half of the time I need it  
 05 = Never have it  
 -97=Refused, -99=DK

<p>a. Clean water for washing hands <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>b. Soap for washing your hands <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>c. Hand sanitizer <input type="checkbox"/></p>	
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<p>31. How many times did you wash your hands with soap yesterday? I want you to only count the times you washed your hands with soap for at least 20 seconds. <i>[Read response options aloud unless specified]</i></p>	<p>0 times..... 1                  1-2 times..... 2                  3-5 times..... 3                  More than 5 times..... 4  <i>Do not read aloud:</i> Refused..... -97  <i>Do not read aloud:</i> Don't know..... -99</p>
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<p>32. What did you sleep on last night?</p>	<p>Mat/rug on the floor..... 1                  Mattress on the floor..... 2                  Bed/sofa..... 3                  Others (specify)..... -96                  Refused..... -97                  Don't know..... -99</p>
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32a. In the past 24 hours, how many hours did you sleep? [ ][ ]



**Health & COVID-19**

Note: Q1 is adapted from the EMERGE COVID-19 and Gender Survey Questions (Center on Gender Equity & Health, 2020). Q3-4 are adapted from Baird, S., Małachowska, A. and Jones, N. (2020) Covid-19 phone survey (round 1). Adult female module. London: Gender and Adolescence: Global Evidence.

**Read:** Now I would like to ask you a few questions about the Corona/COVID-19 pandemic that began in March 2020.

1	In your community, how many households do you think have been infected from coronavirus (the virus causing COVID19), with someone in the household becoming sick? <b>Read answer options aloud unless otherwise specified</b>	Many, including my own..... 1 Many, but not my own..... 2 Some..... 3 Few..... 4 None..... 5 <b>(Do not read aloud)</b> Refused..... -97 <b>(Do not read aloud)</b> Don't know..... -99	
2.	Did you receive a vaccine to protect against Corona/Covid-19?	Yes ..... 1 No ..... 2 <b>Do not read:</b> Refused ..... -97 <b>Do not read:</b> Don't know ..... -99	} >> Q3
2a.	How many doses of the Corona/Covid-19 vaccine did you receive, including if you got a booster shot?	1 ..... 1 2 ..... 2 More than 2 ..... 3 <b>Do not read:</b> Refused ..... -97 <b>Do not read:</b> Don't know ..... -99	
3.	Did your household lose all, most, some or none of your income as a result of this public health situation?	All ..... 1 Most ..... 2 Some ..... 3 None ..... 4 <b>Do not read:</b> Refused ..... -97 <b>Do not read:</b> Don't know ..... -99	
4.	Did anyone in your household lose employment or self-employment due to the recent Corona situation? <b>Read answer options aloud unless otherwise specified</b>	Yes, permanently ..... 1 Yes temporarily, expect to return to work in the future ..... 2 Yes temporarily, but have already returned to work ..... 3 No..... 4 Not applicable, no one in household was employed..... 5 <b>(Do not read aloud)</b> Refused..... -97 <b>(Do not read aloud)</b> Don't know..... -99	
5.	Thinking about the time right before the Corona situation (March 2020), do you think your household has more, less, or about the same amount of income now?	More income ..... 1 Less income ..... 2 About the same ..... 3 <b>Do not read:</b> Refused ..... -97 <b>Do not read:</b> Don't know ..... -99	
6.	Is anyone in your household still out of work, or working less than they would like to, because of the Corona situation?	Yes ..... 1 No ..... 2 <b>Do not read:</b> Refused ..... -97 <b>Do not read:</b> Don't know ..... -99	





**MENTAL HEALTH****GHQ-12****(Note: This is the 12-item General Health Questionnaire.)****Read:** Now I want to ask you some questions about your feelings. First, I am going to ask you a series of questions about how you have been feeling for the last two weeks.**After each question, read through the response options.**

1. Question 1	<div style="text-align: right;">[ ]</div> Respose Option 1 Respose Option 2 Respose Option 3 Respose Option 4	-97= ( <b>Do not read aloud</b> ): Refused -99= ( <b>Do not read aloud</b> ): Don't know
2. Question 2	<div style="text-align: right;">[ ]</div> Respose Option 1 Respose Option 2 Respose Option 3 Respose Option 4	-97= ( <b>Do not read aloud</b> ): Refused -99= ( <b>Do not read aloud</b> ): Don't know
3. Question 3	<div style="text-align: right;">[ ]</div> Respose Option 1 Respose Option 2 Respose Option 3 Respose Option 4	-97= ( <b>Do not read aloud</b> ): Refused -99= ( <b>Do not read aloud</b> ): Don't know
4. Question 4	<div style="text-align: right;">[ ]</div> Respose Option 1 Respose Option 2 Respose Option 3 Respose Option 4	-97= ( <b>Do not read aloud</b> ): Refused -99= ( <b>Do not read aloud</b> ): Don't know
5. Question 5	<div style="text-align: right;">[ ]</div> Respose Option 1 Respose Option 2 Respose Option 3 Respose Option 4	-97= ( <b>Do not read aloud</b> ): Refused -99= ( <b>Do not read aloud</b> ): Don't know
6. Question 6	<div style="text-align: right;">[ ]</div> Respose Option 1 Respose Option 2 Respose Option 3 Respose Option 4	-97= ( <b>Do not read aloud</b> ): Refused -99= ( <b>Do not read aloud</b> ): Don't know
7. Question 7	<div style="text-align: right;">[ ]</div> Respose Option 1 Respose Option 2 Respose Option 3 Respose Option 4	-97= ( <b>Do not read aloud</b> ): Refused -99= ( <b>Do not read aloud</b> ): Don't know
8. Question 8	<div style="text-align: right;">[ ]</div> Respose Option 1 Respose Option 2 Respose Option 3 Respose Option 4	-97= ( <b>Do not read aloud</b> ): Refused -99= ( <b>Do not read aloud</b> ): Don't know
9. Question 9	<div style="text-align: right;">[ ]</div> Respose Option 1 Respose Option 2 Respose Option 3 Respose Option 4	-97= ( <b>Do not read aloud</b> ): Refused -99= ( <b>Do not read aloud</b> ): Don't know
10. Question 10	<div style="text-align: right;">[ ]</div> Respose Option 1 Respose Option 2 Respose Option 3 Respose Option 4	-97= ( <b>Do not read aloud</b> ): Refused -99= ( <b>Do not read aloud</b> ): Don't know
11. Question 11	<div style="text-align: right;">[ ]</div> Respose Option 1 Respose Option 2 Respose Option 3 Respose Option 4	-97= ( <b>Do not read aloud</b> ): Refused -99= ( <b>Do not read aloud</b> ): Don't know
12. Question 12	<div style="text-align: right;">[ ]</div> Respose Option 1 Respose Option 2 Respose Option 3 Respose Option 4	-97= ( <b>Do not read aloud</b> ): Refused -99= ( <b>Do not read aloud</b> ): Don't know

**MOBILITY, VOICE, AND AGENCY**

**Read:** Now I am going to ask some questions about places that you

**(Note: Questions 1-2 were drawn from or inspired by the Women's Empowerment in Agriculture Index, Pilot Pro-WEAI, Module G6.)**

<p>1. How many times in the past 3 months have you left your settlement/community/ block (<i>in refugee camp</i>)?</p> <p><i>Read response options aloud unless otherwise noted.</i></p>	<p>Everyday..... 1                      Every week at least once..... 2                      Every 2 weeks at least once..... 3                      Every month at least once..... 4                      Less than once a month..... 5                      Never..... 6  <b>Do not read aloud:</b> Refused..... -97  <b>Do not read aloud:</b> Don't know..... -99</p>
<p>2. How many times in the past 3 months have you travelled outside of your <b>camp</b> or [Mohalla/Village]?</p> <p><i>Read response options aloud unless otherwise noted.</i></p>	<p>Everyday..... 1                      Every week at least once..... 2                      Every 2 weeks at least once..... 3                      Every month at least once..... 4                      Less than once a month..... 5                      Never..... 6  <b>Do not read aloud:</b> Refused..... -97  <b>Do not read aloud:</b> Don't know..... -99</p>

Voice																	
1. Do you feel comfortable expressing an opinion to or disagreeing with people in your age group, such as siblings and friends?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused.....-97 Don't know.....-99																
2. Do you feel comfortable expressing an opinion to or disagreeing with people who are much older than you, such as parents and the elderly?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused.....-97 Don't know.....-99																
3. How often is the following statement true: If I see something wrong in school or the neighborhood, I feel I can tell someone and they will listen.	Never..... 0 Rarely..... 1 Sometimes..... 2 Often..... 3 Refused.....-97 Don't know.....-99																
4. <b>Read:</b> Now I would like to learn how much say you think you have in the following issues in your family. Please tell me whether you think you have a great deal of say, a little bit, not much, or none at all. <b>Read response options aloud unless otherwise noted.</b>																	
<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th colspan="2">Codes for Question 8</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Not at all.....</td> <td>1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Not much.....</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>A little bit.....</td> <td>3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>A great deal.....</td> <td>4</td> </tr> <tr> <td><b>Do not read aloud:</b> Refused.....</td> <td>-97</td> </tr> <tr> <td><b>Do not read aloud:</b> N/A / CR lives independently.....</td> <td>-98</td> </tr> <tr> <td><b>Do not read aloud:</b> Don't know.....</td> <td>-99</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		Codes for Question 8		Not at all.....	1	Not much.....	2	A little bit.....	3	A great deal.....	4	<b>Do not read aloud:</b> Refused.....	-97	<b>Do not read aloud:</b> N/A / CR lives independently.....	-98	<b>Do not read aloud:</b> Don't know.....	-99
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<b>Do not read aloud:</b> N/A / CR lives independently.....	-98																
<b>Do not read aloud:</b> Don't know.....	-99																
<b>CODE</b>																	
a. how much time you spend helping around the house?	[ ]																
b. how much education you will get?	[ ]																
c. when to marry?	[ ]																
d. who to marry?	[ ]																
e. who you want to be friends with?	[ ]																
f. what to do in your free time?	[ ]																
g. leaving the house	[ ]																
h. being involved in income generating activities	[ ]																



**PSYCHOSOCIAL AND MENTAL HEALTH (PHQ-9)**

**Read:** I now would like to ask you some questions about your current general well-being. First, I will read the question out loud. Then I will provide you with a few answer choices. I would like you to select one answer from the options that I read out loud that suits your feeling. I can repeat any question or any set of answers as many times as you need. Please remember your answers are confidential. Over the last two weeks, how often have you been bothered by **[read statement]**?

**Codes for Q1-Q9**  
 0= Not at all ( 0 days out of the last 2 weeks)  
 1 = Several Days (1-6 days out of the last 2 weeks)  
 2 = More than half of the days (7-11 days out of the last 2 weeks)  
 3 = Nearly every day (12-14 days out of the last 2 weeks)  
 -97=Do not read aloud; Refused  
 -99=Do not read aloud: Don't know

**After each statement, Read:** Not at all, Several Days, More than half of the days, Nearly every day

1.	Having little interest or pleasure in doing things that you used to enjoy?	[ ]
2.	Feeling sad, down, depressed, or hopeless?	[ ]
3.	Trouble sleeping including staying asleep or sleeping much more or much less than you normally do?	[ ]
4.	Feeling tired or like you are carrying a heavy burden or like you have little strength in your body?	[ ]
5.	Your appetite including eating much less or much more than you normally do?	[ ]
6.	Feeling bad about yourself, feeling that you are a failure, feeling that you are worthless, or feeling guilt that that you have let yourself or your family down.	[ ]
7.	Having trouble concentrating on things, such as reading the newspaper or watching TV?	[ ]
8.	Moving or speaking so slowly that other people have noticed? or have you experienced the opposite - meaning that others noticed that you had so much movement, or restlessness that caused you to move around a lot more than usual?	[ ]
9.	Thoughts that you would be better off dead or thoughts of hurting yourself in some way?	[ ]
10.	<b>[if CR answered 1+ to Q1-Q9]</b> How difficult have the problems you mentioned, made it for you to do your work, to take care of things at home or to get along with other people in your life?	Not difficult at all..... 0 Somewhat difficult..... 1 Very difficult..... 2 Extremely difficult..... 3 <b>(Do not read aloud)</b> Refused..... -97 <b>(Do not read aloud)</b> Don't know..... -99
	<b>Read answer options aloud</b>	
10a.	<b>[if CR answered 1+ to Q1-8]</b> Have you looked for support for any of these challenges?	Yes, describe _____ 1 No..... 2 <b>(Do not read aloud)</b> Refused..... -97 <b>(Do not read aloud)</b> Don't know..... -99

<b>SOCIAL INCLUSION</b>	
1. Do you have any friends, who are not members of your household , that you trust, and with whom you can talk about feelings and personal matters, or call on for help?	Yes..... 1 No..... 0 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99 <span style="float: right;">} &gt;&gt; Q3</span>
2. What gender are these friends?	Male..... 1 Female..... 2 Male and Female..... 3 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
3. Is there an adult, who is either in your household or not in your household , that you trust, and with whom you can talk about feelings and personal matters, or call on	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99 <span style="float: right;">} &gt;&gt; Q4</span>
3a. What is this adult's relationship to you? If there is more than one, think of the main one you would go to. [ ] _____ <b>Use G1 codes.</b>	
<b>If the response to Q3a is a gendered relationship (mother, father, brother, sister), skip to the next question. Otherwise, continue.</b>	
3b. What gender is this person?	Male..... 1 Female..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
4. On a typical day weekday in the last week, not including holidays, how much time do you spend on Prayer/Meditation?	[ ] [ ] hours
5. On a typical day weekday in the last week, not including holidays, how much time do you spend on Playing/Leisure activities?	[ ] [ ] hours

<b>Note: Questions 6-7 were drawn or adapted from the Power to Girls / SASA! Evaluation Baseline Survey, Section 5.</b>		
	6. Have you ever talked about [item] with your father/male guardian? Yes..... 1 No..... 0 <b>Do not read:</b> Ref..... -97 <b>Do not read:</b> No male guardian. -98 <b>Do not read:</b> DK..... -99	7. Have you ever talked about [item] with your mother/female guardian? Yes..... 1 No..... 0 <b>Do not read:</b> Ref..... -97 <b>Do not read:</b> No female guardian..... -98 <b>Do not read:</b> DK..... -99
a. Your education?	[ ]	[ ]
	<b>If Q6a = -98 (no father /male guardian) &gt;&gt; skip remaining items</b>	<b>If Q7a = -98 (no mother / female guardian) &gt;&gt; skip remaining items</b>
b. What you want to do for work in the future?	[ ]	[ ]
c. <b>If CR is female:</b> Menstruation?	<b>DO NOT ASK OF FATHER/MALE GUARDIAN</b>	[ ]
d. Puberty?	[ ]	[ ]
e. When you will get married?	[ ]	[ ]
f. Bullying / harrasment at school/community (either seen or experienced)?	[ ]	[ ]
g. Bullying / harrasment online (either seen or experienced)?	[ ]	[ ]
h. Dreams/aspirations	[ ]	[ ]
i. Religion	[ ]	[ ]
<b>Role Models</b>		
<b>(Note: The definition of role model was taken from Bricheno and Thornton (2007).)</b>		
<b>Read:</b> Now I would like to ask you some questions about role models. By role model, I mean someone who you respect, follow, look up to, or want to be like.		
8. Is there a person OUTSIDE of the family that you respect, follow, look up to, or want to be like? This does not need to be someone that you know personally.	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	} <b>&gt;&gt; Q10</b>
9. Who is this person? [ ] 10=Adolescent program leader ( <b>specify program</b> ) _____ 11=Teacher 12=Male friend 13=Female friend 14=Community leader 15=Someone else in your community ( <b>specify</b> ) _____ 16=Someone famous ( <b>specify</b> ) _____ 17=Religious leader -97=Refused -99=Don't know		





**Trust and Collective Action**

**Question 10 was adapted from the World Values Survey**

10. Now I would like to ask you more questions about how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all? (Read out and code one answer for each):

**Codes for Q12**

- 1= Trust completely
- 2= Trust somewhat
- 3= Do not trust very much
- 4= Do not trust at all
- 97=(Do not read aloud): No response
- 99=(Do not read aloud): Don't know

- a. People in your family [ ]
- b. People in your neighborhood [ ]
- c. People you know personally [ ]
- d. People you meet for the first time [ ]
- e. People of another religion [ ]
- f. People of another nationality [ ]

**Question 11 was adapted from the Young Lives Round 4 Survey.**

11. In the last 12 months, have you done any of the following:

- 11a. Talked with other people in your area about a serious problem affecting the community?
  - Yes..... 1
  - No..... 0
  - Refused..... -97
  - Don't know..... -99
- 11b. Taken action with others about a serious problem affecting the community?
  - Yes..... 1
  - No..... 0
  - Refused..... -97
  - Don't know..... -99

**Question 12 was taken from the Social Cohesion module of the World Bank IQ-SC.**

- 12. How strong is the feeling of togetherness or closeness in your village/neighborhood? **Use a five point scale where 1 means very distant and 5 means feeling very close.**
  - Very Distant..... 1
  - Somewhat distant..... 2
  - Neither distance nor close..... 3
  - Somewhat close..... 4
  - Very close..... 5
  - Refused..... -97
  - Don't know..... -99
- 13. There are often differences in characteristics between people living in the same community. For example, differences in wealth, income, social status, ethnic background, race, caste, or tribe. There can also be differences in religious or political beliefs, or there can be differences due to age or sex. To what extent do any such differences characterize your community. **Use a five point scale where 1 equals to a very great**
  - To a very great extent..... 1
  - To a great extent..... 2
  - Neither great nor small extent..... 3
  - To a small extent..... 4
  - To a very small extent..... 5
  - Refused..... -97
  - Don't know..... -99



**PSYCHOSOCIAL/MENTAL HEALTH 2: ANXIETY**

Source: This scale is the GAD-7 (Spitzer, Williams, Kroenke, and colleagues, 2006)

**Read:** Now I'd like to ask you a few questions about feelings people may have, and how often each of these things have happened to you in the last two weeks. Over the last two weeks, how often have you been bothered by the following problems?

<p><b>Codes for Q1-7</b></p> <p>0= Not at all ( 0 days out of the last 2 weeks)</p> <p>1 = Several Days (1-6 days out of the last 2 weeks)</p> <p>2 = More than half of the days (7-11 days out of the last 2 weeks)</p> <p>3 = Nearly every day (12-14 days out of the last 2 weeks)</p> <p><b>Do not read aloud:</b>-97=Refused</p>
---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

**After each statement, read answer options aloud:** Not at all, Several days, More than half of days, Nearly

1. Feeling nervous, anxious, or on edge	[ ] [ ]
2. Not being able to stop or control worrying	[ ] [ ]
3. Worrying too much about different things	[ ] [ ]
4. Trouble relaxing	[ ] [ ]
5. Being so restless that it is hard to sit still	[ ] [ ]
6. Becoming easily annoyed or irritable	[ ] [ ]
7. Feeling afraid, as if something awful might happen	[ ] [ ]
8. <b>[if CR answered 1+ to Q1-7]</b> How difficult have the problems you mentioned, made it for you to do your work, to take care of things at home or to get along with other people in your life? <b>Read answer options aloud</b>	Not difficult at all..... 0 Somewhat difficult..... 1 Very difficult..... 2 Extremely difficult..... 3 <b>(Do not read aloud)</b> Refused..... -97 <b>(Do not read aloud)</b> Don't know..... -99

**Additional Items on Mental Health and functioning**

<p><b>Codes for Q1-7</b></p> <p>0= Never</p> <p>1 = Often</p> <p>2 = Sometimes</p> <p>3 = Always</p> <p><b>Do not read aloud:</b>-97=Refused</p>
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

9. During the past two weeks, how often have you felt "tension"?	[ ] [ ]
10. During the past two weeks, how often have you felt dizziness, difficulty breathing, or headaches?	[ ] [ ]
11. During the past two weeks, how often have you felt alone or lonely?	[ ] [ ]
12. During the past two weeks, how often have you worried you can't do anything right or are doing things poorly?	[ ] [ ]
13. During the past two weeks, how often have you worried about what others think about you?	[ ] [ ]
14. During the past two weeks, how often have you had felt like your heart was pounding or beating too fast?	[ ] [ ]
15. During the past two weeks, how often have you gotten suddenly scared for no reason or without knowing what made you scared?	[ ] [ ]
16. How often did any of the feelings and experiences you had during the past two weeks negatively affect your ability to perform your daily activities or your relationships at home? Would you say: never, sometimes, often, or always?	[ ] [ ]

<p>17. How often did any of the feelings and experiences you had during the past two weeks negatively affect your ability to perform your activities at school or work? Would you say: never, sometimes, often, or always?</p>		[ ][ ]
<p>18. How often did any of the feelings and experiences you had during the past two weeks negatively affect your relationships with your peers? Would you say: never, sometimes, often, or always?</p>		[ ][ ]
<p>19. Are you aware of where you could access services for mental health care?</p>	<p>Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99</p>	<b>&gt;&gt; Next section</b>
<p>20. Have you ever accessed mental health services for your self?</p>	<p>Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99</p>	<b>&gt;&gt; Next section</b>
<p>21. Are you interested in access mental health services for yourself?</p>	<p>Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99</p>	





**Resilience****Resilience and Coping**

**Note: This section was drafted from the Arabic - Child and Youth Resilience Measure. This is the Arabic to English back-translated version of the scale.**

**Read: Now I will read a list of statements, and I want you to tell me what you think or feel about them, and how they relate to the thoughts and feelings that you have had. To what extent do the sentences below describe you?**

**Codes for Q1- Q28**

1 =Not at all  
 2 = A Little / Somewhat  
 3 = Quite a bit/ A lot  
 -97 = Refuse  
 -99 = Don't know

**CODE**

1 I know people whom I consider role models for me	[ ]
2 I cooperate with people around me	[ ]
3 Education is important to me	[ ]
4 I know how to behave in different social situations such as weddings and family gatherings	[ ]
5 My family cares about me	[ ]
6 My family knows a lot about me	[ ]
7 If I am hungry, there is enough food	[ ]
8 I try to finish the things that I start	[ ]
9 Religion and faith are a source of strength for me	[ ]
10 I am proud of my roots (ethnic origins)	[ ]
11 People like to pass the time with me	[ ]
12 I speak to my family about my feelings	[ ]
13 I am able to solve problems without being aggressive or resorting to violence	[ ]
14 I feel supported by my friends	[ ]
15 I know where to go to get help	[ ]
16 I feel I belong at school	[ ]
17 My family stands by me in difficult times	[ ]
18 My friends stand by me in difficult times	[ ]
19 I feel my community treats me with justice	[ ]
20 I have the space to prove to people that I am big and take responsibility	[ ]
21 I am aware of my own strengths	[ ]
22 I participate in public religious activities (like Friday prayer, attending religious gatherings, religious classes, etc ...)	[ ]
23 In my opinion, it is important that I serve my community	[ ]
24 I feel safe when I am with my family	[ ]
25 I have opportunities to develop and to improve myself for the future	[ ]
26 I enjoy participating in the customs and traditions of my family	[ ]
27 I enjoy participating in the customs and traditions of the community in which I am living now	[ ]
28 I am proud to be _____ (nationality of the child)	[ ]

**INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATION TECHNOLOGIES**

*(Note: Questions 1-2 were adapted from the UNICEF MICS. Much of the remaining section was drawn or adapted from the Global Kids Online Questionnaire or the EU Kids Online)*

**Read:** Now I would like to ask you a few questions about your access to technology.

**Answer Codes for Q1-3**

01 = Yes  
02 = No

**Don't Read:** -97=Refused. -99=Don't Know

<b>Go through all questions for each item before continuing to the next</b>	1. Does your household have a [...]?  <b>If No &gt;&gt; Next item</b>	2. Does this [...] connect to the internet?	3. Do you have access to use the households' [...]?
a. Laptop	[ ] [ ] [ ]	[ ] [ ] [ ]	[ ] [ ] [ ]
b. Tablet	[ ] [ ] [ ]	[ ] [ ] [ ]	[ ] [ ] [ ]
c. Mobile phone	[ ] [ ] [ ]	[ ] [ ] [ ]	[ ] [ ] [ ]
4. Do you have access to your own personal device, such as a laptop, tablet, or phone, that is just for you to use? <b>[Read response options aloud unless otherwise specified. Select all that apply.]</b>	Yes, a laptop.....	1	} >> <b>Instructions before Q5</b>
	Yes, a tablet.....	2	
	Yes, a mobile phone.....	3	
	No, do not have own personal device.....	0	
	<b>Do not read aloud:</b> Refused.....	-97	
	<b>Do not read aloud:</b> Don't know.....	-99	
<b>If the CR had a laptop, continue. Otherwise, skip to instructions before Q4b.</b>			
4a. Does this laptop connect to the internet?	Yes.....	1	
	No.....	0	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	
<b>If the CR had a tablet, continue. Otherwise, skip to instructions before Q4c.</b>			
4b. Does this tablet connect to the internet?	Yes.....	1	
	No.....	0	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	
<b>If the CR had a mobile phone, continue. Otherwise, skip to instructions before Q5.</b>			
4c. Does this mobile phone connect to the internet?	Yes.....	1	
	No.....	0	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	
4d. Do you currently have airtime for your phone?	Yes.....	1	
	No.....	0	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	
<b>If CR has access to any device (3a=1 and/or 3b=1 and/or 3c=1 and/or 4=1 and/or 4=2 and/or 4=3, continue. Otherwise, skip to Q6</b>			
5. In the past 2 months have you used a laptop/tablet/mobile phone for..... (1=Yes, 2=No, -97=Ref, -99=DK)			
a. social media?		[ ]	
b. formal schooling?		[ ]	
c. learning for skill development such as through vocational training or apprenticeship?		[ ]	
d. talking with friends/family?		[ ]	
e. Looked for health information for yourself or someone you know?		[ ]	
f. reading or learning about the news?		[ ]	
g. learning about opportunities to volunteer in your community?		[ ]	



<b>Technology Behaviors</b>		
6. On a typical day weekday such as in the last week, not including holidays, how much time do you spend on a screen ? A screen includes a TV, computer, phone, etc. <span style="float: right;">[ ][ ] hours</span> <b>Note to enumerator: for leisure, non-school activities)</b>		
7. Do you talk on the phone?	Yes..... 1 No..... 0 Refused..... -97	
8. Do you send or receive text messages? (e.g., SMS text messages or WhatsApp)	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97	
<b>If Q7 and Q8 are BOTH NO, skip to Q11. If either Q7 or Q8 is YES, continue.</b>		
9. Are you supervised when you talk or text	Yes..... 1 No..... 0 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	
<b>If Q8=NO, skip to Q11</b>		
10. In the <u>past 12 months</u> , have you ever received a text message that bothered or upset you in some way (e.g., made you	Yes..... 1 No..... 0 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	
11. Have you ever gone online or used the internet? <b>If response is no, probe for use from any location, with any device.</b>	Yes..... 1 No..... 0 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	} >> Next section
12. Are you able to access the internet or go online when you want or need to? This includes going online on any device and in any location. <b>Read responses aloud unless otherwise noted.</b>	Never..... 1 Sometimes..... 2 Often..... 3 Always..... 4 <b>Do not read aloud:</b> Refused..... -97 <b>Do not read aloud:</b> Don't know..... -99	
13. How often do you go online or use the internet?	Never..... 1 Hardly ever..... 2 At least every month..... 3 At least every week..... 4 Daily or almost daily..... 5 Several times each day..... 6 Almost all the time..... 7 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	
14. In the <u>past 12 months</u> , has anything EVER happened online that bothered or upset you in some way (e.g., made you feel uncomfortable, scared or that you shouldn't have seen it)?	Yes..... 1 No..... 0 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	
15. How many hours do you spend on social media (such as Facebook, Instagram, Twitter, YouTube, WhatsApp, Viber, TikTok, etc.) per day, even if you are doing other things at the same time?	I do not use social media ..... 1 Less than one hour ..... 2 Between 1-3 hours ..... 3 Between 4-7 hours ..... 4 8 hours or more ..... 5 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	

16. Which of the following social media apps have you used in the past seven days? <b>Read each answer option aloud. (1= Yes, 2 = No, '-97 =Refused, -99= DK)</b>	Instagram.....	1
	Facebook.....	2
	Twitter.....	3
	Snapchat.....	4
	WhatsApp.....	5
	Viber.....	6
	TikTok.....	7
	YouTube .....	8
	None.....	-95
	Other ( <i>specify</i> ) _____	-96
17. I trust the information provided by social media more than that provided by newspapers or TV news programs. <b>Read answers aloud.</b>	Agree .....	1
	Partially Agree .....	2
	Disagree .....	3
	Refused.....	-97
	Don't know.....	-99

**MARRIAGE AND RELATIONSHIPS**

**Read:** Now I would like to ask you some questions about relationships and marriage. Please remember that the researchers are the only ones who will see your answers to my questions - your answers will not be shared with

**Marital History**

1. Are you currently married?	Yes.....	1	<b>&gt;&gt; Q3</b>
	No.....	0	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	
2. Have you ever been married?	Yes.....	1	<b>&gt;&gt; Q27</b>
	No.....	0	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	
3. Have you been married only once or more than once?	Once.....	1	
	More than once.....	2	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	

**Marriage Details**

**Read:** For the following questions, please tell me about your first spouse

4. In what year did you first get married and/or had a formal wedding ceremony? [ | | ]

**If CR was first married in the year "2020", "2021", "2022", or "2023", continue. Otherwise, skip to Q4b.**

4a. Did you feel pressure to marry because of the Corona pandemic that began in March 2020?	Yes.....	1
	No.....	2
	Refused.....	-97

4b. How old were you when you first got married and/or had formal wedding ceremony? **If never had a formal ceremony, inquire about age respondent started to consider herself married. (Ref = -97; DK = -99)** [ | ] years old

4c. How old was your spouse when you first got married and/or had a formal wedding ceremony? **If never had a formal ceremony, inquire about spouses' ge when CR started to consider herself married.** [ | ] years old

5. How long did you know this spouse before the marriage/formal wedding ceremony? [ | ] Years  
 Include time even before courtship began, where applicable. **Fill in months only if less than 1 year. Fill in days only if less than 1 month. (Ref = -97; DK = -99)** [ | ] Months  
 [ | ] Days

6. How old were you when you were first betrothed to this spouse? **(Ref = -97; Was never betrothed = -98; DK = -99)** [ | ] years old

7. Does this spouse live in the household?	Yes.....	1
	No.....	0
	Refused.....	-97

7a. What is the name of the spouse? \_\_\_\_\_

8. Were you ready to marry or would you have rather waited?	Ready to be married.....	1
	Would have rather waited.....	0
	Refused.....	-97
	Don't know.....	-99

9. Who made the decision for you to get married? <i><b>[Do not read the response options out loud. Select all that apply].</b></i>	Self.....	2	
	Own parents.....	3	
	One of own other relatives.....	4	
	Friends.....	5	
	Spouse.....	6	
	The police.....	7	
	Religious authority/Mosque/Church.....	8	
	Other ( <i><b>specify</b></i> ).....	-96	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	
9a. Did you feel pressure from your parents to get	Yes.....	1	
	No.....	2	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	
9b. Did you feel pressure from your peers to get married?	Yes.....	1	
	No.....	2	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	
9c. Did you feel pressured to get married because your peers were getting married and you felt you needed to as well?	Yes.....	1	
	No.....	2	
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	
9d. If you hadn't gotten married when you did, would you have faced any consequences for not getting	Yes.....	1	
	No.....	2	} >> Q10
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	
9e. Describe the consequences you would have faced.	<hr/> <hr/> <hr/>		
10. Were there any marriage payments?	Yes.....	1	
	No.....	0	} >> Q10b
	Refused.....	-97	
	Don't know.....	-99	
10a. Were these payments... <i><b>Read options aloud unless otherwise noted. Select all that apply.</b></i>	From your spouse's parents to your parents.....	1	
	From your parents to the spouse's parents.....	2	
	From your parents to you and your spouse.....	3	
	From your spouse's parents to you and your spouse.....	4	
	From your spouse to you.....	5	
	From you to your spouse.....	6	
	<i><b>Do not read:</b></i> Refused.....	-97	
	<i><b>Do not read:</b></i> Don't know.....	-99	

10b. Did this marriage involve a broker? By marriage brokers I mean a person (male or female) in a community who facilitates the marriage by lobbying the girl but receiving money from the man.	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused.....-97 Don't know.....-99	
10c. Did this marriage involve abduction?	Yes..... 1 No..... 0 Refused.....-97 Don't know.....-99	>> Q11
10d. Was it forced or voluntary (e.g. an elopement)?	Forced (without your agreement)..... 1 Voluntary (with your agreement)..... 2 Refused.....-97 Don't Know.....-99	
11. <i>For girls:</i> Did your husband have any other wives at any point during this marriage?	Yes..... 1 No..... 0 Refused.....-97 Don't know.....-99	>> Q12
<i>For boys:</i> Did you have any other wives at any point during this marriage?		
11a. <i>For girls:</i> How many wives did he have? ( <i>Ref = -97; DK = -99</i> )		[ ][ ]
<i>For boys:</i> How many wives did you have?		
11b. <i>For girls:</i> How many of these wives were married to this spouse before you got married? ( <i>Ref = -97; DK</i> )		[ ][ ]
<b>Divorce/Separation</b>		
12. Are you still married to this spouse?	Yes..... 1 No..... 0 Refused.....-97 Don't know.....-99	>> Q12c
12a. Are you still living together with this spouse or separated? <b>Read:</b> <i>By separated we mean not living in the same household and not in a relationship.</i>	Together..... 1 Separated..... 2 Refused.....-97 Don't know.....-99	>> Q13
12b. How old were you when you separated? ( <i>Ref = -97; DK = -99</i> )		[ ][ ] yrs old >>12e
12c. How old were you when the marriage ended? ( <i>Ref = -97; DK = -99</i> )		[ ][ ] yrs old
12d. Are you widowed, divorced, or separated from this spouse?	Widowed..... 1 Divorced..... 2 Separated..... 3 Refused.....-97 Don't know.....-99	



14. Why does this spouse not live in the household for most of the year?	For work ( <i>specify type of work</i> ) ..... 1 To look for work ( <i>specify type of work</i> ) ..... 2 Schooling ..... 3 Other ( <i>specify</i> ): ..... -96 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
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15. How old is this spouse? ( <i>Refused = -97; DK = -99</i> )	[ ][ ] years
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*If widowed from this first spouse, read:* I am so sorry for your loss. I would like to ask you just a few more questions about this partner, if it is okay.

*If divorced/separated from this first spouse, read:* I would like to ask you just a few more questions about this partner, even though you are no longer together, if it is okay.

16. What is the highest level of education this spouse has attended? ( <i>Use E1 codes</i> )	[ ]
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17. What is the highest educational qualification (certificate) this spouse has achieved? ( <i>use E2 codes</i> )	[ ]
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18. <i>If still married:</i> What is this spouse's primary daily activity? ( <i>Use L1 codes</i> ) <i>If no longer married:</i> What was this spouse's primary daily activity while you were married? ( <i>Use L1 codes</i> )	[ ]
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*If Q1==2 or -97 or -99, (Not currently married) skip to Q31.*

*If Q3=1 AND Q1=1, (Married only once and currently married) skip to Q25.*

*If Q1=1 and Q3=0, continue.*

**Current Spouse**  
*Read:* Now I would like to ask you some questions about the current spouse

*If CR claims they do not have a current spouse, skip to Q31.*

19. Where does your current spouse live for most of the year?	Same dwelling..... 1 >> Q20 Different dwelling in same division..... 2 Other dwelling in other division..... 3 Camp..... 4 Home country..... 5 Another country ( <i>specify</i> )..... 6 Other ( <i>specify</i> ): ..... -96 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99 } >>Q20
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19a. Why does your spouse not live in your household for most of the year?	For work ( <i>specify type of work</i> ) ..... 1 To look for work ( <i>specify type of work</i> ) ..... 2 Schooling ..... 3 Other ( <i>specify</i> ): ..... -96 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
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20. Does this spouse live in your household currently?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97
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20a. What is this spouse's first name? ( <i>Refused = -97</i> )	_____
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21. How old is this spouse? ( <i>Refused = -97; DK = -99</i> )	[ ][ ] years
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22. What is the highest level of education this spouse has attended? ( <i>Use E1 codes</i> )	[ ]
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28. <b>If CR is female:</b> Have you ever had an offer of marriage?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused.....-97 Don't know.....-99
29. Have your parents or family members ever discussed a formal engagement for you?	Yes..... 1 No..... 0 Refused.....-97 Don't know.....-99
30. Have you ever been formally engaged?	Yes..... 1 No..... 0 Refused.....-97 Don't know.....-99

**Knowledge and Opinions**

31. Do you know the age at which a woman can legally get married in Bangladesh?	Yes..... 1 No..... 0 There is no age law..... 3 Refused.....-97 Don't know.....-99	} >> Q31b
31a. What is it? (-97=Refused; -99=DK)	[ ][ ] years old	
31b. Do you know the age at which a man can legally get married in Bangladesh?	Yes..... 1 No..... 0 There is no age law..... 3 Refused.....-97 Don't know.....-99	
31c. What is it? (-97=Refused; -99=DK)	[ ][ ] years old	

31a. What is it? (-97=Refused; -99=DK)	[ ][ ] years old	
31b. Do you know the age at which a man can legally get married in Bangladesh?	Yes..... 1 No..... 0 There is no age law..... 3 Refused.....-97 Don't know.....-99	} >> inst before Q32
31c. What is it? (-97=Refused; -99=DK)	[ ][ ] years old	

**Attitudes**

(Note: Items 21-29 were put together based on content from the Gender Equitable Men (GEM) Scale, as well as documents from Rebecka Lundgren, CARE, ICRW, and GEAS.)

Read: Now, we will talk about whether you agree, partially agree, or disagree with certain statements. People in the community have all kinds of different opinions. We have chosen some of them here. We are curious to hear if you agree with them or disagree with them. Please do not worry about giving us the correct answer, just tell us how you feel.

**CODES FOR Q23-Q27**

- 1= Agree
- 2= Partially agree
- 3= Disagree
- 97= (**Do not read aloud**): Refused
- 99= (**Do not read aloud**): Don't know

32. A boy and a girl your age should be able to spend time together if they want to.	[ ][ ]
33. A boy should be able to have a girlfriend if he wants to.	[ ][ ]
34. A girl should be able to have a boyfriend if she wants to.	[ ][ ]
35. A boy should always have the final say about decisions with his girlfriend.	[ ][ ]
36. Adolescent girls should marry before the age of 18 years.	[ ][ ]
37. A girl's marriage can wait until she has completed secondary school.	[ ][ ]
38. It's normal for a boy your age to want a girlfriend	[ ][ ]
39. It's normal for a girl to want a boyfriend at your age	[ ][ ]
40. A woman should obey her husband in all things	[ ][ ]

**If respondent has already been married, skip to next section.**

41. At what age would you ideally like to get married? [ ][ ] years old **if -98>>41c**  
 (-97=Refused, -98=Never, -99=DK) **if -99>>41b**

41a. Why do you think this is a good age to be married? **Record MAIN reason. Do NOT read** [ ][ ]  
 1 = Everyone here marries by this age 6 = To be financially independent/get a good job  
 2 = Will have finished desired schooling -95 = No reasons  
 3 = Will be physically matured enough -96 = Other **(specify)** \_\_\_\_\_  
 4 = Will be mentally matured enough -97 = Refused  
 5 = Will be time to start having children -99 = Don't know

41b. Would you prefer to choose your spouse, or Choose spouse..... 1  
 have your spouse chosen for you? Have spouse chosen..... 2 **>> Next**  
 Refused..... -97 **sec.**  
 Don't know..... -99

41c. Why do you never want to get married? **Record MAIN reason. Do NOT read responses aloud.** [ ][ ]  
 1 = Marriage ends in divorce 8 = Too expensive / cost / bride price  
 2 = I don't want to be financially dependent 9 = Just do not want to  
 3 = Fear of AIDS -95 = No reasons  
 4 = Finish my education -96 = Other **(specify)** \_\_\_\_\_  
 5 = Want a good job / work related -97 = Refused  
 6 = Do not want children -99 = Don't know  
 7 = Do not want responsibility

**SEXUAL AND REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH**

If CR is male, skip to Instr. Bef. Q6.

**Questions on Menstruation**

**Read:** Now I would like to talk to you about menstruation. Please remember that we can skip any questions that make you feel uncomfortable.

1.	Have you begun to menstruate, by which I mean have you started to have your period or monthly bleeding?	Yes..... 1 No..... 0 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	} >> read instr bef Q6
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1a.	Before you began to menstruate, did you know about menstruation?	Yes..... 1 No..... 0 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	} >> Q2
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1b, Who or what has been the most important source of information about menstruation for you? **Record MOST IMPORTANT source. Do not read options aloud.** [ ] [ ]

01 = Mother	10 = Books / magazines
02 = Father	11 = Radio / TV / Film / Video
03 = Brother	12 = Internet
04 = Sister	13 = Girls'/boys' clubs
05 = Other family members	14 = Makani
06 = Friends	-96 = Other (specify): _____
07 = Teacher / school	-97 = Refused
08 = Mentor	-99 = Don't know
09 = Healthworker (nurse, doctor, etc.)	

2.	At what age did you start menstruating? <i>If respondent claims not to remember, try to help:</i> Was it more or less than a year ago?	[ ] [ ] years old (-97=Refused; -99=DK)
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3.	What did you use to manage your blood flow during your most recent menstruation? <b>Circle all that apply. Do not read response options aloud.</b>	Re-usable pad..... 1 Cloth (e.g.: rags; not re-usable cloth pad)..... 2 Toilet paper..... 3 Sanitary pad..... 4 Paper (not toilet paper) e.g.: newspaper..... 5 Plant material (e.g.: grass, leaves, fibre etc.)... 6 Nothing..... 7 >> Q4 Other (specify) _____ -96 Refused..... -97 >> Q4
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3a.	What do you usually do with your used sanitary protection when you have to change at home?	Throw in latrine..... 1 Throw in bush..... 2 Dispose at community rubbish heap..... 3 Bury and burn..... 4 Wash and re-use..... 5 Other (specify) _____ -96 Refused..... -97
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3b. If CR is in school, or was in school when last in session:	What do you usually do with your used sanitary protection when you have to change at school?	Throw in latrine..... 1 Throw in bush..... 2 Dispose at community rubbish heap..... 3 Bury and burn..... 4 Wash and re-use..... 5 Other (specify) _____ -96 N/A: Don't go to school when menstruating..... -98 Refused..... -97
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3c.	How many times in a 24 hour period do you change your sanitary protection? (-97=Refused; -99=DK)	[ ] [ ] times
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<p>4. Are your normal activities affected in any way when you are menstruating?</p>	<p>Yes..... 1 No..... 0 Refused..... -97</p>	<p>} &gt;&gt; Q4b</p>
<p>4a. What activities are affected? <i>Circle all that apply, but do not read response options aloud. Probe for additional responses by asking "Anything else?" until the respondent says "No, nothing else."</i></p>	<p>Do not cook / touch food / food preparation..... 1 Do not fast..... 2 Type of food that can be eaten..... 3 Do not go to place of worship (church/mosque).. 4 Do not worship elsewhere..... 5 Do not touch adult family members..... 6 Place of sleeping / sleep elsewhere..... 7 Do not visit family / friends / neighbours..... 8 Do not go to school..... 9 Do not work..... 10 Clothes that can be worn..... 11 Do not play with friends/have leisure time..... 12 Do not bathe / wash body..... 13 Difficult to concentrate in school..... 14 Other <i>(specify)</i> ..... -96 Refused..... -97</p>	
<p>4b. Do you currently face any of the following challenges to menstrual hygiene management? <b>Read aloud, select all that apply.</b></p>	<p>Not enough soap..... 1 Not enough supplies..... 2 Inadequate privacy..... 3 Not enough water..... 4 No challenges..... -95 Other, specify..... -96 <b>Do not read:</b> Refused..... -97</p>	
<p>Do you agree, partially agree, or disagree with the following statements: [<i>Read answer options after each statement: 01=Agree, 02=Partially Agree, 03=Disagree, -97=Refused, -99=DK</i>]</p>		
<p>4c. I am embarrassed about asking family members to support me with my menstrual management. [ ][ ]</p>		
<p>4d. I am fearful about asking family members to support me with my menstrual management. [ ][ ]</p>		
<p>5. <i>If CR is in school, or was in school when last in session:</i> Does your school have facilities or resources that girls can use when they are menstruating?</p>	<p>Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99</p>	<p>} &gt;&gt; Q6</p>
<p>5a. <i>If CR is in school, or was in school when last in session:</i> What are these facilities or resources? <b>Circle all that are mentioned. Do not read response options aloud. After each response, prompt "Anything else?" until there are no more items listed.</b></p>	<p>Special room..... 1 Toilets..... 2 Spare uniform..... 3 Menstrual hygiene products..... 4 Bins..... 5 Washing facilities for hands/body..... 6 Other <i>(specify)</i> ..... -96 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99</p>	

<b>Sources of Info on SRH</b>			
<i>(Note: These questions were adapted from the Cleland work on the WHO website.)</i>			
<b>Read:</b> Now I would like to talk to you about puberty - the ways in which boys' and girls' bodies change as they get older - and learn where you get information on topics like this. Please remember that we can skip any questions that make you feel			
6.	Young people learn about puberty from many resources, people, and places. Who or what has been the most important source of information about puberty for you? <b>Record MOST IMPORTANT source. Do not read options aloud.</b> [ ] [ ]		
	01 = Mother	10 = Books / magazines	
	02 = Father	11 = Radio / TV / Film / Video	
	03 = Brother	12 = Internet	
	04 = Sister	13 = Girls'/boys' clubs	
	05 = Other family members	-95 = No source	
	06 = Friends	-96 = Other ( <i>specify</i> ): _____	
	07 = Teacher / school	-97 = Refused	
	08 = Mentor	-99 = Don't know	
	09 = Healthworker (nurse, doctor, etc.)		
7.	Some places have classes on puberty, relationships between boys and girls, and on girls' and boys' bodies and the differences between them. Did you ever attend classes (either in a school or elsewhere) on any of these topics?	Yes, in school..... 1	
		Yes, not in school..... 2	
		Yes, both in school and out of school..... 3	
		No..... 0	
		Refused..... -97	
		Don't know..... -99	
8.	Have you ever heard of any methods to delay or avoid getting pregnant?	Yes..... 1	
		No..... 2	} >> Q9
		Refused..... -97	
		Don't know..... -99	
8a.	What methods have you heard of? <b>Circle all that apply. Do not read list aloud.</b>	Female sterilization..... 1	
		Male sterilization..... 2	
		IUD..... 3	
		Injectibles..... 4	
		Implants..... 5	
		Pill..... 6	
		Male condom..... 7	
		Female condom..... 8	
		Emergency contraception..... 9	
		Standard days method / rhythm..... 10	
		Lactational amnorrhoea (frequent breastfeeding).. 11	
		Withdrawal..... 12	
		Other ( <i>specify</i> ) _____ -96	
		Refused..... -97	
		Don' t know..... -99	
<b>Access to Birth Control (married girls only)</b>			
<i>If marriage Q2 = 2 (Never been married) or if CR is male, skip to Instr. Bef. Q9</i>			
8b.	Are you able to make your own decision in terms of what method to use to delay or avoid getting pregnant?	Yes..... 1	
		No..... 2	} >>Q9
		Not Applicable/never used a method ..... -98	
		Refused..... -97	
		Don' t know..... -99	
8c.	Who else is part of the decision? <b>Select all that</b>	Mother ..... 1	
		Spouse ..... 2	
		Mother in law ..... 3	
		No one else..... -95	
		Other (specify) _____ -96	
		Refused..... -97	
		Don' t know..... -99	
8d.	Are you currently using anything or trying in any way to delay or avoid getting pregnant?	Yes..... 1	
		No..... 2	} >> Instr. Bef. Q9
		Refused..... -97	
		Don't know..... -99	

<p>8e. What is your main current method of contraception you or your partner are currently using or if not currently using any, what was the main most recent method of contraception used by you or your partner?</p>	<p>Female sterilization..... 1            Male sterilization..... 2            IUD..... 3            Injectables..... 4            Implants..... 5            Pill..... 6            Male condom..... 7            Female condom..... 8            Emergency contraception..... 9            Standard days method/rhythm method..... 10            Lactational amenorrhea (frequent breastfeeding) 11            Withdrawal..... 12            Other (<i>specify</i>) _____ -96            Refused..... -97            Don' t know..... -99</p>
<p>8f. Where did you or your partner get your main current method of contraception?</p>	<p>Public sector govt hospital..... 11            Govt. Health center ..... 12            Family planning clinic..... 14            Mobile clinic/Satellite clinic..... 15            Fieldworker/outreach/peer..... 16            Private hospital/clinic..... 21            Private doctor ..... 22            Pharmacy..... 23            Family Planning/PPAG clinic..... 25            Maternity home..... 26            Shop/market ..... 31            Community volunteer..... 33            Friend/Relative..... 34            Women Friendly Space / Safe Space /            Women-Led Community Centre..... 35            Other (<i>specify</i>) _____ -96            Refused..... -97            Don' t know..... -99</p>
<p>8g. Why did you choose this location?</p>	<p>Close to home ..... 1            Discreet location ..... 2            Family planning clinic..... 3            Confidentiality will be respected ..... 4            Have the method that I want..... 5            Providers have a good reputation ..... 6            Recommend by friend/relative ..... 7            Pharmacy..... 8            Method available for low cost / free ..... 9            Other (<i>specify</i>) _____ -96            Refused..... -97            Don' t know..... -99</p>
<p>8h. Does your husband/partner know that you are using [CURRENT METHOD]?</p>	<p>Yes..... 1            No..... 2            Refused..... -97            Don't know..... -99</p>
<p>8i. Has/did your current/most recent husband/partner ever refused to use a method or tried to stop you from using a method to avoid getting pregnant?</p>	<p>Yes..... 1            No..... 2            Refused..... -97            Don't know..... -99</p>



<b>REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH 2: PREGNANCY &amp; CHILDREN</b>					
<b>If CR is never married and did not indicate having any children (SRH1 - Q9), skip to the next section.</b>					
<b>If the CR is ever married &amp; male, or if the CR is male and indicated having any children (SRH1-Q9), start at Q2.</b>					
<b>If the CR is ever married &amp; female, or if the CR is female and indicated having any children (SRH1-Q9) continue.</b>					
<b>Read if CR is female:</b> Now I would like to ask you a few questions about any pregnancies that you have had.					
<b>Read if CR is male:</b> Now I would like to ask you a few questions about any children that you have had.					
1.	Have you ever been pregnant?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99	} >> <b>Instructions before Q23</b>		
1a.	The first time you got pregnant, how old were you?	[ ] [ ] years old <i>(Refused= -97; DK= -99)</i>			
1b.	When you first became pregnant, did you want to become pregnant then, or did you want to wait until later, or did you not want children at all?	Wanted the pregnancy..... 1 Wanted to wait until later to become pregnant..... 2 Did not want children at all..... 3 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99			
2.	How many babies born alive have you had?	[ ] [ ] babies <i>(Refused = -97; DK = If -97, 0 &gt;&gt; instructions before Q5)</i>			
3.	How many living, biological sons do you have?	[ ] [ ] living sons <i>(Refused = -97; DK = -99)</i>			
4.	How many living, biological daughters do you have?	[ ] [ ] living daughters <i>(Refused = -97; DK = -99)</i>			
<b>If CR is male, skip to instructions before Q23</b>					
5.	How many times have you been pregnant (including pregnancies that are current or ended in stillbirth, miscarriage or termination)? <i>(-97=Refused)</i>	[ ]	if 0, -97 >> instructions before Q23		
<b>If pregnant only once, read:</b> Let's discuss this pregnancy. <b>If pregnant more than once, read:</b> Let's discuss these pregnancies, starting with the first one.					
<b>Fill in the table, asking all questions about the first pregnancy, then moving on to the next one. Count twins as two separate</b>					
		<b>1st</b>	<b>2nd</b>	<b>3rd</b>	<b>4th</b>
6.	What is the current status of your relationship to the father of the child? <i>(1= Legally married, 2= Engaged to be married, 3= Divorced, 4= Widowed, -96= Other (specify), -97=Refused, -99=DK)</i>	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]
7.	Did you seek antenatal care (by this I mean pregnancy-related healthcare) during the pregnancy? <i>(1=Yes, 2=No, -97=Refused, -99=DK)</i>	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]
<b>If no/refused/DK, skip to Q9.</b>					
8.	How many antenatal care visits did you have? <i>(-97=Refused, -99=DK). If 0, -97 or -99, skip to Q9)</i>	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]
8a.	Where was the antenatal care sought? 1= Govt hospital / health center or post / dispensary, 2= Mission hospital / health center or post / dispensary, 3= Private hospital / clinic, 4= Traditional birth attendant, 5 = UN supported facilities <i>-96= Other (specify) -97 = Refused -99= DK</i>	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]
<b>If multiple locations, list the most frequent location.</b>					
9.	Is this a current pregnancy? <i>(1=Yes, 2=No, -97=Refused, -99=DK)</i>	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]
<b>If NO, skip to Q10</b>					
a.	What is your gestational month? <i>(-97=Refused, -99=DK)</i>	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]
b.	Do you know where is the nearest health facility for maternity care? <i>(1=Yes, 2=No, -97=Refused, -99=DK)</i>	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]



	1st	2nd	3rd	4th
c. Who did you first seek for advice about your pregnancy? 1 = Mother 2 = Mother in law 3 = Husband 4 = Other family member 5 = Friend 6 = Pharmacist 7 = Nobody 8 = Physician -96 = Other (specify) -97 = Refused -99 = DK	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
f. Do you agree, partially agree, or disagree with the following statement. If my husband and I disagree on the best place to deliver, I will make the final decision about where to deliver? (1 = Agree, 2 = Partially Agree, 3 =Disagree, -97 = Refused, -99 = DK)	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
<b>If live birth, skip to Q12.</b>				
10. How did the pregnancy end? (1=Live birth, 2=Stillbirth, 3=Miscarriage, 4=Abortion, -97=Refused, -99=DK)	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
11. In what month and year did the pregnancy end? (-97=Refused, -99=DK) <i>Try to get at least year.</i>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
<b>Skip to instructions before Q23.</b>				
12. Was the baby born in a hospital or clinic (as opposed to at a home)? (1=Yes, 2=No, -97=Refused, -99=DK)	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
13. Was the baby born pre-term (meaning, before it was due to be born)? (1=Yes, 2=No, -97=Refused, -99=DK)	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
<b>If no/refused/DK, skip to Q14.</b>				
a. What month of the pregnancy was the child born? (0-9; -97=Refused, -99=DK)	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
14. In what month and year was the baby born? (-97=Refused, -99=DK) <i>Try to get at least year.</i>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
15. Was the baby a boy or a girl? (1=boy, 2=girl, -97=Refused, -99=DK)	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
16. Is this child still living? (1=Yes, 2=No, -97=Ref, -99=DK)	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
<b>If yes, skip to Q18. If refuse or DK skip to instructions before Q23.</b>				
17. How old in years and months was this child when s/he died? (-97=Refused, -99=DK) <i>If less than one year, enter "0" in year blank and continue to months. If less than one month, enter "0" in month blank.</i>	<input type="text"/> years <input type="text"/> months <input type="text"/> days	<input type="text"/> years <input type="text"/> months <input type="text"/> days	<input type="text"/> years <input type="text"/> months <input type="text"/> days	<input type="text"/> years <input type="text"/> months <input type="text"/> days
<b>Skip to instructions before Q23.</b>				
18. Is the child still living with you? (1=Yes, 2=No, living with father, 3= No, Living with family members, 4=other (specify), -97=refused, -99=DK)	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
19. Has the child ever received a vaccination? (1=Yes, 2=No, -97=Refused, -99=DK)	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
20. Did the child sleep under a bed net last night? (1=Yes, 2=No, -97=Refused, -99=DK)	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
21. Who is raising this child? Respondent (child's mother)..... 1 Father of the baby..... 2 Other family member (male)..... 3 Other family member (female)..... 4 Adopted into a different family..... 5 Orphanage..... 6 Raising the child together with the spouse..... 7 Other (specify).....-96 Refused.....-97 Don't know.....-99	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
22. Is the father of this child involved in this child's life? (1=Yes, daily, 2=Yes, weekly, 3=Yes, less than weekly, 4=No, -97=Refused, -99=DK)	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
<b>If there was another pregnancy that has not yet been discussed, return to Q6. Otherwise, continue.</b>				

<b>Parenting</b>													
<b>If the CR has any living children (Q3 + Q4 &gt; 0), continue. Otherwise, skip to Q25</b>													
23. Do you believe that in order to bring up, raise, or educate a child properly, the child needs to be physically punished?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99												
24. Have you physically punished any of your children in the past 14 days?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99												
<b>Desired Fertility (among married)</b>													
25. Today, if you could choose exactly, how many children do you want to have in total?	[ ] children (As many as possible = -78; No preference/God's will = -77; Ref = -97, DK = -99)												
26. Today, if you could choose exactly, how many boys and girls do you want to have in total?	[ ] boys and [ ] girls (As many as possible = -78; No preference/God's will = -77; Ref = -97, DK = -99)												
27. Now I would like to ask you a hypothetical question. If you were going to have 3 children, what sex composition would you want?	[ ] boys and [ ] girls (Happy with any sex composition = -77; Ref = -97, DK = -99)												
28. Suppose a family wants 2 children and their first 2 children are both girls. Should they (a) stop because they have reached their desired family size, or (b) have another child to try for a boy?	Stop..... 1 Have another child..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99												
<b>If Q25=0, continue. Otherwise, skip to instructions before Q30.</b>													
29. Why do you never want to have children? <b>Record the MAIN reason. Do NOT read responses aloud.</b> [ ]	1 = Want to travel 2 = Want to work outside of the home / have a career 3 = Doesn't want to get married 4 = Doesn't want to move in with in-law's family 5 = Health concerns 6 = Doesn't want to get fat 7 = Financial concerns / children are expensive -95 = No reasons -96 = Other (specify): _____ -97 = Refused -99 = Don't know												
<b>Attitudes</b>													
<b>(Note: The following questions were put together based on content from the Gender Equitable Men (GEM) Scale, as well as documents from Rebecka Lundgren, CARE, and ICRW.)</b>													
Read: Now, we will talk about whether you agree, partially agree, or disagree with certain statements. People in the community have all kinds of different opinions. We have chosen some of them here. We are curious to hear if you agree with them or disagree with them. Please do not worry about giving us the correct answer, just tell us how you feel.													
<table border="1"> <tr> <th colspan="2">Codes for Q53-60</th> </tr> <tr> <td>1= Agree</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>2= Partially agree</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>3= Disagree</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>-97= (Do not read aloud): Refused</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>-99= (Do not read aloud): Don't know</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>		Codes for Q53-60		1= Agree		2= Partially agree		3= Disagree		-97= (Do not read aloud): Refused		-99= (Do not read aloud): Don't know	
Codes for Q53-60													
1= Agree													
2= Partially agree													
3= Disagree													
-97= (Do not read aloud): Refused													
-99= (Do not read aloud): Don't know													
<b>(Note: The order of items 30-38 is randomized in the electronic version of the</b>													
30. Girls should be proud of their bodies as they become women.	[ ]												
31. Families should control their daughters' behaviors more than their sons'.	[ ]												
32. Girls need their parents protection more than boys.	[ ]												
33. A woman who has sex before she marries does not deserve respect.	[ ]												
34. It should be in a woman's control to make a decision about whether or not to use a contraceptive method.	[ ]												
35. It is appropriate for an adolescent female over the age of 13 to be using birth control methods such as the injectable or the pill.	[ ]												
36. It is dangerous for girls/women to walk on their own because they may be hara	[ ]												
37. If a girl/woman is harassed in public the police will help her	[ ]												

**Plans for the Future**

**If this CR is in the UNICEF Sample (2021-2022), continue. Otherwise, skip to the next section.**

Questions drawn from the BLCS Survey

Now we're going to talk about some of your plans for the future, ideas you have about what you want your life to be like, or what you would like to accomplish when you are older.

<p>1. What is a goal that you would like to achieve in the next year? It should be something you think you would really be able to do by this time next year. (if nothing comes to mind, probe and give suggestions, like chore you could complete at home, or a new place you could visit).</p> <p><b>Enumerators: Please listen to the goal that the respondent notes and categorize it using the most appropriate category.</b></p> <p><b>Do not read responses out loud.</b></p>	<table border="0"> <tr><td>Education related.....</td><td>1</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>Relationship related.....</td><td>2</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>Family-oriented.....</td><td>3</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>Work-oriented.....</td><td>4</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>Money-related.....</td><td>5</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>No goal.....</td><td>6</td><td>&gt;&gt;Q2</td></tr> <tr><td>Other (specify).....</td><td>-96</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>Does not understand concept of goals.....</td><td>-98</td><td>&gt;&gt;Q4</td></tr> <tr><td>Refused.....</td><td>-97</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>Don't know.....</td><td>-99</td><td>&gt;&gt;Q2</td></tr> </table>	Education related.....	1		Relationship related.....	2		Family-oriented.....	3		Work-oriented.....	4		Money-related.....	5		No goal.....	6	>>Q2	Other (specify).....	-96		Does not understand concept of goals.....	-98	>>Q4	Refused.....	-97		Don't know.....	-99	>>Q2
Education related.....	1																														
Relationship related.....	2																														
Family-oriented.....	3																														
Work-oriented.....	4																														
Money-related.....	5																														
No goal.....	6	>>Q2																													
Other (specify).....	-96																														
Does not understand concept of goals.....	-98	>>Q4																													
Refused.....	-97																														
Don't know.....	-99	>>Q2																													

<p>1a. What <b>three main</b> steps are you taking to achieve your goal? That is, what are some specific actions that you can take that would lead to successfully reaching your goal, starting with the most important step or action.</p> <p><b>Enumerators: Please probe/encourage the respondent to think about any steps that he or she could take to work toward the goal identified in Q1. Allow the respondent to think about their response before answering.</b></p> <p><b>If the respondent has no steps in mind after pausing to think, please record "No steps". If the respondent has just one or two steps in mind, record the steps provided and then record "No more steps".</b></p>	<p>1. [ ]</p> <p>2. [ ]</p> <p>3. [ ]</p>
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-------------------------------------------

For the following questions, please say how true each statement is for you.

Not at all true.....	1
Not very true.....	2
Somewhat true.....	3
Very true.....	4
<b>Don't read:</b> Refused.....	-97
<b>Don't read:</b> Don't know.....	-99

<p>2. When I'm excited about reaching a goal, it is easy to start working toward it. (-98=have never thought about goals)</p>	<p>[ ]</p>
<p>3. I can usually find a way to stick with my plans and goals, even when it is tough.</p>	<p>[ ]</p>
<p>4. What is something you would like to learn how to do in the next year that you cannot do now?</p>	<p>[ ]</p> <p>[ ]</p>





**Physical Violence at Home***(Note: Several of these questions were drawn from Jewkes's Pakistan evaluation.)***If CR is not married (Marriage Q1 is not 1 & Q2 is not 1), continue. Otherwise, skip to instructions before Q15**

**[Read the following filling in the CR's gender]:** We now want you to think about **[girls/boys]** living in your community and the experiences they are currently having. For example, let's think about a **[girl/boy]** who is your age and is not married. **[She/He]** lives with **[her/his]** parents and attends school regularly. This isn't a real person – but for the purposes of these questions let's call **[her/him]** **[Joud/Mohammad]** *[replace with locally appropriate name].*

14. Thinking about **[Joud/Mohammad]**, what are some of the challenges **[she/he]** might currently be experiencing?

**Codes for Q14**

01=Yes

02=No

**Do not read:** -97=Refused, -99=DK

a.	Lack of money to pay for non-food necessities	[ ] [ ]
b.	<b>[Her/his]</b> parents yelling at <b>[her/him]</b> or calling <b>[her/him]</b> names	[ ] [ ]
c.	Lack of water and/or soap in the household	[ ] [ ]
d.	<b>[Her/his]</b> father pushing/hitting/slapping <b>[her/his]</b> mother	[ ] [ ]
e.	<b>[Her/his]</b> father or mother pushing/hitting/slapping <b>[her/him]</b>	[ ] [ ]
f.	<b>[His/her]</b> family treating <b>[her/him]</b> poorly in another way, such as withholding food when others in the family are fed	[ ] [ ]
g.	<b>Female CRs only:</b> Difficulty getting things girls need for menstrual hygiene or other things related to puberty	[ ] [ ]
h.	<b>[His/her]</b> siblings bullying <b>[her/him]</b>	[ ] [ ]
i.	<b>[His/her]</b> family wanting <b>[her/him]</b> to get married soon	[ ] [ ]

**Read:** Now, I would like to ask you a few questions about things that children sometimes experience at home. Sometimes, children and adolescents might experience or witness yelling, conflict, or violence at home. We are asking this information to help gain understanding about the issues facing adolescents in your community. Please remember that we can skip any questions that make you uncomfortable.

**Codes for Q15-20a.**

1= Never happened

2= Happened once

3= Happened more than once

-98= **(Do not read aloud):** Not applicable-97= **(Do not read aloud):** Refused-99= **(Do not read aloud):** Don't know**CODE**

15.	In the <u>past 12 months</u> did a parent or other adult in your household ever yell at you or call you names?	[ ]	<b>if no &gt;&gt; Q16</b>
15a.	How often in the <u>past 12 months</u> did a parent or other adult in your household yell at you or call you names?	[ ]	
16.	In the <u>past 12 months</u> did a parent or other adult in your household ever treat you poorly in another way, such as withholding food from you when others in the family were fed?	[ ]	<b>if no &gt;&gt; Q17</b>
16a.	How often in the <u>past 12 months</u> did a parent or other adult in your household treat you poorly in another way, such as withholding food from you when others in the family were fed?	[ ]	
17.	In the <u>past 12 months</u> were you ever pushed, slapped, hit, beaten or otherwise physically hurt by a parent or other adult in your household?	[ ]	<b>if no &gt;&gt; Q18</b>
17a.	How often within the <u>past 12 months</u> were you pushed, slapped, hit, beaten or otherwise physically hurt by a parent or other adult in your household?	[ ]	
18.	In the past 12 months were you ever pushed, slapped, hit, beaten or otherwise physically hurt by a brother or male relative in your household?	[ ]	<b>if no &gt;&gt; Q19</b>
18a.	How often within the past 12 months were you pushed, slapped, hit, beaten or otherwise physically hurt by a brother or male relative in your household?	[ ]	
19.	In the <u>past 12 months</u> have you ever seen or heard your father/male guardian hit or beat your mother/female guardian?	[ ]	<b>if no &gt;&gt; Q20</b>



## Question 26 was drawn from the Power to Girls / SASA! Evaluation Baseline Survey, Section 5.

**If CR is aged >=15 >> Q27**

26. When you do something wrong, usually what do your parents do to discipline you? <b>Circle the MAIN discipline parents use. Do not read responses aloud.</b>	Talk to me..... 1 Have me sit quietly alone ..... 2 Yell at me..... 3 Spank me/hit me ..... 4 Give me work / chores to do..... 5 Take away one of my possessions or something that I've been looking forward to ..... 6 Pinch me..... 7 Use a cane, belt, stick, etc..... 8 Thrown out of house..... 9 Not allowed to eat/skipped meal..... 10 Other ( <i>specify</i> ) _____ -96 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
27. Do you feel safe [ITEM]?	a. At home..... [ ] b. At work..... [ ] c. Travelling to/from work..... [ ] d. At the market..... [ ] e. Walking in the community in daytime..... [ ] f. Walking in the community at night..... [ ] g. At School..... [ ] h. Travelling to/from School..... [ ]
<b>Response Options</b> Yes..... 1 No..... 0 Refused..... -97 Not Applicable..... -98 Don't know..... -99	
28. <b>If CR is female:</b> Do you know of a place a girl/woman could go for support if someone hits her? <b>If CR is male:</b> Do you know of a place a boy/man could go for support if someone hits him?	Yes..... 1 No..... 0 Refused..... -97
<b>If No or Refused, skip to Q29</b>	
28a. What place(s) could they go? <b>Do not read response options aloud. Select all that are listed. After each response, ask: Anywhere else?</b>	Police..... 1 Lawyer..... 2 Community leader.. 3 Social worker..... 4 Hospital or clinic.. 5 Health post or health center.. 6 Family Protection Department..... 7 Camp in Charge... 8 Other ( <i>specify</i> ) _ -96 Refused..... -97
28b. Could an adolescent like you who lives in this area easily access these services if s/he wanted to?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
<b>If Yes, Refused, or DK, skip to Q28d.</b>	
28c. Why not?	Services are not nearby..... 1 Would need parental permission..... 2 Would feel embarrassed/stigmatized..... 3 Other ( <i>specify</i> ) _____ -96 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99
28d. Have you ever accessed these services?	Yes..... 1 No..... 2 Refused..... -97 Don't know..... -99





**Read:** Now I am going to ask you about some situations which happen to some women. Please tell me if these apply to your relationship with your husband:

32. Did your husband ever say or do something to humiliate you in front of others?

Yes .....	1	} >> Q33
No .....	2	
Refused .....	-97	

32a. How many times did this happen during the last 12 months? [ ][ ]  
 [-99 Don't know, -97 Refused, -77 All the time]

33. Did your husband ever threaten you or someone close to you with harm?

Yes .....	1	} >> Q34
No .....	2	
Refused .....	-97	

33a. How many times did this happen during the last 12 months? [ ][ ]

34. Did your husband ever...

**Codes for Q34**

- 1=Yes
- 2=No
- 97=Refused

34a. How many times did this happen during the last 12 months?  
 -97=Refused,  
 -99=Don't know

If yes >>  
Q34a

a. push you, shake you, or throw something at you?	[ ][ ]	[ ][ ]
b. slap you or twist your arm?	[ ][ ]	[ ][ ]
c. punch you with his fist or with something that could hurt you?	[ ][ ]	[ ][ ]
d. kick you or drag you?	[ ][ ]	[ ][ ]
e. try to strangle you or burn you?	[ ][ ]	[ ][ ]
f. threaten you with a knife, gun, or other type of weapon?	[ ][ ]	[ ][ ]
g. attack you with a knife, gun, or other type of weapon?	[ ][ ]	[ ][ ]
did not want to do?	[ ][ ]	[ ][ ]

**Read:** I would now like to give you a card. On this card are two pictures. No other information is written on the card. The first picture is of a sad face, the second is of a happy face. No matter what you have already told me, I would like you to put a mark below the sad face if someone has ever touched you sexually against your will, or made you do something sexual that you didn't want to. This could have been a boyfriend, family member, teacher, friend, or any other person. Please put a mark below the happy face if this has never happened to you. Once you have marked the card, please fold it over and put it in this envelope. This will ensure that I do not know your answer. **Give respondent card and pen. Make sure that the respondent folds the card, puts it in the envelope, and seals the envelope before giving it back to you. Write the respondent's ID number on the envelope, and put the envelope away.**

35. *Did the respondent put the card in an envelope, and return the envelope to you?*

Yes.....	1
No, no card and/or envelope was available.....	2
No, respondent refused to respond.....	-97
No, other reason <i>(specify)</i> _____	-96



5d. On a typical day, not including holidays, how many hours are spent collecting water, including travelling to the water source, standing in the queue, and returning home? [ ]

**-97=Refused; -99=Don't know**

**If respondent is not responsible for collecting water (Q5a!=1 & Q5c!=1) >> Q6**

5e. Which of the following challenges, if any, do you face in collecting water?

**Read aloud, select all that apply.**

Distance to source.....	1
Travel to source is unsafe due to environmental conditions.....	2
Travel to source in unsafe due to risk of harm from others.....	3
Limited water supply at source.....	4
Takes time away from other activities.....	5
No challenges.....	6
Other (specify) _____	-96
<b>Do not read:</b> Refused.....	-97

6. Do you have access to the following when you need it: **[Read answer options aloud, then read each entry a-b]**

**Answer Options for 6a.-6b.:**

01 = Yes, always have it

02 = Have it most of the time I need it

03 = Have it about half of the time I need it

04 = Have it less than half of the time I need it

05 = Never have it

-97=Refused, -99=DK

a. Clean water for washing hands

b. Soap for washing your hands [ ] [ ]

Source: Questions 7-18 are the HWSE scale (Young et al., 2019)

**Read:** Now, we'd like to ask a few questions about times that there might not have been enough water for you or the people in your household. In the last four weeks ...

**After each question, read through the response options.**

7. In the past **4 weeks**, how frequently did you or anyone in your household worry you would not have enough water for all of your household needs?

Never (0 times).....	0
Rarely (1-2 times).....	1
Sometimes (3-10 times).....	2
Often (More than 10 times).....	3
Always (More than 20 times) .....	4
<b>Do not read:</b> Refused.....	-97
<b>Do not read:</b> Don't know.....	-99

8. In the past **4 weeks**, how frequently has your main water source been interrupted or limited (e.g., water pressure, less water than expected, water tank was empty)?

Never (0 times).....	0
Rarely (1-2 times).....	1
Sometimes (3-10 times).....	2
Often (More than 10 times).....	3
Always (More than 20 times) .....	4
<b>Do not read:</b> Refused.....	-97
<b>Do not read:</b> Don't know.....	-99

**If Q7 = 0 (or DK/Refused) and Q8 = 0 (or DK/Refused), skip to next section. Otherwise, continue.**

9. In the past **4 weeks**, how frequently have problems with water meant that clothes could not be washed?

Never (0 times).....	0
Rarely (1-2 times).....	1
Sometimes (3-10 times).....	2
Often (More than 10 times).....	3
Always (More than 20 times) .....	4
<b>Do not read:</b> Refused.....	-97
<b>Do not read:</b> Don't know.....	-99

10. In the past **4 weeks**, how frequently have you or anyone in your household had to change schedules or plans due to problems with your water situation? (Activities that may have been interrupted include caring for others, doing household chores, agricultural work, income-generating activities, etc.)

Never (0 times).....	0
Rarely (1-2 times).....	1
Sometimes (3-10 times).....	2
Often (More than 10 times).....	3
Always (More than 20 times) .....	4
<b>Do not read:</b> Refused.....	-97
<b>Do not read:</b> Don't know.....	-99

11. In the past <b>4 weeks</b> , how frequently have you or anyone in your household had to change what was being eaten because there were problems with water (e.g., for washing foods, cooking, etc.)?	Never (0 times)..... 0 Rarely (1-2 times)..... 1 Sometimes (3-10 times)..... 2 Often (More than 10 times)..... 3 Always (More than 20 times) ..... 4 <b>Do not read:</b> Refused.....-97 <b>Do not read:</b> Don't know.....-99
12. In the past <b>4 weeks</b> , how frequently have you or anyone in your household had to go without washing hands after dirty activities (e.g., defecating or changing diapers, cleaning animal dung) because of problems with water?	Never (0 times)..... 0 Rarely (1-2 times)..... 1 Sometimes (3-10 times)..... 2 Often (More than 10 times)..... 3 Always (More than 20 times) ..... 4 <b>Do not read:</b> Refused.....-97 <b>Do not read:</b> Don't know.....-99
13. In the past <b>4 weeks</b> , how frequently have you or anyone in your household had to go without washing their body because of problems with water (e.g., not enough water, dirty, unsafe)?	Never (0 times)..... 0 Rarely (1-2 times)..... 1 Sometimes (3-10 times)..... 2 Often (More than 10 times)..... 3 Always (More than 20 times) ..... 4 <b>Do not read:</b> Refused.....-97 <b>Do not read:</b> Don't know.....-99
14. In the past <b>4 weeks</b> , how frequently has there not been as much water to drink as you would like for you or anyone in your household?	Never (0 times)..... 0 Rarely (1-2 times)..... 1 Sometimes (3-10 times)..... 2 Often (More than 10 times)..... 3 Always (More than 20 times) ..... 4 <b>Do not read:</b> Refused.....-97 <b>Do not read:</b> Don't know.....-99
15. In the past <b>4 weeks</b> , how frequently did you or anyone in your household feel angry about your water situation?	Never (0 times)..... 0 Rarely (1-2 times)..... 1 Sometimes (3-10 times)..... 2 Often (More than 10 times)..... 3 Always (More than 20 times) ..... 4 <b>Do not read:</b> Refused.....-97 <b>Do not read:</b> Don't know.....-99
16. In the past <b>4 weeks</b> , how frequently have you or anyone in your household gone to sleep thirsty because there wasn't any water to drink?	Never (0 times)..... 0 Rarely (1-2 times)..... 1 Sometimes (3-10 times)..... 2 Often (More than 10 times)..... 3 Always (More than 20 times) ..... 4 <b>Do not read:</b> Refused.....-97 <b>Do not read:</b> Don't know.....-99
17. In the past <b>4 weeks</b> , how frequently has there been no useable or drinkable water whatsoever in your household?	Never (0 times)..... 0 Rarely (1-2 times)..... 1 Sometimes (3-10 times)..... 2 Often (More than 10 times)..... 3 Always (More than 20 times) ..... 4 <b>Do not read:</b> Refused.....-97 <b>Do not read:</b> Don't know.....-99
18. In the past <b>4 weeks</b> , how frequently have problems with water caused you or anyone in your household to feel ashamed/excluded?	Never (0 times)..... 0 Rarely (1-2 times)..... 1 Sometimes (3-10 times)..... 2 Often (More than 10 times)..... 3 Always (More than 20 times) ..... 4 <b>Do not read:</b> Refused.....-97 <b>Do not read:</b> Don't know.....-99

**CONTACT INFORMATION**

**Read:** We are almost at the end of our interview. Now I would like to make certain that we have full contact information for your household.

1. What is the permanent address/Home Address of your household?

- 1a. Division *(use R2b codes)*: [ | | ]
- 1b. District *(use R3b codes)*: [ | | ]
- 1c. Upazila/Thana OR City Corporation *(use R4b codes)*: [ | | ]
- 1d. Union OR Municipality *(use R5b codes)*: [ | | ] (-99 = Don't know)
- 1e. Village/Moholla [ | | | | ]
- 1f. Para/Slum [ | | | | ]
- 1g. Landmark/ Directions. **Please provide detailed description of household location** [ | | | | ]

2. What is the name of primary guardian (preferably female) at your home address? (First Middle Last) [ | | | | ]

2a. What is this person's relationship to you? This person is your... ? *Use G1 codes.* [ | | ] \_\_\_\_\_

- 2b. Is there a phone number where I can reach the household head?
- |                 |     |          |
|-----------------|-----|----------|
| Yes.....        | 1   | } >> End |
| No.....         | 2   |          |
| Refused.....    | -97 |          |
| Don't know..... | -99 |          |

2c. Please give me that number.

Number: \_\_\_\_\_  
*(Circle one)* Mobile / Landline

2d. Is this the personal phone of your **[PRIMARY GUARDIAN?]**

Yes..... 1 >> END  
 No..... 2

2e. Whose phone is this?

Owner's full name (First, Middle, Last): \_\_\_\_\_

**REFERRAL**

1 **Enumerator: Do you believe that the respondent or someone in the household is in imminent danger and should be referred for help? (Select yes if you believe the respondent may harm themselves or be harmed by others in the near future. Discuss with the respondent if possible.)**

Yes..... 1  
 No ..... 2      >> *Concl*

- 2 **Type of referral:**      Physical Violence ..... 1  
*(Circle all that apply.)*      Sexual Violence or exploitation ..... 2  
                                  Forced/Child/Early marriage ..... 3  
                                  Worst forms of child labour ..... 4  
                                  Unaccompanied and Separated children ..... 5  
                                  Children in conflict with the law ..... 6  
                                  Children associated with armed forces and  
                                  armed groups ..... 7  
                                  Out of school children ..... 8  
                                  Violence in schools and domestic violence ..... 9  
                                  Other (*specify*) \_\_\_\_\_ -96

3 **Please write a short overview of the case (including information shared by person of concern, including how the case was identified, where the case was identified, whether the case had been referred to other service providers earlier.)**

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4 **Please describe the actions taken by GAGE researches, including who the disclosure was reported to: e.g. GAGE coordinator, GAGE Director....**

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**PHOTO**

**Read:** Now we are at the end of our interview. As I mentioned before we started this interview, we would like to visit you again in the future, to ask you more questions about your life. I would like to take a picture of you now, that will help us to identify you the next time we come for a visit. I will not show this picture to anyone outside of our research team, and your name and picture will not appear in any research reports.

1	Will you allow me to take a picture of you?	Yes..... 1	
		No..... 0	>> <b>Next section</b>

**Take picture of respondent, filling as much of the frame as possible with their face, head, and neck.**







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## **About GAGE**

Gender and Adolescence: Global Evidence (GAGE) is a decade-long (2016-2026) longitudinal research programme generating evidence on what works to transform the lives of adolescent girls in the Global South. Visit [www.gage.odi.org](http://www.gage.odi.org) for more information.

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